

$$L(a) = a^n + a + 1$$

①

جواب	PB	NB
0	-	-
1	1	$a^t + a^r + a$
a	a	a
a^r	a^r	a^r
a^t	$a^r + a + 1$	$a^t + a$
a^t	$a^r + a + 1$	a^t
$a \approx$	$a + 1$	$a^t + a^r$
a^t	$a^r + a$	$a^r + a$
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots
a^t	a	a
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots
a^{10}	a	a

$$a^{100} + a^1 + a^2 + a^3 + a^4 + a^5 + a^6 + a^7 + a^8 + a^9 + a^{10} + a^{11} + a^{12} + a^{13} + a^{14} + a^{15} + a^{16} + a^{17} + a^{18} + a^{19} + a^{20} + a^{21} + a^{22} + a^{23} + a^{24} + a^{25} + a^{26} + a^{27} + a^{28} + a^{29} + a^{30} + a^{31} + a^{32} + a^{33} + a^{34} + a^{35} + a^{36} + a^{37} + a^{38} + a^{39} + a^{40} + a^{41} + a^{42} + a^{43} + a^{44} + a^{45} + a^{46} + a^{47} + a^{48} + a^{49} + a^{50} + a^{51} + a^{52} + a^{53} + a^{54} + a^{55} + a^{56} + a^{57} + a^{58} + a^{59} + a^{60} + a^{61} + a^{62} + a^{63} + a^{64} + a^{65} + a^{66} + a^{67} + a^{68} + a^{69} + a^{70} + a^{71} + a^{72} + a^{73} + a^{74} + a^{75} + a^{76} + a^{77} + a^{78} + a^{79} + a^{80} + a^{81} + a^{82} + a^{83} + a^{84} + a^{85} + a^{86} + a^{87} + a^{88} + a^{89} + a^{90} + a^{91} + a^{92} + a^{93} + a^{94} + a^{95} + a^{96} + a^{97} + a^{98} + a^{99} = 0$$

$$p = \overset{p+1}{p} - p + 1 \quad B = p^{p+1}$$

$$\rho = \beta^r - \beta^{r+1} \quad d = (d_1, d_2, \dots, d_1, d_0) \beta$$

$$\beta^V = \beta^W - 1 \quad ch = ch^W \beta^W + ch^{W'} \beta^{W'} + \dots + ch_1 \beta + ch_0$$

$$\beta^\wedge = \beta^r - \beta \quad d_{11^\wedge} \beta^{11^\wedge} = (-d_{11^r}, d_{11^r}, 0, 0, -d_{11^r}, 0, 0) \beta$$

$$\beta^q = \beta^\omega - \beta^r \quad \text{dir } \beta^{1r} = (0, -\text{dir}, \text{dir}, 0, 0, -\text{dir}, 0)$$

$$\beta^{10} = \beta^4 - \beta'' \quad d_{11} \beta'' = (0, 0, -d_{11}, d_{11}, 0, 0, -d_{11})$$

$$\beta^{11} = \beta^V - \beta^K = \beta^W - 1 - \beta^K \quad d_{10}\beta^{10} = (d_{10}, 0, 0, -d_{10}, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$\beta^{14} = \beta^A - \beta^B = \beta^F - \beta - \beta^B \quad d\alpha \beta^A = (0, 2d\alpha, 0, 0, 0) - d\alpha(1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$\beta^{11'} = \beta^a - \beta^4 = \beta^{\omega} - \beta^1 - \beta^4 \quad \Delta \wedge \beta^{\Delta}$$

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$$g = (d_4, d_5, d_6, d_7, d_8, d_9, d_{10})$$

$$h = (-d_{10}, d_{10}, -d_{11}, d_{11}, 0, -d_{12}, 0, -d_{11})$$

$$\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

(13)

$$\frac{1}{r} = r^{-1} \Rightarrow r$$

$$\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = r - r = r \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = r^{-1} \Rightarrow r$$

$$\text{Ans) } \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow r - r = r \quad \checkmark$$

$$C = A \cdot B \pmod{f(x)} \quad D = A^T \pmod{f(x)}$$

(15)

$$f(x) = x^r + x^r + 1$$

$$A = a_r x^r + a_1 x^r + a_0 x$$

$$B = b_r x^r + b_1 x^r + b_0 x$$

(x^r + x)

(x^r + x)

$$A \cdot B = a_r b_0 x^0 + a_1 b_0 x^r + a_0 b_0 x^r + a_r b_1 x^r + a_1 b_1 x^r + a_0 b_1 x^r + a_r b_r x^r + a_1 b_r x^r + a_0 b_r x^r = (\quad) x^r + (\quad) x^r + (\quad) x^r$$

$$C = A \cdot B \pmod{f(x)}$$

$$A^0 = A x^0$$

$$A^i = A x^i$$

(16)

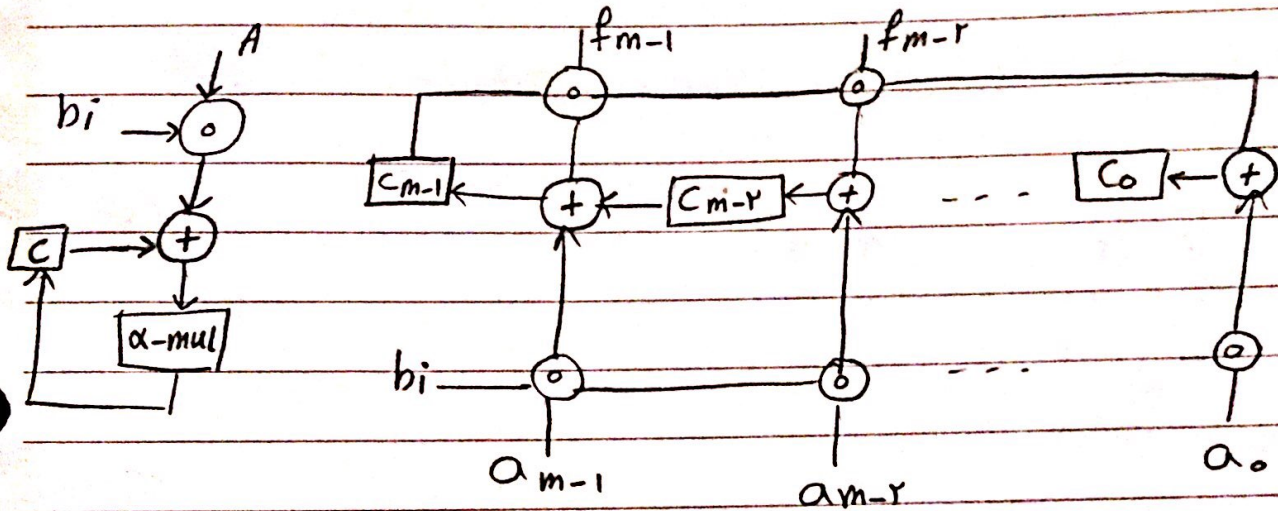
$$L2H \rightarrow C = A(b_0 + b_1 x + \dots + b_{m-1} x^{m-1}) \pmod{f(x)}$$

$$C = A b_0 + b_1 A^1 + \dots + b_{m-1} A^{m-1}$$

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$$H2L \rightarrow C = (((\dots(((0 + b_{m-1}A\alpha) + b_{m-r}A)\alpha + b_{m-r}A)\alpha \dots b_0A))$$



$$AT = O(m^r)$$

$m \cup j$

γ_{m-1} AND

γ_m XOR

m ff