

$$T: \mathbb{R}^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^4$$

$$O\vec{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ -v \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S_1 = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ r \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$S_2 = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ s \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ q \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_r \\ x_\mu \\ x_\nu \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_r \\ x_1 + x_r \\ -x_\mu \end{pmatrix}$$

① $T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow a_1 \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + a_r \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ s \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + a_\mu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ q \end{pmatrix} + a_\nu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{cases} r a_1 = 1 \\ s a_r = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \boxed{a_1 = \frac{1}{r}, a_r = 0}$$

$$\begin{cases} 1 a_\mu + a_\nu = 1 \\ q a_\mu - a_\nu = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{a_\mu = \frac{1}{1-q}, a_\nu = \frac{q}{1-q}}$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow b_1 \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + b_r \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ s \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + b_\mu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ q \end{pmatrix} + b_\nu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} r b_1 = 0 \\ s b_r = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \boxed{b_1 = b_r = 0}$$

$$\begin{cases} 1 b_\mu + b_\nu = 0 \\ q b_\mu - b_\nu = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{b_\mu = \frac{0}{1-q}, b_\nu = \frac{0}{1-q}}$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ r \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1+r \\ -r \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow c_1 \begin{pmatrix} r \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c_r \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ s \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c_\mu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ q \end{pmatrix} + c_\nu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1+r \\ -r \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r c_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{c_1 = 0}$$

$$s c_r = 1+r \Rightarrow \boxed{c_r = \frac{1+r}{s}}$$

$$1 c_\mu + c_\nu = 0 \Rightarrow 1 c_\mu = -c_\nu$$

$$q c_\mu - c_\nu = -1-r \Rightarrow \boxed{c_\mu = -\frac{1+r}{1-q}, c_\nu = \frac{1+r}{1-q}}$$

$$1 \times \frac{1+r}{1-q} = \frac{c}{\epsilon}$$

$$T = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 & b_1 & c_1 \\ a_r & b_r & c_r \\ a_\mu & b_\mu & c_\mu \\ a_\nu & b_\nu & c_\nu \end{bmatrix}_{s \times \mu} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mu \\ \frac{1}{1-q} & \frac{0}{1-q} & -\frac{1+r}{1-q} \\ \frac{q}{1-q} & \frac{0}{1-q} & \frac{1+r}{1-q} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$O\vec{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ -v \end{pmatrix} = m_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + m_r \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + m_\mu \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ r \end{pmatrix}$$

$$m_\mu = q$$

$$m_r = r$$

$$1 r m_\mu = -v$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ -v \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{r} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mu \\ \frac{1}{1-q} & \frac{0}{1-q} & -\frac{1+r}{1-q} \\ \frac{q}{1-q} & \frac{0}{1-q} & \frac{1+r}{1-q} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ r \\ -v \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{r} \\ -\frac{v}{r} \\ \frac{1}{1-q} - \frac{1+r}{1-q} \\ \frac{q}{1-q} - \frac{1+r}{1-q} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{1-q} + \frac{r}{1-q} - \frac{1+r}{1-q} = \frac{1}{1-q} \\ \frac{q}{1-q} + \frac{0}{1-q} - \frac{1+r}{1-q} = \frac{q-1-r}{1-q} = \frac{-1-r}{1-q} \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 2 \\ -V \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow T(\vec{A}) = T \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 2 \\ -V \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ -V \\ 11 \\ +V \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ -V \\ 11 \\ +V \end{pmatrix} = N_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + N_2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + N_3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + N_4 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2N_1 = 9 \rightarrow N_1 = \frac{9}{2}$$

