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 $\frac{1}{1} = \sum_{i=1}^{2} \left( \frac{y_{i} - \beta_{i}}{\beta_{i}} \right)^{2} \xrightarrow{\delta/\beta_{B} = \emptyset} \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{2(y_{i} - \beta_{i})}{\beta_{i}} = \emptyset \qquad (1)$ 

 $\Rightarrow \sum_{i} y_{i} = n\beta_{o} \Rightarrow \left[\beta_{o} = \frac{\sum_{i} y_{i}}{n} = \overline{y}\right] = 59,6$ 

 $\frac{\xi^{2} - \sum_{i} (y_{i} - \beta_{i} \alpha_{i})^{2}}{\sum_{i} - 2\alpha_{i} (y_{i} - \beta_{i} \alpha_{i}) = 0} = 0 = 0.0(1)$   $= \sum_{i} \alpha_{i} y_{i} = \sum_{i} \beta_{i} \alpha_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} = \beta_{i} \alpha_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} = \beta_{i} \alpha_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i} y_{i} \Rightarrow \alpha_{i$ 

1) ج نه علاله ادل ما نشر در رود و است در داینه متیر X ر ما نس متیر X را نال سید.

الما معدد درم بل نكر دارم معاملين متعر لار متير لا احت انقاعي كد درميد دادل صدت مي كن

B. B. Lozely ( Glables . (error term sus cuin) in cir Goo pour asser Lije

سربت سن الما خاده ما بست مى آس ، اما مد معداد دمع م الم وقد ت المام المار سن مى المار سن م

 $6^{2} = \frac{1}{n-2} \sum_{i} (\hat{y} - y_{i})^{2}$  :> (1)

Y= B+ β, n+ε => ε= Σ( y, - β, - β, η;)

3β° => [-5 (λ:-B°-B' mi)=0=> E' λ:-nB°-13 E' mi = 0

 $\Rightarrow n \overline{y} - n \beta_o - n \beta_{\overline{n}} = \emptyset \Rightarrow \overline{y} = \beta_o + \beta_{\overline{n}} \overline{D}$ 

 $\frac{\partial}{\partial \beta_{1}} \cdot 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i} -2 \alpha_{i} (y_{i} - \beta_{0} - \beta_{1} \alpha_{i}) \cdot 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{i} \alpha_{i} y_{i} - \beta_{0} \sum_{i} \alpha_{i} y_{i} - \beta_{$ 

 $(\bar{y} = B_0 + B_1 \bar{n}) \times \bar{n} = B_0 \bar{n} = \bar{n} \bar{y}$   $(\bar{y} = B_0 + B_1 \bar{n}) \times \bar{n} = B_0 \bar{n} = \bar{n} \bar{y}$  $\Rightarrow \overline{\alpha y} - \overline{\alpha y} + \beta_1 (\overline{\alpha})^2 - \beta_1 \overline{\alpha^2} - 0 \Rightarrow \beta_1 = \overline{\alpha y} - \overline{\alpha y}$  $\Rightarrow \beta_1 = \frac{977.4 - 870.16}{249.8 - 213.16} = \frac{107.24}{36.64} = \frac{7.92}{2.92}$ =>  $\beta_0 = \overline{y} - \beta_1 \overline{n} = 59.6 - 2.92(14.6) = 16.96$ lŷ-yl: 1.84 0.09 8.56  $\Rightarrow 6^2 = \frac{1}{R} (183.1712) - 22.89$ 1) ه : بعد دین ندندل بی بی کرد زیل در دار در دانع بی تدنیج نزمال با

a la cis cisación La regulization of pregulization so con (2 رُّند من الله عاد الله الله loss\_function الله عالم فواهد بود با :  $\sum_{i=1}^{2} \left( y_{i} - \omega_{i}^{2} \alpha_{i}^{2} \right)^{2} + \lambda \sum_{i} |\omega_{i}| \quad (\text{for } L I)$  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_{i} - \omega_{i})^{2} + \sum_{i} \omega_{i}^{2} (f_{or} + 2)$ عانطر كديده من در ماليا ع عوم تدمان وزر ما لعاط مشود ، برماليا 12 مسوع مربعات ما حامل مستخوده در نستم 11 منتقع بد صول Sparse مستخود.  $\frac{\hat{\beta} = \frac{\delta}{\delta \beta} \left[ \|A\beta\Delta Y\|_{2}^{2} + \lambda \|\beta\|_{2}^{2} \right] \qquad (2)$ where:  $A = \begin{bmatrix} \leftarrow \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \leftarrow \alpha_2 \end{bmatrix}$   $= \begin{bmatrix} \beta_0 \\ \vdots \\ \beta_d \end{bmatrix}_{d \times 1}$  $\Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \left[ (A\beta Y)^{T} (A\beta Y) + \lambda \beta^{T} \beta \right] =$ 3 [ (BTAT YT)(AB Y) + λBTB] = BTATAB \_2YTAB + YTY + λβTB] = 2A<sup>T</sup>AB 2A<sup>T</sup>Y + 2λB = 0  $\Rightarrow (A^{\dagger}A + \lambda D B - A^{\top}Y) \Rightarrow \beta - (A^{\dagger}A + \lambda I)^{-1}A^{\top}Y$ PAPCO\_

