بھرینِ سری اول بودلیری ماشن امیری مغزی 69212269

$$R_{tr}(\hat{\beta}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_{i} - \beta^{T} \alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$R_{te}(\hat{\beta}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (y_{i} - \beta^{T} \alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$E[R_{te}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(y_{i} - \beta^{T} \alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$E[R_{te}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(y_{i} - \beta^{T} \alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$E[X_{te}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(y_{i} - \beta^{T} \alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$E[X_{te}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E[X_{te}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E[X_{te$$

$$E[R_{tr}(\hat{\beta})] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(\vartheta_{i} - \hat{\beta}^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$= E(\vartheta_{i} - \hat{\beta}^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2} \longrightarrow_{i=1}^{N} U(\partial_{i} - \beta^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(\vartheta_{i} - \hat{\beta}^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2} \longrightarrow_{i=1}^{N} U(\partial_{i} - \beta^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(\vartheta_{i} - \beta^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2} \longrightarrow_{i=1}^{N} U(\partial_{i} - \beta^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} E(\hat{y}_{i} - \hat{\beta}^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2} \longrightarrow_{i=1}^{N} U(\partial_{i} - \beta^{T}\alpha_{i})^{2}$$

$$= E[R_{te}(\hat{\beta})]$$

$$= E[R_{te}(\hat{\beta})]$$

 $\Rightarrow$   $\mathbb{E}\left[R_{tr}(\hat{\beta})\right] \leqslant \mathbb{E}\left[R_{te}(\hat{\beta})\right]$ 

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} \| y - x w \|_{2}^{2} + \lambda \| w \|_{1}$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^{d} (y_{j} - x_{j} w)^{2} + \lambda \sum_{j=1}^{d} |w_{j}|$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} (y - xw)^{T} (y - xw) + \beta \| w \|_{1}$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} y^{T}y - w^{T}x^{T}y + \frac{1}{2} w^{T}x^{T}x w + \beta \| w \|_{1}$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} \| y \|_{2}^{2} - w^{T}x^{T}y + \frac{1}{2} w^{T}w + \lambda \| w \|_{1}$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = \frac{1}{2} \| y \|_{2}^{2} - w^{T}x^{T}y + \frac{1}{2} w^{T}w + \lambda \| w \|_{1}$$

$$J_{A}(\omega) = g(y) + \sum_{j=1}^{d} -w^{T}x^{T}y + \frac{1}{2} w^{T}w + \lambda \| w \|_{1}$$

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$$J_{A}(\omega) = g(y) + \sum_{j=1}^{d} -w^{T}y^{T}y + \frac{1}{2} w^{T}y + \frac{1}{2$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial w_{i}} \left( -w_{i} x_{i,:} y + \frac{1}{2} w_{i} w_{i} + \mathcal{H}[w_{i}] \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{\omega_{i}}{\partial w_{i}} - x_{i,:}^{T} y + w_{i} + \mathcal{H}[w_{i}] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -x_{i,:}^{T} y + w_{i} + \mathcal{H}[w_{i}] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow w_{i} = x_{i,:}^{T} y - \mathcal{H}[w_{i}]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \omega_i} \left( - w_i^{\dagger} x_{i,i}^{\dagger} y + \frac{1}{2} w_i^{\dagger} w_i + \lambda |w_i| \right) = 0$$

$$\omega_{i} \langle 0 \rangle$$
 $\rightarrow - X_{i,:} y + \omega_{i} - \lambda = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_{i} = X_{i,:} y + \lambda$ 

$$W_{\delta} = X_{\delta,:}^{T} Y - \lambda = 0 \implies X_{\delta,:}^{T} Y = \lambda$$

زمای ناس عفر حفالله شدکه ماشر ورزی نام برای شخیص ل ناچیز باشد.
عاصکن ات ورزی نام دارای Correlation بالای با بقیم فیچرها باشد و برای ساده سازی و حلوتیری از و الماله عند عدل ، از آن فسوف نظر شده است.

