

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from io import StringIO
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: audio = pd.read_csv('audiology2.csv', header=0, sep=',')
audio.columns
df=audio
```

```

In [3]: df=df.drop("number_row",axis = 1)
var_mod = ['age_gt_60','airBoneGap','boneAbnormal','history_buzzing','history_
dizziness',
           'history_fluctuating', 'history_fullness', 'history_heredity',
           'history_nausea', 'history_noise', 'history_recruitment',
           'history_ringing', 'history_roaring', 'history_vomiting',
           'late_wave_poor', 'm_at_2k', 'm_cond_lt_1k', 'm_gt_1k', 'm_m_gt_2k',
           'm_m_sn', 'm_m_sn_gt_1k', 'm_m_sn_gt_2k', 'm_m_sn_gt_500',
           'm_p_sn_gt_2k', 'm_s_gt_500', 'm_s_sn', 'm_s_sn_gt_1k', 'm_s_sn_gt_2k',
           'm_s_sn_gt_3k', 'm_s_sn_gt_4k', 'm_sn_2_3k', 'm_sn_gt_1k', 'm_sn_gt_2k'
           ,
           'm_sn_gt_3k', 'm_sn_gt_4k', 'm_sn_gt_500', 'm_sn_gt_6k', 'm_sn_lt_1k',
           'm_sn_lt_2k', 'm_sn_lt_3k', 'middle_wave_poor', 'mod_gt_4k',
           'mod_mixed', 'mod_s_mixed', 'mod_s_sn_gt_500', 'mod_sn', 'mod_sn_gt_1k'
           ,
           'mod_sn_gt_2k', 'mod_sn_gt_3k', 'mod_sn_gt_4k', 'mod_sn_gt_500',
           'notch_4k', 'notch_at_4k', 's_sn_gt_1k',
           's_sn_gt_2k', 's_sn_gt_4k', 'static_normal','viith_nerve_signs',
           'wave_V_delayed', 'waveform_ItoV_prolonged']

le = LabelEncoder()

for i in var_mod:

    df[i] = le.fit_transform(df[i])

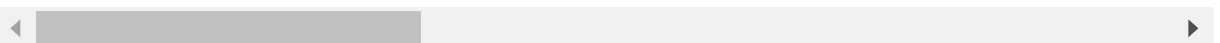
df.head(10)

```

Out[3]:

	age_gt_60	air()	airBoneGap	ar_c()	ar_u()	bone()	boneAbnormal	bser()	history_buz
0	0	moderate	0	normal	normal	?	1	?	
1	1	mild	1	?	absent	mild	1	?	
2	1	mild	1	?	absent	mild	0	?	
3	1	mild	0	normal	normal	mild	1	?	
4	1	mild	0	normal	normal	mild	1	?	
5	0	mild	0	normal	normal	mild	1	?	
6	0	mild	0	normal	normal	mild	1	?	
7	0	severe	0	?	?	?	1	?	
8	1	mild	0	elevated	absent	mild	1	?	
9	1	mild	0	normal	absent	mild	1	?	

10 rows × 70 columns



In [4]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
```

```
Data columns (total 70 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	age_gt_60	200 non-null	int32
1	air()	200 non-null	object
2	airBoneGap	200 non-null	int32
3	ar_c()	200 non-null	object
4	ar_u()	200 non-null	object
5	bone()	200 non-null	object
6	boneAbnormal	200 non-null	int32
7	bser()	200 non-null	object
8	history_buzzing	200 non-null	int32
9	history_dizziness	200 non-null	int32
10	history_fluctuating	200 non-null	int32
11	history_fullness	200 non-null	int32
12	history_hereditry	200 non-null	int32
13	history_nausea	200 non-null	int32
14	history_noise	200 non-null	int32
15	history_recruitment	200 non-null	int32
16	history_ringing	200 non-null	int32
17	history_roaring	200 non-null	int32
18	history_vomiting	200 non-null	int32
19	late_wave_poor	200 non-null	int32
20	m_at_2k	200 non-null	int32
21	m_cond_lt_1k	200 non-null	int32
22	m_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
23	m_m_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
24	m_m_sn	200 non-null	int32
25	m_m_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
26	m_m_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
27	m_m_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
28	m_p_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
29	m_s_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
30	m_s_sn	200 non-null	int32
31	m_s_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
32	m_s_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
33	m_s_sn_gt_3k	200 non-null	int32
34	m_s_sn_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
35	m_sn_2_3k	200 non-null	int32
36	m_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
37	m_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
38	m_sn_gt_3k	200 non-null	int32
39	m_sn_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
40	m_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
41	m_sn_gt_6k	200 non-null	int32
42	m_sn_lt_1k	200 non-null	int32
43	m_sn_lt_2k	200 non-null	int32
44	m_sn_lt_3k	200 non-null	int32
45	middle_wave_poor	200 non-null	int32
46	mod_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
47	mod_mixed	200 non-null	int32
48	mod_s_mixed	200 non-null	int32
49	mod_s_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
50	mod_sn	200 non-null	int32
51	mod_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32

