به نام خدا

امیررضا رجبی ۹۸۳۱۱۲۶

تمرین چهار پردازش تصویر

سوال یک)

$$1.F\{f(x-x_0,y-y_0)\} = \sum_{x=x_0}^{M-1+x_0} \sum_{y=y_0}^{N-1+y_0} f(x-x_0,y-y_0)e^{-j2\pi(\frac{ux}{M}+\frac{yv}{N})}$$

$${m = x - x_0 \atop n = y - y_0} \to F\{f(x - x_0, y - y_0)\} = \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} f(m, n) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{u(m + x_0)}{M} + \frac{v(n + y_0)}{N}\right)}$$

$$F\{f(x-x_0,y-y_0)\} = \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} f(m,n) e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{um}{M} + \frac{vn}{N}\right)} * e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N}\right)}$$

$$F\{f(x-x_0,y-y_0)\} = F(u,v) * e^{-j2\pi \left(\frac{ux_0}{M} + \frac{vy_0}{N}\right)}$$

$$2.\begin{cases} x' = x\cos(\theta) - y\sin(\theta) \\ y' = x\cos(\theta) + y\sin(\theta) \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = x'\cos(\theta) + y'\sin(\theta) \\ y = -x'\cos(\theta) + y'\sin(\theta) \end{cases}$$

$$g(x,y) = f(x\cos(\theta) + y\sin(\theta), -x\cos(\theta) + y\sin(\theta)) \to G(b,c)$$
$$= \int \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x,y)e^{-j(bx+cy)}dxdy$$

$$= \int \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x', y') e^{-j(b(x'\cos(\theta) - y'\sin(\theta)) + c(x'\cos(\theta) + y'\sin(\theta)))} dx' dy'$$

$$= \int \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x', y') e^{-j\left(\left(b\cos(\theta) + c\sin(\theta)\right)x' + \left(-b\cos(\theta) + c\sin(\theta)\right)y'\right)} dx' dy'$$

$$= F(b\cos(\theta) + c\sin(\theta), -b\sin(\theta) + c\sin(\theta))$$

تبدیل فوریه را نیز rotate میکند .

3. use 1:
$$f\left(x + \frac{M}{2}, y + \frac{N}{2}\right) \leftrightarrow F(u, v) * e^{-j2\pi\left(\frac{uM}{2} + \frac{vN}{2}\right)} = F(u, v)e^{-j\pi(u+v)} = F(u, v) * (-1)^{u+v}$$

سوال دو)

1. a)
$$h(x, y) = \delta(0) - 2\pi A \sigma^2 e^{-2\pi^2 \sigma^2 (x^2 + y^2)}$$

1. b)
$$F(u,v)\left(e^{\frac{2j\pi u}{M}}+e^{\frac{2j\pi v}{N}}-2\right)$$

1. c)
$$F(u, v) \left(2j \left(\sin \left(\frac{2\pi u}{M} \right) + \sin \left(\frac{2\pi v}{N} \right) \right) - 4 \right)$$

۲) هر دو بالا گذر هستند زیرا بابیشتر شدن ۷٫۷ مقدار بیشتری رو میگیرند