به نام خدا

گزارش پروژه درس هوش مصنوعی

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مقدمه

در این پروژه ، تعدادی از الگوریتم های جستجو پیاده سازی شدند و مورد ارزیابی قرار گرفتند. ارزیابی الگوریتم ها به وسیله 3 مسئله که در ادامه خواهند آمد ، انجام گرفت.

نکاتی در مورد ساختار کد های پروژه:

- الگوریتم های جستجو در پکیج SearchAlgortihms و الگوریتم های بهینه سازی در پکیج SearchAlgorithms
 قرار دارند.
 - مسئله 1 در پکیج problem1 و مسئله 2 در پکیج problem3 و مسئله 3 در پکیج problem3 قرار دارد.
- در پکیج مسائل ، کلاس Problem در problem.py و کد نقطه شروع اجرای الگوریتم ها در فایل های start_xxx.py قرار در پکیج مسائل ، کلاس Problem با السلام start_dls.py شامل کد برای اجرای الگوریتم است ، مثلا start_dls.py شامل کد برای اجرای الگوریتم است.
 ورودی کلاس Problem است.
 - مسیر طی شده در خروجی الگوریتم های جستجو از **اخر به اول** نمایش داده شده است.
 - 1. مسئله اول: مسيريابي شهر ها

a. Breadth first search:

```
visited = 9 , expanded = 7 , max_memory = 9 , path_cost = 3 Path:
```

8, 19, 18, 1,

b. Depth limited search:

Depth = 2

DLS Cutoff.

visited = 9, expanded = 4

Depth = 3

visited = 10 , expanded = 7 , max_memory = 0 , path_cost = 3 Path:

8, 19, 18, 1,

Depth = 4

visited = 14, expanded = 9, max_memory = 0, path_cost = 3 Path:

8, 19, 18, 1,

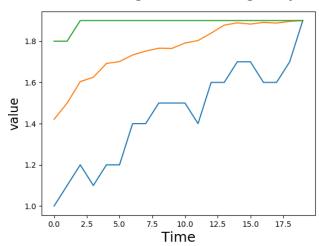
```
Depth = 10
   visited = 8, expanded = 7, max_memory = 0, path_cost = 7
   Path:
   8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1,
c. Depth first search
   visited = 8, expanded = 7, max memory = 0, path cost = 7
   Path:
   8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1,
d. Iterative deepening depth first search
   Depth = 2
   DLS Cutoff.
   visited = 14, expanded = 5
   Depth = 3
   visited = 10, expanded = 7, max memory = 0, path cost = 3
   Path:
   8, 19, 18, 1,
   Depth = 5
   visited = 10, expanded = 7, max_memory = 0, path_cost = 3
   Path:
   8, 19, 18, 1,
e. Uniform cost search
   visited = 13, expanded = 11, max_memory = 12, path_cost = 3
   Path:
   8, 19, 18, 1,
f. Greedy best first search
   visited = 8, expanded = 3, max memory = 7, path cost = 3
   Path:
   8, 19, 18, 1,
g. A*
   visited = 8, expanded = 3, max_memory = 7, path_cost = 3
   Path:
   8, 19, 18, 1,
                                                                   2. رنگ آمیزی گراف
                                                    نحوه ذخیره سازی گراف: لیست مجاورت
                                                       a. رنگ آمیزی گراف نمونه
        i. Hill climbing
           visited = 67, expanded = 3, local minimum = 1
           Path:
           [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                          cost:4
           [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                          cost:2
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1]
                                         cost:1
ii. Stochastic hill climbing
    visited = 67, expanded = 3, local minimum = 1
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:4
    [1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:3
    [1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1]
                                         cost:1
iii. First choice hill climbing
    visited = 58, expanded = 4, local minimum = 1
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:4
    [1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:3
    [1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:2
    [1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 1]
                                         cost:1
iv. Random restart hill climbing
    Parameters: steps = 10000
    visited = 886348, expanded = 39834, local minimum = 1
    [3, 1, 1, 2, 1, 2, 3, 1, 3, 1, 2]
                                         cost:8
    [3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 1, 2]
                                         cost:4
    [3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 1, 2]
                                         cost:3
    [3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 1, 1, 2]
                                         cost:2
    [3, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 1, 3, 2]
                                         cost:1
v. Simulated annealing
                     به دلیل طولانی بودن دنباله جواب ، تنها بخش کوچکی از
                                           ابتدا و انتهای آن ذکر می شود.
     Scheduler: 1.0 / (1.1 ** t)
    visited = 7448, expanded = 7447, local minimum = 1
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:4
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:5
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:5
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 1]
                                         cost:2
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 1]
                                         cost:2
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 2]
                                         cost:1
    [3, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 2]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3, 2]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 3, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 2]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 3, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 1, 3]
                                         cost:1
    [1, 2, 2, 1, 3, 1, 2, 2, 3, 2, 3]
                                         cost:1
```

vi. Genetic

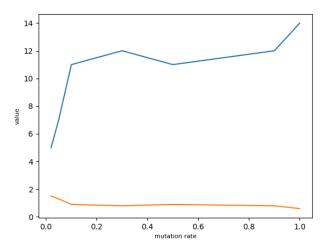
```
population_size = 100
number_of_generations = 20
mutation_rate = 0.02
tornument_size = 4
```

