

Sharif University of Technology
Department of Computer Engineering

# Low Power Digital System Design

Introduction

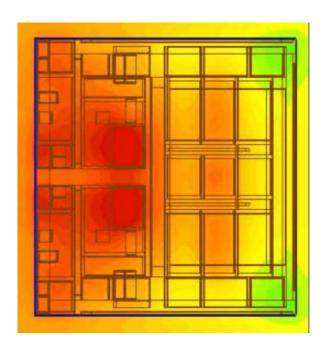
A. Ejlali

#### Why Low Power?

- Battery Powered Systems
- Higher Integration
- Cost of Packaging and Fans
- Reliability (Component Wear-out)
- Low Power Test
- Hot Spots (Thermal Management)
- Energy Harvesters

## Design Objectives of LPD

- Energy Management
  - Battery Life
  - Energy Harvesters
- Power Management
  - Thermal Management
    - Reducing Peak Power
    - Reducing Sustaining Power
- Reducing Power Density
  - Avoiding Hot Spots



#### Barriers to Low Power Design

- The main barrier to LPD: it often requires compromising other design objectives:
  - Performance
  - Reliability (External Disturbance)
  - Area
- The art of LPD: Providing techniques which have less interfere with other key objectives.

### Power Reduction Design Space

Algorithm/System

RTL

Logic

Circuit

Device/Process