```

52 mod_sn_gt_2k          200 non-null    int32
53 mod_sn_gt_3k          200 non-null    int32
54 mod_sn_gt_4k          200 non-null    int32
55 mod_sn_gt_500         200 non-null    int32
56 notch_4k              200 non-null    int32
57 notch_at_4k           200 non-null    int32
58 o_ar_c()               200 non-null    object
59 o_ar_u()               200 non-null    object
60 s_sn_gt_1k             200 non-null    int32
61 s_sn_gt_2k             200 non-null    int32
62 s_sn_gt_4k             200 non-null    int32
63 speech()               200 non-null    object
64 static_normal          200 non-null    int32
65 tympanometry           200 non-null    object
66 viith_nerve_signs      200 non-null    int32
67 wave_V_delayed         200 non-null    int32
68 waveform_ItoV_prolonged 200 non-null    int32
69 classification         200 non-null    object
dtypes: int32(60), object(10)
memory usage: 62.6+ KB

```

```
In [5]: df['speech()'].value_counts()
```

```

Out[5]: normal          83
        good            36
        very_good       35
        poor            19
        very_poor       18
        ?                6
        unmeasured       3
        Name: speech(), dtype: int64

```

```

In [6]: le = LabelEncoder()
        data_cat=df['speech()']
        data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
        data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=["speech()"])
        df['speech()']=data_cat_encoded
        df['speech()'].value_counts()

```

```

Out[6]: 2      83
        1      36
        5      35
        3      19
        6      18
        0       6
        4       3
        Name: speech(), dtype: int64

```

```
In [7]: df['air()'].value_counts()
```

```

Out[7]: mild           101
        normal          73
        moderate        17
        severe           8
        profound         1
        Name: air(), dtype: int64

```

```
In [8]: le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['air()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['air()'])
df['air()']=data_cat_encoded
df['air()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[8]: 0    101
        2     73
        1     17
        4      8
        3      1
        Name: air(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: df['ar_c()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[9]: normal    117
        absent     50
        elevated   29
        ?          4
        Name: ar_c(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [10]: le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['ar_c()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['ar_c()'])
df['ar_c()']=data_cat_encoded
df['ar_c()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: 3    117
         1     50
         2     29
         0      4
         Name: ar_c(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [11]: le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['ar_u()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['ar_u()'])
df['ar_u()']=data_cat_encoded
df['ar_u()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[11]: 3    121
         1     41
         2     35
         0      3
         Name: ar_u(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: df['bone()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: ?           75  
mild      55  
normal    37  
unmeasured 30  
moderate   3  
Name: bone(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: le = LabelEncoder()  
data_cat=df['bone()']  
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)  
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['bone()'])  
df['bone()']=data_cat_encoded  
df['bone()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[13]: 0    75  
1    55  
3    37  
4    30  
2     3  
Name: bone(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: df['bser()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: ?           196  
degraded     2  
normal       2  
Name: bser(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [15]: le = LabelEncoder()  
data_cat=df['bser()']  
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)  
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['bser()'])  
df['bser()']=data_cat_encoded  
df['bser()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[15]: 0    196  
2     2  
1     2  
Name: bser(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [16]: df['o_ar_c()'].value_counts()  
le = LabelEncoder()  
data_cat=df['o_ar_c()']  
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)  
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['o_ar_c()'])  
df['o_ar_c()']=data_cat_encoded  
df['o_ar_c()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[16]: 3    124  
1     47  
2     24  
0      5  
Name: o_ar_c(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [17]: df['o_ar_u()'].value_counts()
le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['o_ar_u()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['o_ar_u()'])
df['o_ar_u()']=data_cat_encoded
df['o_ar_u()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[17]: 3    114
1     47
2     37
0       2
Name: o_ar_u(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: df['tymp()'].value_counts()
le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['tymp()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['tymp()'])
df['tymp()']=data_cat_encoded
df['tymp()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[18]: 0    169
2     12
3       8
4       7
1       4
Name: tymp(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: df['tymp()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[19]: 0    169
2     12
3       8
4       7
1       4
Name: tymp(), dtype: int64
```