Best, Average, Worst of Eligibility



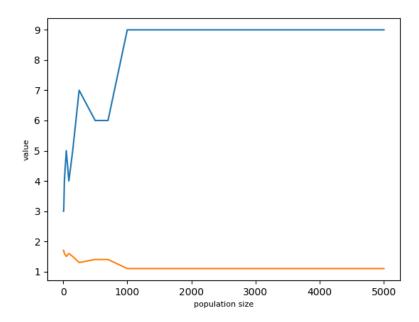
```
population_size = 100
number_of_generations = 20
mutation_rate = [0.02, 0.05, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.9, 1]
tornument_size = 4
```

Impact of increasing mutation rate



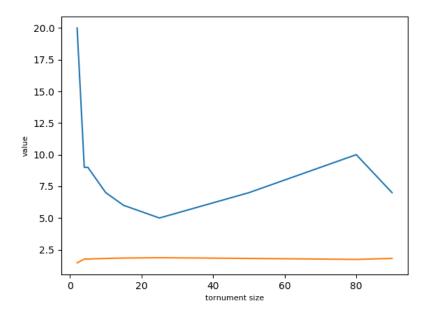
```
population_sizes = [5, 10, 20, 50, 90, 150, 250, 500, 700, 1000,
5000]
number_of_generations = 20
mutation_rate = 0.02
tornument size = 4
```

Impact of increasing population on convergence of genetic algorithm



```
population_size = 100
number_of_generations = 20
mutation_rate = 0.02
tornument_size = [2, 4, 5, 10, 15, 25, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90]
```

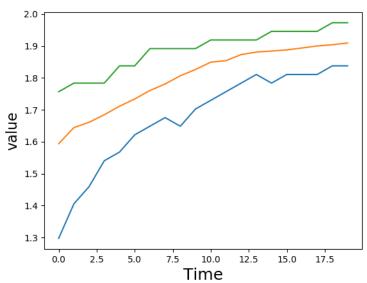
Impact of increasing tornument size



d. رنگ آمیزی گراف شهرهای ایران

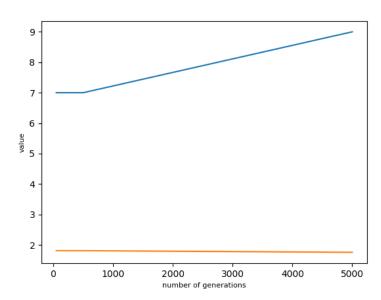
```
i. population_size = 100
   number_of_generations = 20
   mutation_rate = 0.02
   tornument size = 4
```

Best, Average, Worst of Eligibility



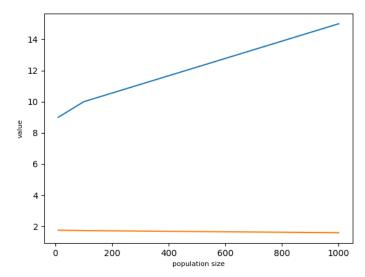
```
ii. population_size = 100
  number_of_generations = [50, 500, 5000]
  mutation_rate = 0.02
  tornument_size = 4
```

Impact of increasing number of generations



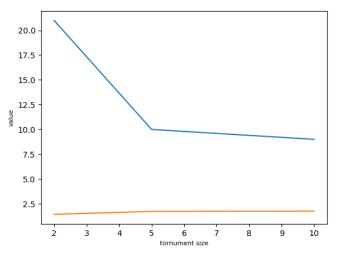
```
iii. population_size = [10, 100, 1000]
    number_of_generations = 20
    mutation_rate = 0.02
    tornument size = 4
```

Impact of increasing population size



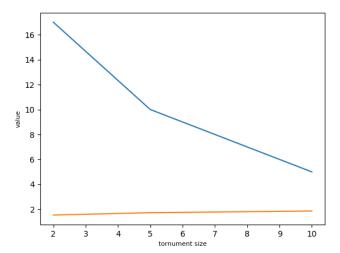
iv. population_size = 10
 number_of_generations = 20
 mutation_rate = 0.02
 tornument size = [2, 5, 10]

Impact of increasing tornument size



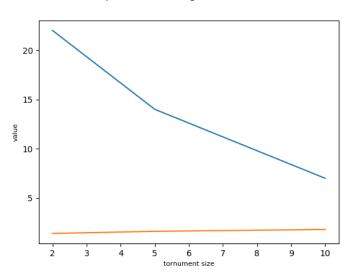
v. population_size = 100
 number_of_generations = 20
 mutation_rate = 0.02
 tornument size = [2, 5, 10]

Impact of increasing tornument size



vi. population_size = 1000
 number_of_generations = 20
 mutation_rate = 0.02
 tornument_size = [2, 5, 10]

Impact of increasing tornument size



vii. population_size = 100
 number_of_generations = 20
 mutation_rate = [0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1]
 tornument_size = 4

Impact of increasing mutation rate