**CS** CamScanner

ubject: ear. Month. Date. ()
X = [ n, ] w = [ wo ] : col (3)
P(Y-Y,   X) ~ cap(w, X) => P(Y-Y,  X) = B cap(w, X)
هنان على المال على القال ما المساود:
$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{K} P(Y_{-}, Y_{i} X) = 1}{\sum_{i=1}^{K} P(X_{-}, Y_{i} X)} + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{K} P(X_{-}, Y_{i} X)}{\sum_{i=1}^{K} P(X_{-}, Y_{i} X)}$
$= S = \frac{1 - P(Y_{\bullet} y_{\kappa}   X)}{1 - P(Y_{\bullet} y_{\kappa}   X)}$
$= \beta = \frac{1 - P(Y = Y_K   X)}{\sum_{i=1}^{K-1} exp(w_i^T X)}$
N Come red sole I logistic regression;   pulso (P(Y-Y   X) cine Cly
العاس ما به و رساس ما ام دا - د نفر الربع :
$\frac{X-1}{\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} P(Y-y_i X) = \frac{1}{k-1} \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \exp(w_i^T X)}}$ $+ C w' \qquad \frac{1}{k-1} = \frac{1}{\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \exp(w_i^T X)}$
+ C w' K-1 !=!
$P(Y-Y X) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \exp(w_i TX)}{\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \exp(w_i TX)}$
$-\frac{1}{(w_i)^T X} + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \exp(w_i^T X)$
$= > \beta = \frac{1 - P(Y = Y_K \mid X)}{K^{-1}} = \frac{1}{K^{-1}}$
$\sum_{i=1}^{K-1} e \times p(\omega_i^T X) \qquad 1 + \sum_{i=1}^{K-1} e \times p(\omega_i^T X)$
مال که از این نوالی نوالی نوست:
$P(Y=y, 1X) = \frac{e \times P(w; TX)}{K-1}$
$1 + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \exp(w_i^T X)$
MPCO

Year. Month. Date. ( )	2/1/2 1/1/2 1/2 1/2 1/3
راسم ما رسلا ی زامه زند ردا	ii) p(Y=X, 1X) mules 1: 0 (3
	: رسا ره در انسا سا ره رسی ای را آن ۱
	. Distance رجاع عاجي (
(D) D(a,b) > 0	: Distance (Sle (4)20 (
$\textcircled{D}(a,b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow a = b$	
(a, b) = D(b, a)	
4 (1) D(a,b) + D(b,c) > D	(a,c)
ريعي ډ	p β se p le feat are ( le Chi e sè le
$D(a,b) = B^2 \sum_{k=1}^{d} (a_k - b_k)^2$	2 = 1B1 \( \frac{1}{k} \left( a_k - b_k \right)^2
	حال طربعم:
Dnew (a, b) > 0 (I)	् हिंग
	E (aK-PK)2 88 B + 0 >
<b>\</b>	= bk AK => a = p = qui i,b
$a = b \Rightarrow O_{new}(a,b) =$	٥ مِنْ نَهُ عَمْ حَ حَدِ مَلِنَ مُنْ مُ
$D_{new}(a,b) = D_{new}(b,a)$	ر من نیز این سید مین شده است کار این مین مین مین مین مین مین مین مین مین م
)ADCO	رست است ، منسم ه نن این نر نشر

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Subject.

Year. Month. Date. (1)  $\int \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (a_{k} b_{k})^{2} + \int \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (b_{k} c_{k})^{2} + \int \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (a_{k} c_{k})^{2} + \int \sum$ 

 $\frac{|B| \int \Xi_{1}(a_{K}-b_{K})^{2} + |B| \int \Xi_{1}(b_{K}c_{K})^{2}}{D_{new}(a,b)} = \frac{|B| \int \Xi_{1}(a_{K}-c_{K})^{2}}{D_{new}(a,c)}$   $\frac{|B| \int \Xi_{1}(a_{K}-b_{K})^{2} + |B| \int \Xi_{1}(b_{K}c_{K})^{2}}{D_{new}(a,c)} = \frac{|B| \int \Xi_{1}(a_{K}-c_{K})^{2}}{D_{new}(a,c)}$ 

ear. Month.