```
In [20]: le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['tymp()']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['tymp()'])
df['tymp()']=data_cat_encoded
df['tymp()'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[20]: 0    169
2     12
3       8
4       7
1       4
Name: tymp(), dtype: int64
```


In [21]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
```

```
Data columns (total 70 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	age_gt_60	200 non-null	int32
1	air()	200 non-null	int32
2	airBoneGap	200 non-null	int32
3	ar_c()	200 non-null	int32
4	ar_u()	200 non-null	int32
5	bone()	200 non-null	int32
6	boneAbnormal	200 non-null	int32
7	bser()	200 non-null	int32
8	history_buzzing	200 non-null	int32
9	history_dizziness	200 non-null	int32
10	history_fluctuating	200 non-null	int32
11	history_fullness	200 non-null	int32
12	history_hereditry	200 non-null	int32
13	history_nausea	200 non-null	int32
14	history_noise	200 non-null	int32
15	history_recruitment	200 non-null	int32
16	history_ringing	200 non-null	int32
17	history_roaring	200 non-null	int32
18	history_vomiting	200 non-null	int32
19	late_wave_poor	200 non-null	int32
20	m_at_2k	200 non-null	int32
21	m_cond_lt_1k	200 non-null	int32
22	m_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
23	m_m_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
24	m_m_sn	200 non-null	int32
25	m_m_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
26	m_m_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
27	m_m_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
28	m_p_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
29	m_s_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
30	m_s_sn	200 non-null	int32
31	m_s_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
32	m_s_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
33	m_s_sn_gt_3k	200 non-null	int32
34	m_s_sn_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
35	m_sn_2_3k	200 non-null	int32
36	m_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32
37	m_sn_gt_2k	200 non-null	int32
38	m_sn_gt_3k	200 non-null	int32
39	m_sn_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
40	m_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
41	m_sn_gt_6k	200 non-null	int32
42	m_sn_lt_1k	200 non-null	int32
43	m_sn_lt_2k	200 non-null	int32
44	m_sn_lt_3k	200 non-null	int32
45	middle_wave_poor	200 non-null	int32
46	mod_gt_4k	200 non-null	int32
47	mod_mixed	200 non-null	int32
48	mod_s_mixed	200 non-null	int32
49	mod_s_sn_gt_500	200 non-null	int32
50	mod_sn	200 non-null	int32
51	mod_sn_gt_1k	200 non-null	int32

```

52 mod_sn_gt_2k          200 non-null    int32
53 mod_sn_gt_3k          200 non-null    int32
54 mod_sn_gt_4k          200 non-null    int32
55 mod_sn_gt_500         200 non-null    int32
56 notch_4k             200 non-null    int32
57 notch_at_4k           200 non-null    int32
58 o_ar_c()              200 non-null    int32
59 o_ar_u()              200 non-null    int32
60 s_sn_gt_1k            200 non-null    int32
61 s_sn_gt_2k            200 non-null    int32
62 s_sn_gt_4k            200 non-null    int32
63 speech()              200 non-null    int32
64 static_normal         200 non-null    int32
65 tymp()                200 non-null    int64
66 viith_nerve_signs     200 non-null    int32
67 wave_V_delayed        200 non-null    int32
68 waveform_ItoV_prolonged 200 non-null    int32
69 classification        200 non-null    object
dtypes: int32(68), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 56.4+ KB

```

```

In [22]: le = LabelEncoder()
data_cat=df['classification']
data_cat_encoded= le.fit_transform(data_cat)
data_cat_encoded= pd.DataFrame(data_cat_encoded,columns=['classification'])
df['classification']=data_cat_encoded
df['classification'].value_counts()

```

```

Out[22]: 7      48
2      46
18     20
3      18
6      16
22      8
9       6
14      5
11      4
21      4
19      4
15      3
5       2
8       2
23      2
12      2
13      2
17      2
10      1
16      1
4       1
20      1
1       1
0       1
Name: classification, dtype: int64

```

