

Week 1 Lab: Introduction to R and RStudio

7/8 points (87%)

Quiz, 8 questions

✓ **Congratulations! You passed!**

Next Item



1 / 1
points

1.

How many variables are included in this data set (data set: arbutnot)?



3

Correct



2



4



1710



82

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2.

What command would you use to extract just the counts of girls born?

- ☐ `arbuthnot[girls]`
- ☐ `girls`
- ☐ `$girls`
- ☐ `arbuthnot$boys`
- ☒ `arbuthnot$girls`

Correct

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3.

Which of the following best describes the number of girls baptised over the years included in this dataset?

- ☒ There is initially an increase in the number of girls baptised, which peaks around 1640. After 1640 there is a decrease in the number of girls baptised, but the number begins to increase again in 1660. Overall the trend is an increase in the number of girls baptised.

Correct

- ☐ There is an initial increase in the number of girls baptised but this number appears to level around 1680 and not change after that time point.
- ☐ There is initially an increase in the number of girls baptised. This number peaks around 1640 and then after 1640 the number of girls baptised decreases.
- ☐ The number of girls baptised has decreased over time.
- ☐ There appears to be no trend in the number of girls baptised from 1629 to 1710

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4.

How many variables are included in this data set (data set: present)?

☐ 74

☒ 3



Correct

☐ 2

☐ 2013

☐ 4



1 / 1
points

5.

Calculate the total number of births for each year and store these values in a new variable called total in the present dataset. Then, calculate the proportion of boys born each year and store these values in a new variable called prop_boys in the same dataset. Plot these values over time and based on the plot determine if the following statement is true or false: The proportion of boys born in the US has decreased over time.

☒ True



Correct

☐ False

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6.

Create a new variable called `more_boys` which contains the value of either `TRUE` if that year had more boys than girls, or `FALSE` if that year did not. Based on this variable which of the following statements is true?

☐ Every year there are more girls born than boys.

☒ Every year there are more boys born than girls.



Correct

☐ Half of the years there are more boys born, and the other half more girls born.

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7.

Calculate the boy-to-girl ratio each year, and store these values in a new variable called `prop_boy_girl` in the present dataset. Plot these values over time. Which of the following best describes the trend?

- ☐ There appears to be no trend in the boy-to-girl ratio from 1940 to 2013.
- ☒ There is an initial decrease in the boy-to-girl ratio born but this number appears to level around 1960 and remain constant since then.



This should not be selected

- ☐ There is initially a decrease in the boy-to-girl ratio, and then an increase between 1960 and 1970, followed by a decrease.
- ☐ The boy-to-girl ratio has increased over time.
- ☐ There is initially an increase in boy-to-girl ratio, which peaks around 1960. After 1960 there is a decrease in the boy-to-girl ratio, but the number begins to increase in the mid 1970s.

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8.

In what year did we see the most total number of births in the U.S.?

☐ 1991

☐ 1940

☐ 1957

☒ 2007



Correct

☐ 1961