(3) اگر بروزرسای وزن پرسیسرون که سکل زیرات را در نظر ملیریم: (i) (6+1) (t) (i) (i) (K) misclassified  $W = W + \eta \alpha y$ ره) روز الر ٥= الما درنقر للبرم:  $\omega = \eta \sum_{i=1}^{N} \kappa_{i} \alpha_{i} \gamma^{(i)}$ (die (N ())-) « کا تعداد باری ات که سمیل (۱) اشتاه صفح شری شده است . الد بطور شل الردر مار اول، سمیل (2) است و کلاس سری شور ألر معواهم سلك دير ماس دهم :  $w = \eta \sum_{i=1}^{N} \kappa_{i} \alpha^{(i)} y^{(i)} = \eta \left[ \sum_{\substack{(i) \\ y = 1}}^{\kappa_{i}} \kappa_{i} \alpha^{(i)} - \sum_{\substack{(i) \\ y = -1}}^{\kappa_{i}} \kappa_{i} \alpha^{(i)} \right]$ س الر عن من الله ، الله فرايب عن شلك زير خوالعد بود: di = n Ki y 7: learning rate کلاس درت داده نام : "کلا

$$P(y=1|\alpha) = \frac{P(\alpha|y=1) P(y=1)}{P(\alpha)} \qquad (iii) \bigoplus_{\substack{i=1 \\ i=1}} P(w_i|y=1) P(y=1) \qquad (iii) P(y=1)$$

$$\log \frac{P(y=1|n)}{P(y=0|n)} = \sum_{i=1}^{d} C_{i} \log \frac{P(w_{i}|y=1)}{P(w_{i}|y=0)} + \log \frac{P(y=0)}{P(y=0)}$$

\* 
$$P(y=0|\alpha) = 1 - P(y=1|\alpha)$$
,  $P(y=0) = 1 - P(y=1)$ 

$$\log \frac{P(y=1|\alpha)}{1-P(y=1|\alpha)} = \sum_{i=1}^{d} C_i \log \frac{P(\omega_i|y=1)}{P(\omega_i|y=0)} + \log \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}$$

$$\frac{P(y=1|n)}{1-P(y=1|n)} = e^{\int_{i=1}^{\infty} C_{i} \log \frac{P(w_{i}|y=0)}{P(w_{i}|y=0)}} \times \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}$$

$$P(y=1|n) = \frac{\int_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \log \frac{P(\omega_{i}|y=1)}{P(\omega_{i}|y=0)} \times \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}}{\int_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \log \frac{P(\omega_{i}|y=0)}{P(\omega_{i}|y=1)} \times \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}}{\int_{i=1}^{n} C_{i} \log \frac{P(\omega_{i}|y=1)}{(\omega_{i}|y=1)}}$$

$$1 + e^{\int_{i=1}^{d} C_{i} |y|} \frac{P(w_{i}|y=1)}{P(w_{i}|y=0)} \times \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(y=1|x) = \frac{1-P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)} \times \frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{2}}} C_{i} \log \frac{P(w_{i}|y=1)}{P(w_{i}|y=0)} + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow P(y=1|\alpha) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\log \frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}} - \sum_{i=1}^{2} C_{i} \log \frac{P(w_{i}|y=1)}{P(w_{i}|y=0)}}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(y=1|\alpha) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{d}e_{i}\log\frac{P(w;|y=1)}{P(w;|y=0)} + \log\frac{P(y=1)}{1-P(y=1)}\right)}}$$

$$\Rightarrow p(y=|\alpha) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_{i} \theta_{i} + \theta_{0}\right)}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\left(\frac{1}{2} \alpha_{i} \theta_{i} + \theta_{0}\right)}}$$

$$P(\alpha | \omega_2) = \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{-\frac{1}{2} [-0.7 - 0.7] \begin{bmatrix} -0.7 \\ -0.7 \end{bmatrix}} = 0.0975$$

$$P(\alpha | \omega_3) = \frac{1}{4\pi} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left[ -0.2 - 0.2 \right] \left[ -0.2 - 0.2 \right]} + \frac{1}{4\pi} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \left[ 0.8 - 0.2 \right] \left[ -0.2 \right]} = 0.1331$$

$$P(\omega_{i}|\alpha) \propto P(\alpha|\omega_{i}) P(\omega_{i})$$

$$: com = P(\omega_{1}) = P(\omega_{2}) = P(\omega_{3}) \wedge c(c|i)$$

$$P(\omega_{i}|\alpha) \propto P(\alpha|\omega_{i})$$

$$P(\omega_{i}|\alpha) \propto P(\alpha|\omega_{i})$$

$$1 \text{ with } P(\alpha|\omega_{1}) \wedge c(c|\alpha) \wedge c(c|\alpha)$$

$$P(\omega_{i} \mid n_{2}) = \frac{\int P(\alpha_{i}, \alpha_{2} \mid \omega_{i}) P(\omega_{i}) d\alpha_{i}}{P(\alpha_{2})} \qquad \alpha = [* \ 0.3]^{T} \qquad \alpha_{i} \qquad \alpha_{2}$$

