

پاسخ تمرین شماره ۲ gem5

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۹۶۱۱۰۳۲۳

۲۴ خرداد ۱۳۹۸

برای انجام این آزمایش از برنامه Hanoi Tower با مقدار ورودی ۱۵ استفاده شده است که اجرای آن تقریباً ۵ دقیقه و ۲۶ ثانیه طول می کشد و کد آن به پیوست ارسال شده است.

برای این که برنامه بر روی Config File ای که طراحی کرده ایم اجرا شود باید از دستور زیر استفاده کرد:

```
./build/X86/gem5.opt configs/example/MyConfig.py -c mytest/a.out
```

که نتایج اجرا برای هر کدام از Config های مختلف به صورت زیر است.

```
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 6 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 4 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 5450747059500 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu:~/gem5
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 2238916585000 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu:~/gem5
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 1899760819500 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu:~/gem5
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 2009158400500 because exiting with last active thread context
```

```
asay@ubuntu: ~/gems
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 5752779612250 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu: ~/gems
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 1827651218500 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu: ~/gems
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 2219747598750 because exiting with last active thread context

asay@ubuntu: ~/gems
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 3 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 5 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 3 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 2 from rod C to rod A
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 4 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
Exiting @ tick 2381304557550 because exiting with last active thread context
```

سوال ۱

برای ارزیابی کارکرد مدل های مختلف پردازنده می توان زمان اجرا (Execution Time) را در نظر گرفت . علت آن هم این است که زمان اجرا به راحتی می تواند تفاوت در تغییر فرکانس و حافظه را به مانشان دهد
زیرا در صورتی که حافظه نتواند یک درخواست را در یک کلاک جواب دهد با توجه به حجم برنامه تاثیر به سزایی در زمان اجرا دارد .
همچنین درمورد پردازنده اگر یک پردازنده نتواند عملیات ها خود را در مدت یک کلاک انجام دهد و نتیجه درست را بدهد می تواند با توجه به حجم برنامه تاثیر به سزایی در زمان اجرا بگذارد .

سوال ۲

با توجه به معیار گفته شده در بالا می توان به جدول زیر رسید

	1GHz Execution Time	2GHz Execution Time	4GHz Execution Time	2GHz vs 1GHz(Improvement Percentage)	4GHz vs 2GHz (Improvement Percentage)	SUM
TimingSimpleCPU	332.7	355.15	340.44	-6.74782086	4.141911868	-2.60590899
MinorCPU	748.72	710.86	676.02	5.056629982	4.901105703	9.957735685

با توجه به جدول بالا می توان دید **MinorCPU** بسیار حساس تر می باشد .
علتش تفاوت در ساختار این دو پردازنده می باشد زیرا در پردازنده حساس تر عملیات به صورت pipeline انجام میشه و بنابراین تغییر در فرکانس می تواند در طول هر step تاثیر بگذارد بنابراین درکل زمان اجرا را تغییر به سزایی می دهد .

سوال ۳

با توجه به معیار گفته شده در سوال ۱ می توان به جدول زیر رسید

	DDR3 Execution Time	HBM Execution Time	LPDDR2Execution Time	2GHz vs 1GHz(Improvement Percentage)	4GHz vs 2GHz (Improvement Percentage)	SUM
TimingSimpleCPU	353.28	365.35	340.05	-3.416553442	6.924866566	3.508313124
MinorCPU	728.97	759.21	756.42	-4.148318861	0.367487256	-3.7808316

همان طور که می توان دید **TimingSimpleCPU** نسبت به تغییرات حافظه حساس تر است .
علت این که این مدل پردازنده حساس تر است به این دلیل که دسترسی های آن به حافظه بیشتر است بنابراین تغییرات در حافظه که منجر به تغییرات در زمان پاسخگویی حافظه به درخواست های پردازنده می شود تاثیرات بیشتری بر روی این پردازنده دارد .

سوال ۴

نسبت به تغییرات CPU حساس تر است زیرا ساختار این دو پردازنده که یکی Pipeline و دیگری به صورت Multicycle می باشد بیشتری تاثیر را در زمان اجرا دارد .

سوال ۵

بله . زیرا هر برنامه تعداد منحصر به فرد دسترسی به حافظه و عملیات های پردازشی دارد بنابراین حتما نتایج آزمایش متفاوت خواهد بود .