```
In [23]: df_label=df["classification"].copy()
```

```
In [24]: df=df.drop("bser()",axis = 1)
```

```
In [25]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

#feature_scal = StandardScaler()
#df = pd.DataFrame(feature_scal.fit_transform(df), columns=df.columns)
#df.head()
y=df.classification
x = df.drop(columns=['classification'])
```

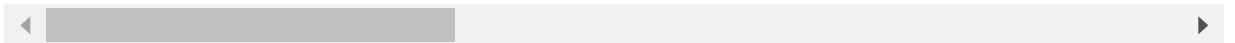
```
In [26]: df=df.drop("classification",axis = 1)
median = df['mod_sn'].median()
df['mod_sn'].fillna(median)
df.head(50)
```

Out[26]:

	age_gt_60	air()	airBoneGap	ar_c()	ar_u()	bone()	boneAbnormal	history_buzzing	history_
0	0	1	0	3	3	0	1	0	
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	
2	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	
3	1	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
4	1	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
5	0	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
6	0	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
7	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	
8	1	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	
9	1	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	
10	1	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	
11	0	4	0	3	3	2	1	0	
12	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	0	
13	1	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
14	1	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	
15	0	0	0	3	3	1	1	0	
16	0	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	
17	0	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	
18	0	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	
19	1	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	
20	1	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	
21	0	2	0	3	3	0	1	0	
22	0	2	0	3	3	3	0	0	
23	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	0	
24	0	2	0	3	3	3	1	0	
25	0	2	0	3	2	3	1	0	
26	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	0	
27	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
28	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	
29	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	
30	0	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	
31	0	2	0	3	2	0	0	0	
32	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	
33	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	
34	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	

	age_gt_60	air()	airBoneGap	ar_c()	ar_u()	bone()	boneAbnormal	history_buzzing	history_
35	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
36	0	2	0	1	2	3	0	0	
37	0	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	
38	1	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	
39	1	2	0	2	3	0	0	0	
40	0	2	0	3	2	3	0	0	
41	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	
42	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	
43	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	
44	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	
45	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	
46	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	
47	0	2	0	1	2	3	0	0	
48	1	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	
49	1	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	

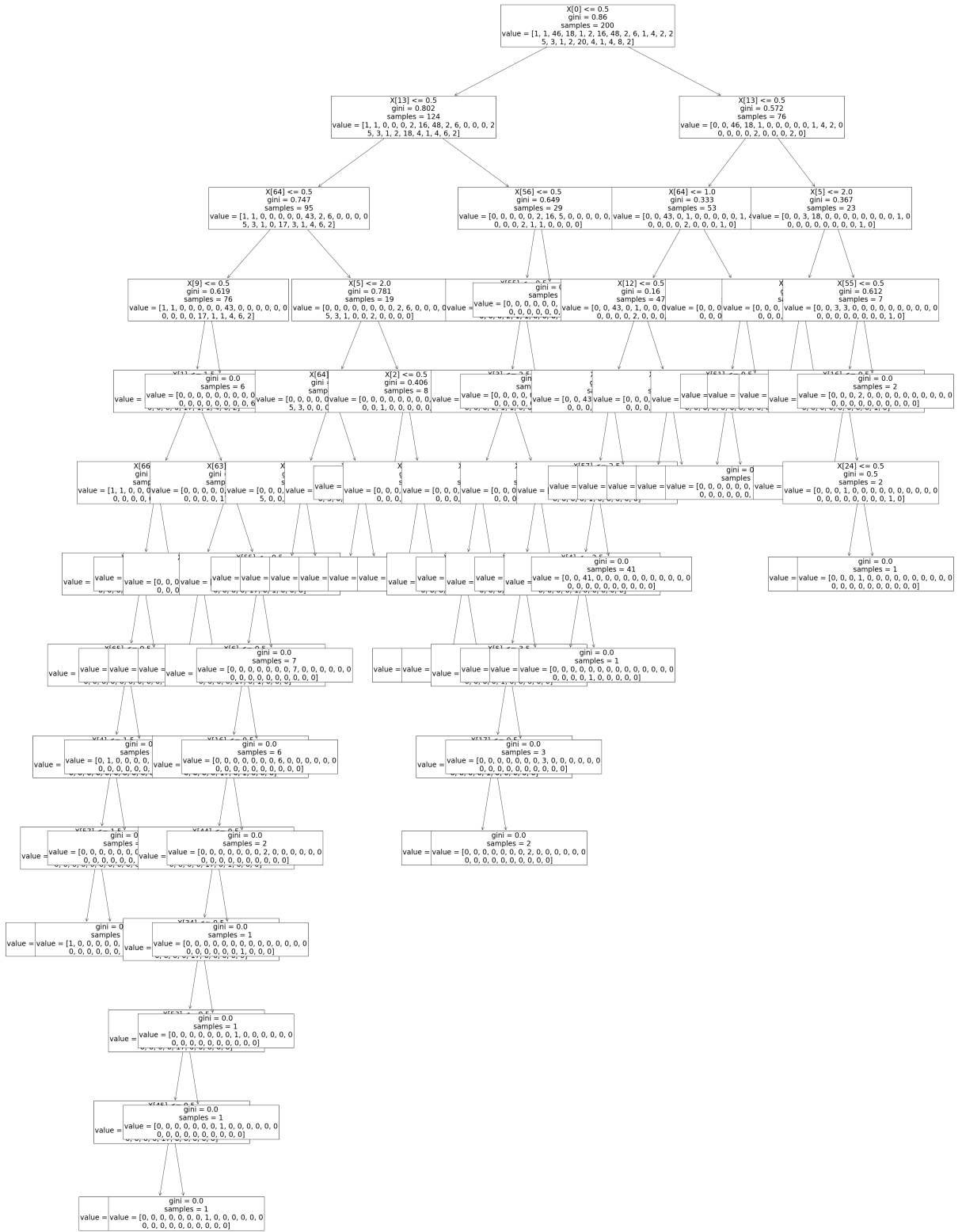
50 rows × 68 columns



In [27]: `x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.4,random_state=400)`