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: w (4

$$E[P_{n}(x)] = \frac{1}{nh_{n}} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{n} E(\phi(n-ni)) \right] =$$

$$\frac{1}{h_n} = \int_{\alpha_i}^{\alpha_i} \left( \frac{\alpha - \alpha_i}{h_n} \right) = \int_{\alpha_i}^{\alpha_i} \frac{1}{h_n} \left( \frac{n - \alpha_i}{h} \right) P(n_i) d\alpha_i$$

$$P(n_i) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} 6^i} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{n_i - M}{6^i}\right)^2\right\}$$

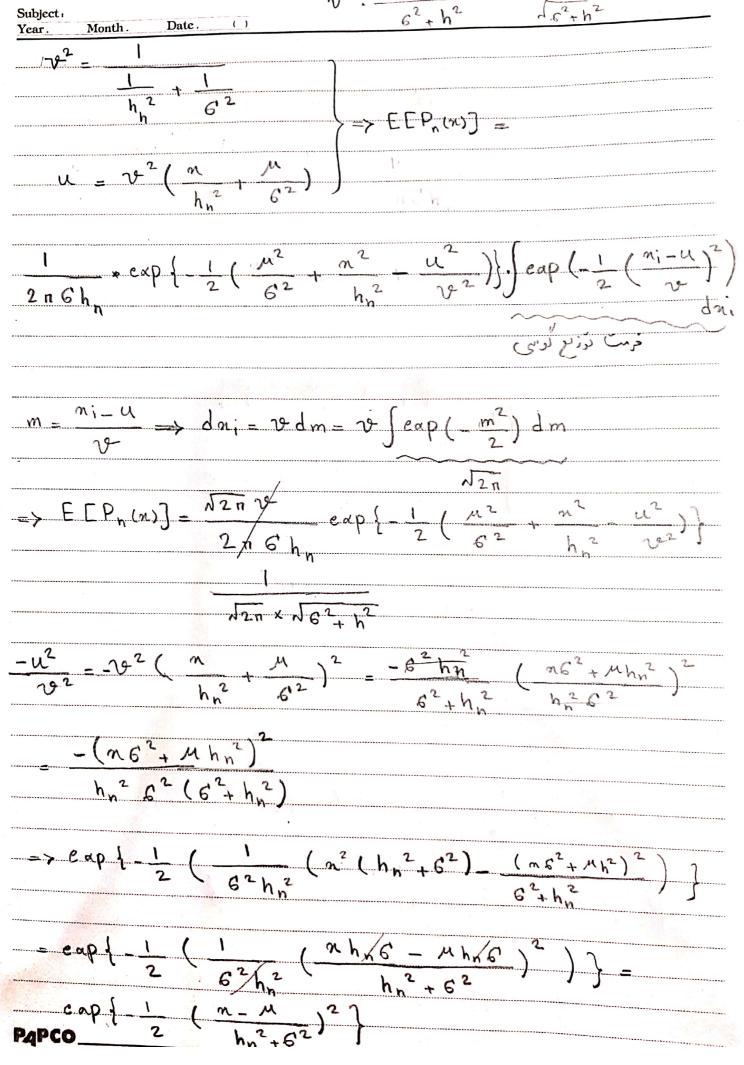
$$\Phi(n) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}(n-0)^2\right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Phi\left(\frac{n-ni}{h}\right) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{n-ni}{h}\right)^2\right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow E[P_n(n)] = \int \frac{1}{2\pi 6 h_n} eap\left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left( \left( \frac{n_i - \mu}{6} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{n_i - n_i}{h} \right)^2 \right) \right\} dn_i$$

=> 
$$E \Gamma P_n(n) = \frac{1}{2\pi6h_n} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{m^2}{6^2}\right) + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{n^2}{h_n^2}\right)\right\}$$

$$\times \int \left\{ e^{\alpha p} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} m_{1}^{2} \left( \frac{1}{6^{2}} + \left( \frac{1}{h^{2}} \right) + m_{1} \left( \frac{n}{h^{2}} + \frac{n}{6^{2}} \right) \right\} \right\} dm_{1}$$



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$E \Gamma P_{n}(n) ] = P_{n}(n) =$	د د ا د دسم د
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \sqrt{h_n^2 + 6^2} = \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{n - M}{h_n^2}\right)\right\}$	= N(M, h, 2+67
	سام د کن کن ملت مه : ب (4
$\overline{P}_{n}(n) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} \sqrt{6^{2} + h_{n}^{2}}} \exp \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{n}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \right) \right)$	
$P(n) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi} 6} e^{n} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{n-M}{6}\right)^{2}$	ا: طرنی (۸) م زنر مادرات با . ﴿
· (*	حل با خالتور تری ۱ز (۹) مرد
P(n) - Pn(n) = P(n) [1 162+h	$\frac{1}{2} \exp \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left( n - \mu \right)^2 h^2 \right\}$
ار کر است:	با مد نفر سر حت اینه ۱۸ متدار
P(n) Pn(n) ~ P(n) hhn [1.	- (n-M)2]
	,