**Deadline:** Sun Dec 17, 2023, 8:00 am Submit single unzipped PDF file on learn-web course "SoSe 2021: 3104 Modern Optimization Techniques

## Instructions

Please following these instructions for solving and submitting the exercise sheet.

- 1. Student should clearly write his/her name, matriculation number and tutorial group number (i.e. "Group 1: Tuesday Tutorial", "Group 2: Wednesday Tutorial").
- 2. The submission should be made before the deadline, only through learnweb to your group submission link.
- 3. Should be submitted as a single unzipped PDF file on learn-web course "SoSe 2023: 3104 Modern Optimization Techniques".
- 4. Each student must submit an individual solution in-order to be eligible for bonus points.
- 5. Group submission are acceptable but will not contribute towards bonus points.

## 1 Subgradients and Subdifferentials

(10 points)

For the following functions, create a plot of them and find the points  $x_0$  where they are not differentiable. Compute all the subdifferentials  $\partial f(x_0)$  in the respective points!

a) 
$$f(x) = \max\{0, \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1)\}$$

b) 
$$f(x) = x^2 + |x - 1| + |x - 2|$$

c) 
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -3x - 2 & x \in (-\infty, -2] \\ x^2 & x \in (-2, 3) \\ 5x - 6 & x \in [3, \infty) \end{cases}$$

## 2 Subgradients and Subdifferentials of L1-Norm

(10 points)

Let us consider the  $\ell 1$  Norm, which is defined by:

$$||x||_1 := \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i|$$

Compute the subdifferential of  $\|\cdot\|_1$ ! Use the fact, that  $\|\cdot\|_1$  can be written as maximum of  $2^n$  linear functions

$$||x||_1 = \max \{s^\top x | s_i \in \{-1, 1\}\}.$$