$$P(\omega_{i} \mid \alpha_{2}) \propto \int P(\alpha_{i}, \alpha_{2} \mid \omega_{i}) p(\omega_{i}) d\alpha_{i}$$

$$P(\omega_{i} \mid \alpha_{2}) \propto \int P(\alpha_{i}, \alpha_{2} \mid \omega_{i}) d\alpha_{i}$$

$$P(\omega_{i} \mid \alpha_{2}) \propto \int P(\alpha_{i}, \alpha_{2} \mid \omega_{i}) d\alpha_{i}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{i}^{2} + 0.09)} d\alpha_{i}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{\frac{(-0.09)}{2}} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}\alpha_{i}^{2}} d\alpha_{i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{i} + 0.09)} d\alpha_{i}$$

$$P(\alpha_{i}, \alpha_{2} \mid \omega_{1}) d\alpha_{i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{\frac{(-0.09)}{2}} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}\alpha_{i}^{2}} d\alpha_{i} = \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{\frac{(-0.09)}{2}} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{i-1}) + 0.49} d\alpha_{i}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\pi} e^{\frac{(-0.09)}{2}} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\alpha_{i-1}) + 0.49} d\alpha_{i}$$

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$$\int P(\alpha_{1}, \alpha_{2} | \omega_{3}) d\alpha_{1} = \frac{1}{4\pi} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2} ((\alpha_{1} - 0.5)^{\frac{2}{4}} + 0.04)} d\alpha_{1}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{4\pi} \int e^{-\frac{1}{2} ((\alpha_{1} + 0.5)^{\frac{2}{4}} + 0.04)} d\alpha_{1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4\pi} e^{(-\frac{0.04}{2})} \sqrt{2\pi} + \frac{1}{4\pi} e^{(-\frac{0.04}{2})} \sqrt{2\pi}$$

$$= 0.391$$

$$= 0.391$$

$$3 \text{ and } \text{ where } \alpha_{1} = [\times 0.3]^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ and } \alpha_{2} \text{ and } \alpha_{3} \text{ and } \alpha_{4} \text{ and } \alpha_{5} \text{ and } \alpha$$

 $J(\theta) = (X\theta - y)^{T} W (X\theta - y)$   $W_{ii} = \frac{1}{2} W^{(i)} \quad \text{OT also partial in the point of the point of$ 

$$\nabla_{\theta} J(\theta) = \nabla_{\theta} \left( \theta^{T} X^{T} W X \theta - 2 y^{T} W X \theta + y^{T} W y \right) \left( \psi \right) \left( \theta \right)$$

$$= 2 x^{T} W X \theta - 2 x^{T} W y$$

$$\Rightarrow x^{T} W X \theta = x^{T} W y$$

$$\Rightarrow x^{T} W X \theta = x^{T} W y$$

$$\Rightarrow \theta = (x^{T} W X) x^{T} W y$$

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Naive Bayes 
$$C_{inc.in}$$
  $\overline{t}$ 

$$X = [X_1, X_2]^T$$

$$C = 0$$

$$C = 1$$

$$C = 2$$

$$P(x_1|y=0) = Ber(x_1, 0.5) = 0.5 | 0.5 | = 0.5$$
  
 $P(x_1|y=1) = 0.5$ ,  $P(x_1|y=2) = 0.5$ 

$$P(\alpha_{2} | y=0) = Normal(\alpha_{2}, -1, 1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x+1)^{2}}{2}}$$

$$P(\alpha_{2} | y=1) = Normal(\alpha_{2}, 0, 1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^{2}}{2}}$$

$$P(\alpha_{2} | y=2) = Normal(\alpha_{2}, 0, 1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-1)^{2}}{2}}$$

cidl) 
$$P(y | x_1 = 0, x_2 = 0)$$
  
 $0/9 = X = [x_1, x_2]^T$   
bayes theorem:  $P(y = c | X) = \frac{P(X | y = c)}{P(X)}$ 

ind. Var  

$$\Rightarrow P(y=c|X) = \frac{n}{\prod p(x_i|y=c)} \cdot p(y=c)$$

$$p(x)$$

Total probability:

$$P(X) = \sum_{c \in C} P(X | y=c) P(y=c)$$

$$P(X|y=0) = P(X|y=0) + P(X|y=1) P(Y=1) + P(X|y=1) P(Y=1) + P(X|Y=0) = P(X|Y=0) = P(X|Y=0) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(N_2+1)^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=0) = P(\alpha_1|Y=0) P(\alpha_2|Y=0) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(N_2+1)^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=0) = P(\alpha_1|Y=1) P(\alpha_2|Y=1) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{N_2^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=1) = P(\alpha_1|Y=1) P(\alpha_2|Y=1) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{N_2^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=1) = P(\alpha_1|Y=2) P(\alpha_2|Y=1) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(N_2-1)^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=2) = P(\alpha_1|Y=2) P(\alpha_2|Y=2) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(N_2-1)^2}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=2) = 0.5 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$P(X|Y=2) = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2\pi}e} + \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$P(X) = \frac{3}{8\sqrt{2\pi}e} + \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}} = \frac{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$P(y=0|X) = \frac{P(x|y=0) \cdot P(y=0)}{P(x)} = \frac{P(x|y=0) \cdot P(y=0)}{P(x)} = \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1} = \frac{2e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}$$

$$P(y=1|X) = \frac{\frac{1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}}}{\frac{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}}} = \frac{1}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}$$

$$P(y=2|X) = \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}{8\sqrt{2\pi}}} = \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}$$

$$P_{Y|X_1,X_2} = \begin{cases} \frac{2e^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1} \\ \frac{1}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1} \\ \frac{1}{3e^{-\frac{1}{2}}+1}$$

$$P(\lambda=0|u=0) = \frac{b(u=0|\lambda=0)}{b(u=0)}$$

$$P(y=1 \mid \alpha_1=0) = \frac{P(\alpha_1=0 \mid y=1) P(y=1)}{P(\alpha_1=0)}$$

$$P(y=2 \mid \alpha_1=0) = \frac{P(\alpha_1=0 \mid y=2) P(y=2)}{P(\alpha_1=0)}$$

$$\begin{cases} P(x_{1}=0) = \sum_{c \in C} P(x_{1}=0) P(y=c) \\ = 0.5 \times 0.5 + 0.5 \times 0.25 + 0.5 \times 0.25 \\ P(x_{1}=0) = 0.5 \end{cases}$$

$$P(y=0|\alpha_1=0) = \frac{0.5 \times 0.5}{0.5} = 0.5$$

$$P(y=1|\alpha_1=0) = \frac{0.5 \times 0.25}{0.5} = 0.25$$

$$P(y=2|\alpha_1=0) = \frac{0.5 \times 0.25}{0.5} = 0.25$$

$$P_{Y|X_1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.25 \\ 0.25 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P(y|x_{2}=0)$$

$$P(\chi_{2}=0|y=0) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$P(x_{2}=0|y=1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$P(x_{2}=0|y=1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$P(x_{2}=0|y=2) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$P(\alpha_{2}=0) = \sum_{c \in C} P(\alpha_{2}=0 | y=c) P(y=c)$$

$$= \frac{e^{-1/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.5 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.25 + \frac{e^{-1/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.25$$

$$P(\alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.5$$

$$P(y=0 | \alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{e^{-1/2}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.5$$

$$P(y=1 | \alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{0.25}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \times 0.25$$

$$P(y=2 | \alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}{\sqrt{2\pi}} = \frac{0.25}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}$$

$$P(y=2 | \alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}{\sqrt{2\pi}} = \frac{0.25}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}$$

$$P(y=2 | \alpha_{2}=0) = \frac{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}{\sqrt{2\pi}} = \frac{0.25 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25}$$

$$P_{Y|X_{2}} = \begin{cases} \frac{0.5 e^{-1/2}}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25} \\ \frac{0.25}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25} \\ \frac{0.25 e^{-1/2}}{0.75 e^{-1/2} + 0.25} \end{cases}$$

ت) مَوَجِى سُومِ و احتمال سَجْسُ 'الف' و 'بِ الْسِين است :

$$P(y|\alpha=0,\alpha_2=0) = P(y|\alpha_2=0)$$

$$\frac{P(\alpha_{1}=c|y=c) P(\alpha_{2}=c|y=c) P(y=c)}{P(\alpha_{1}=o,\alpha_{2}=o)} = \frac{P(\alpha_{2}=c|y=c) P(y=c)}{P(\alpha_{1}=o)}$$

$$\frac{P(\alpha_{1}=o|y) \times P(\alpha_{2}=o|y=c) P(y=c)}{P(\alpha_{1}=o|y) \times P(\alpha_{2}=o|y=c) P(y=c)} = \frac{P(\alpha_{2}=o|y=c) P(y=c)}{P(\alpha_{2}=o)}$$

$$\frac{P(\alpha_{1}=o|y) \times P(\alpha_{2}=o|y=c) P(y=c)}{P(\alpha_{2}=o)}$$