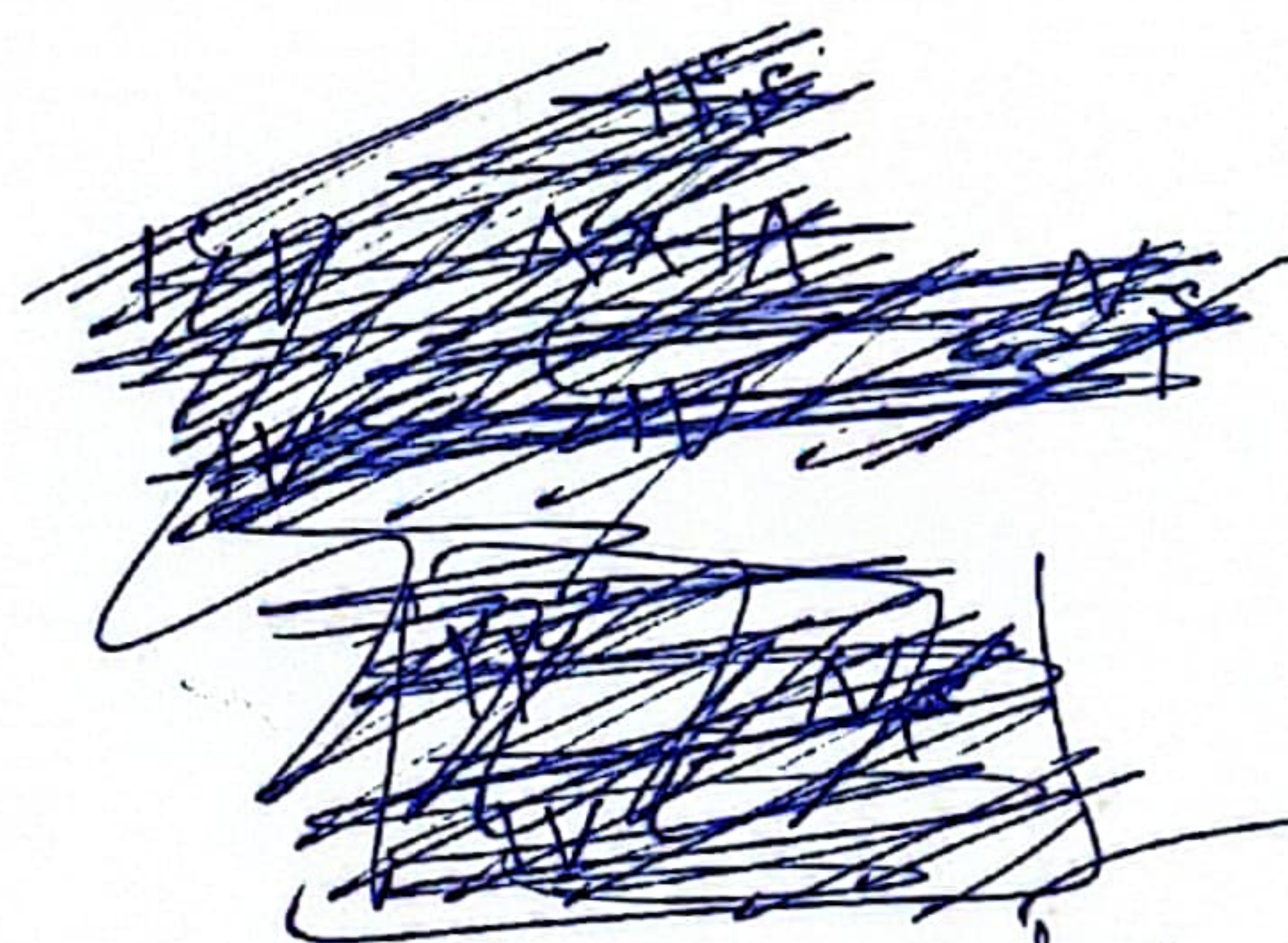
$$5N_2 = -V \rightarrow N_2 = \frac{-V}{5}$$

$$11N_3 + N_4 = 11$$

$$9N_3 - N_4 = V$$

$$11N_3 = 11$$

$$N_3 = \frac{11}{11}$$



$$N_4 = \frac{5V}{11}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} N_1 \\ N_2 \\ N_3 \\ N_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{9}{2} \\ \frac{-V}{5} \\ 1 \\ \frac{5V}{11} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{11}{11} \times 1 + N_4 = 11$$

$$\frac{5V}{11} + \frac{11N_4}{11} = \frac{11V}{11}$$

$$\frac{11N_4}{11} = \frac{5V}{11}$$