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CHAPTER 1

Introduction to
HTML/CSS and Setup





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AGENDA

- Intro to HTML/CSS
 - Setting up Local Environment
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Intro to HTML / CSS





Basic Intro to HTML

- HTML stands for Hyper Text Markup Language
- HTML is the standard language for creating Web pages
- HTML describes the structure of a Web page
- HTML consists of a series of elements
- HTML elements tell the browser how to display the content





Basic Structure of HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Page Title</title>
</head>
<body>

<h1>My First Heading</h1>
<p>My first paragraph.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

- The **<!DOCTYPE html>** declaration defines that this document is an HTML5 document
- The **<html>** element is the root element of an HTML page
- The **<head>** element contains meta information about the HTML page
- The **<title>** element specifies a title for the HTML page (which is shown in the browser's title bar or in the page's tab)
- The **<body>** element defines the document's body, and is a container for all the visible contents, such as headings, paragraphs, images, hyperlinks, tables, lists, etc.



What is CSS?

- CSS is the language we use to style an HTML document.
- CSS describes how HTML elements should be displayed.
- We can beautify a page, change the colour, text size, text style, change the structure of components etc.
- We will be learning CSS in the later modules. As for now, just be aware that it is used to style web pages.

CSS



Setting Up Your Local Environment



What is VS Code?

- Visual Studio Code is a lightweight but powerful source code editor which runs on your desktop.
- It is available for Windows, macOS and Linux.
- It is a small download so you can install it in a matter of minutes and get into coding quick and easy.
- In the Stack Overflow 2021 Developer Survey, Visual Studio Code was ranked the most popular developer environment tool, with 70% of 82,000 respondents reporting that they use it.



What is Prettier?

- Prettier is a VS Code Extension that can be found in the marketplace section in VS Code.
- It is a code formatter, which essentially means that it restructures our code.
- We often write messy code (inconsistent spaces, unorganized) that is very difficult to read. Prettier solves this problem by “beautifying” it.
- It has over 15 million downloads in VS Code marketplace



What is Live Server?

- Similar to Prettier, Live Server is an Extension that can be found in the marketplace section in VS Code.
- Live server is a local development server.
- It essentially reloads/refreshes the page every time we make changes to our HTML document
- This saves a lot of time since we do not need to refresh the page manually. Live server automatically does it for us.



THANK YOU!



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