$$H_{nxn} = I - \frac{Y}{u^{T}u} u^{T} , I \in \mathbb{R}^{nxn}, u \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$$

$$H_{rxr} = I_{r} - \frac{Y}{u^{T}u} u^{T} \longrightarrow u^{T}u = u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} = \begin{bmatrix} u^{T}_{r} & u^{T}_{r} & u^{T}_{r} \\ u^{T}_{r} & u^{T}_{r} & u^{T}_{r} \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow u^{T}u = u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} \qquad u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}_{r} u^{T}$$

$$P_{A}(\lambda) = \det (A - \lambda I) = \det \begin{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -r & \lambda & -r & -1 \\ 1 & -r & -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (r - \lambda)(r + \lambda)(\lambda) + (r - \lambda) + r & (-\lambda - 1) + r & (-r - \lambda) + (r - \lambda)(r + \lambda)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) = \begin{pmatrix} (r - \lambda)(r + \lambda)(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - 1) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) - f(\lambda) + r & (-\lambda - r)(\lambda) - f(\lambda) -$$

$$\lambda_{p} = Y \rightarrow (A - \lambda I)V_{p} = 0 \rightarrow (A - YI)V_{p} = 0$$

$$V_{1} - Y v_{1} - v_{1} = 0$$

$$V_{1} - Y v_{1} + v_{1} = 0$$

$$V_{1} - V_{1} - V_{1} + v_{1} = 0$$

$$V_{1} - V_{1} - V_{1} - v_{1} = 0$$

$$V_{1} = v_{1} + v_{1}$$

$$V_{1} = v_{1} + v_{2}$$

$$V_{1} = v_{1} + v_{2}$$

$$V_{2} = v_{2}$$

$$V_{3} = v_{1} + v_{2}$$

$$V_{4} = v_{2}$$

$$V_{5} = V_{7} + v_{7}$$

$$V_{7} = V_{7} + v_$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -Y & 0 & 1 \\ -\Omega & Y' & \Omega \\ Y & -Y & -1 \end{bmatrix} P_{A}(\lambda) = det(A - \lambda I) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -Y - \lambda & 0 & 1 \\ -\Omega & Y' - \lambda & \Omega \\ Y & -Y & -1 - \lambda \end{bmatrix}) P_{A}(\lambda) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & Y - \lambda & 0 \\ Y & -Y & -1 - \lambda \end{bmatrix}) P_{A}(\lambda) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & Y - \lambda & 0 \\ Y & -Y & -1 - \lambda \end{bmatrix}) P_{A}(\lambda) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & Y - \lambda & 0 \\ Y & -Y & -1 - \lambda \end{bmatrix}) P_{A}(\lambda) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & Y - \lambda & 0 \\ Y & -Y & -1 - \lambda \end{bmatrix}) P_{A}(\lambda) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -Y - \lambda & 0 & 1 \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y & -Y & -Y \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y & -Y & -Y & -Y \\ P_{A}(\lambda) = det(A - \lambda I) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -Y - \lambda & 0 & 1 \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y & -Y \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y & -Y \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y & -Y & -Y \\ P_{A}(\lambda) = det(A - \lambda I) = det(\begin{bmatrix} -Y - \lambda & 0 & 1 \\ Y - \lambda & -Y & -Y \\ Y - \lambda & -Y \\ Y - \lambda$$