```
In [28]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn import preprocessing
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
clft=DecisionTreeClassifier()
clft=clft.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_predt = clft.predict(x_test)

from sklearn import tree
plt.figure(figsize=(50,80))
temp = tree.plot_tree(clft.fit(x,y),fontsize=24)
plt.show()
```

```
In [29]: from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
clfb = GaussianNB()
clfb.fit(x_train,y_train.ravel())
y_predb = clfb.predict(x_test)
print(classification_report(y_test,clfb.predict(x_test)))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
2	0.95	0.91	0.93	22
3	0.80	0.80	0.80	10
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	4
7	0.86	0.75	0.80	16
9	1.00	1.00	1.00	4
11	0.25	1.00	0.40	1
14	1.00	0.67	0.80	3
15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
18	0.80	0.80	0.80	10
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
21	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
22	0.33	1.00	0.50	3
accuracy			0.80	80
macro avg	0.69	0.76	0.69	80
weighted avg	0.81	0.80	0.79	80

C:\Users\Amirshnll\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1221: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

```
_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
```

```
In [30]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
k=1
clfk= KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k)
clfk.fit(x_train,y_train.ravel())
y_predk=clfk.predict(x_test)
print("when k = {} neighbors , knn test acuracy : {}".format(k,clfk.score(x_test,y_test)))
print("when k = {} neighbors , knn test acuracy : {}".format(k,clfk.score(x_train,y_train)))
print(classification_report(y_test,clfk.predict(x_test)))
ran = np.arange(1,30)
train_list = []
test_list = []
for i,each in enumerate(ran):
    clfk= KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=each)
    clfk.fit(x_train,y_train.ravel())
```

when k = 1 neighbors , knn test acuracy : 0.6125

when k = 1 neighbors , knn test acuracy : 1.0

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
2	0.71	0.91	0.80	22
3	1.00	0.50	0.67	10
6	0.33	0.50	0.40	4
7	0.44	0.50	0.47	16
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0
9	1.00	0.75	0.86	4
11	0.50	1.00	0.67	1
14	0.60	1.00	0.75	3
15	0.00	0.00	0.00	1
17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
18	0.50	0.50	0.50	10
19	0.00	0.00	0.00	3
21	0.00	0.00	0.00	2
22	1.00	0.33	0.50	3
accuracy			0.61	80
macro avg	0.51	0.50	0.47	80
weighted avg	0.62	0.61	0.59	80

C:\Users\Amirshnll\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1221: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

C:\Users\Amirshnll\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics_classification.py:1221: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))

```
In [31]: from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
         clfm = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(5,),max_iter=1500)
         clfm.fit(x_train,y_train.ravel())
         y_predm = clfm.predict(x_test)
         print ("accuracy:", metrics.accuracy_score (y_test,y_predm))
```

accuracy: 0.7625

C:\Users\Amirshnll\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\neural_network_multilayer_perceptron.py:582: ConvergenceWarning: Stochastic Optimizer: Maximum iterations (1500) reached and the optimization hasn't converged yet.
warnings.warn(

In []: