

# Programming in Java LAB

**PAPER CODE** : **CIC-258**

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# LAB Assessment Sheet

S.NO.	Experiment Name	M	A	R	K	S	Total Marks	Date of Perf.	Date of Check.	Signature
		R1	R2	R3	R4	R5				
	<b>LAB_01</b>									
1.	Welcome_Message							01-02-24	08-02-24	
2.	ASCII Code of character							01-02-24	08-02-24	
3.	Sum of 2 Integers							01-02-24	08-02-24	
4.	Swap (using Bitwise)							01-02-24	08-02-24	
	<b>LAB_02</b>									
5.	Character_Order							08-02-24	15-02-24	
6.	Colour_Code							08-02-24	15-02-24	
7.	Even_Numbers							08-02-24	15-02-24	
8.	Floyds_Format							08-02-24	15-02-24	
9.	Palindrome_Check							08-02-24	15-02-24	
	<b>LAB_03</b>									
10.	ASCII to Char							15-02-24	22-02-24	
11.	Reverse 2D Array							15-02-24	22-02-24	
12.	Stack using LL							15-02-24	22-02-24	
13.	Queue using LL							15-02-24	22-02-24	
14.	Tokenizer							15-02-24	22-02-24	
15.	Area_Calculator							15-02-24	22-02-24	
	<b>LAB_04</b>									
16.	Box_Volume							22-02-24	29-02-24	
17.	'This' use							22-02-24	29-02-24	
18.	Instance_Counter							22-02-24	29-02-24	
19.	Cube_Calculator							22-02-24	29-02-24	
	<b>LAB_05</b>									
20.	Method_Overriding							22-02-24	29-02-24	
21.	Simple_Inheritance							22-02-24	29-02-24	
22.	MultiLevel_Inheritance							22-02-24	29-02-24	
23.	'super' Keyword							22-02-24	29-02-24	

[illegible]

# MAHARAJA AGRASEN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



Computer Science & Engineering Department

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To foster an open, multidisciplinary and highly collaborative research environment for producing world-class engineers capable of providing innovative solutions to real-life problems and fulfil societal need.

# Lab Exercise - 1

## Program - 1

//Program to accept a String as a command-line argument and print a Welcome message:

```
package LAB_01;

public class prg_01_welcome {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        if (args.length > 0) {
            String name = args[0];
            System.out.println("Welcome "
+ name);
        } else {
            System.out.println("Please
provide your name as a command-line
argument.");
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> cd LAB_01
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_01> javac prg_01_Welcome_Message.java
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_01> java .\prg_01_Welcome_Message.java AmitSinghal
Welcome AmitSinghal
```

## Program - 2

//Program to find ASCII code of a character:

```
package LAB_01;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class prg_02_ascii {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new
Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter a character:
");
        char inputChar =
scanner.next().charAt(0);

        int asciiValue = (int) inputChar;
        System.out.println("ASCII code of " +
inputChar + " is: " + asciiValue);

        scanner.close();
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_01> java .\prg_02_ASCII_code.java
Enter a character: R
ASCII code of R is: 82
```

## Program - 3

//Program to accept two integers as inputs and print their sum:

```
package LAB_01;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class prg_03_sum {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter the first integer:
");
        int num1 = scanner.nextInt ();

        System.out.print("Enter the second
integer: ");
        int num2 = scanner.nextInt();

        int sum = num1 + num2;
        System.out.println("Sum of " + num1 + "
and " + num2 + " is: " + sum);

        scanner.close();
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_01> java .\prg_03_sum.java
Enter the first integer: 116
Enter the second integer: 712
Sum of 116 and 712 is: 828
```

## Program - 4

//Swapping two numbers using bitwise operator:

```
package LAB_01;
```

```
public class prg_04_swap {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        int a = 5;  
        int b = 10;
```

```
        System.out.println("Before swapping:  
a = " + a + ", b = " + b);
```

```
        // Using bitwise XOR to swap values  
        without using a temporary variable
```

```
        a = a ^ b;  
        b = a ^ b;  
        a = a ^ b;
```

```
        System.out.println("After swapping: a  
= " + a + ", b = " + b);  
    }  
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_01> java .\prg_04_swap.java  
Before swapping: a = 5, b = 10  
After swapping: a = 10, b = 5
```



# Lab Exercise - 2

## Program - 5

//Initialize two-character variables in a program and display the characters in alphabetical order.

```
package LAB_02;
```

```
public class prg_05_CharacterOrder {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        char char1 = 'b';  
        char char2 = 'a';  
  
        System.out.println("Characters in  
alphabetical order:");  
        if (char1 < char2) {  
            System.out.println(char1 + " " +  
char2);  
        } else {  
            System.out.println(char2 + " " +  
char1);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_02> java .\prg_01_CharacterOrder.java  
Characters in alphabetical order:  
a b
```

## Program - 6

//Write a program to receive a colour code from the user (an Alphabet).

```
package LAB_02;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class prg_06_ColourCode {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        Scanner scanner = new
Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter a colour
code (Alphabet): ");
        char colorCode =
scanner.next().charAt(0);

        System.out.println("Entered
colour code: " + colorCode);

        scanner.close();
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_02> java .\prg_02_ColourCode.java
Enter a colour code (Alphabet): p
Entered colour code: p
```

## Program - 7

//Write a program to print even numbers between 23 and 57.

```
package LAB_02;

public class prg_07_EvenNumbers {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        System.out.println("Even
numbers between 23 and 57:");
        for (int i = 23; i <= 57;
i++) {
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                System.out.print(i);
                System.out.print("
");
            } else
                continue;
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_02> java .\prg_03_EvenNumbers.java
Even numbers between 23 and 57:
24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 40 42 44 46 48 50 52 54 56
```

## Program - 8

//Write a program to print in Floyd's format (using for and while loop).

```
package LAB_02;

public class prg_08_FloydsFormat {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        int n = 5; // Change this value
for a different number of rows
        int num = 1;

        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++)
            {
                System.out.print(num + "
");
                num++;
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_02> java .\prg_04_FloydsFormat.java
1
2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15
```

# Program - 9

//Write a Java program to find if the given number is palindrome or not.

```
package LAB_02;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class prg_09_PalindromeCheck {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter a number: ");
        int number = scanner.nextInt();

        if (isPalindrome(number))
            System.out.println(number + " is a palindrome.");
        else
            System.out.println(number + " is not a palindrome.");
        scanner.close();
    }

    private static boolean isPalindrome(int num) {
        int originalNum = num;
        int reversedNum = 0;
        while (num > 0) {
            int digit = num % 10;
            reversedNum = reversedNum * 10 + digit;
            num /= 10;
        }
        return originalNum == reversedNum;
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_02> java .\prg_05_PalindromeCheck.java
Enter a number: 10101
10101 is a palindrome.
```

# Lab Exercise - 3

## Program - 10

//Initialize an integer array with ASCII values and print the corresponding character values in a single row.

```
package LAB_03;

public class prg_10_AsciiToChar {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        int[] asciiArray = { 65, 66, 67,
97, 98, 99 }; // Example ASCII values

        System.out.print("Corresponding
characters: ");
        for (int asciiValue : asciiArray)
        {
            System.out.print((char)
asciiValue + " ");
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_03> java .\prg_01_AsciiToChar.java
Corresponding characters: A B C a b c
```

## **Program – 11**

//Write a program to reverse the elements of a given 2\*2 array. Four integer numbers need to be passed as Command-Line arguments.

```
package LAB_03;

public class prg_11_Reverse2DArray {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        if (args.length != 4) {
            System.out.println("Please
provide exactly 4 integers as command-line
arguments.");
            return;
        }

        int[][] matrix = { {
Integer.parseInt(args[0]),
Integer.parseInt(args[1]) },
{ Integer.parseInt(args[2]),
Integer.parseInt(args[3]) } };

        System.out.println("Original 2*2
Array:");
        print2DArray(matrix);

        System.out.println("Reversed 2*2
Array:");
        reverse2DArray(matrix);
        print2DArray(matrix);
    }
}
```

```

    }

    private static void
reverse2DArray(int[][] array) {
    int temp = array[0][0];
    array[0][0] = array[1][1];
    array[1][1] = temp;

    temp = array[0][1];
    array[0][1] = array[1][0];
    array[1][0] = temp;
}

    private static void print2DArray(int[][]
array) {
    for (int[] row : array) {
        for (int element : row) {
            System.out.print(element + "
");
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
}
}

```

```

PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_03> java .\prg_02_Reverse2DArray.java 10 20 30 40
Original 2*2 Array:
10 20
30 40
Reversed 2*2 Array:
40 30
20 10

```



## Program - 12

```
package LAB_03;
```

```
class Node {  
    int data;  
    Node next;
```

```
    public Node(int d) {  
        data = d;  
        next = null;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class prg_12_Stack_LL {  
    static class Stacks {  
        public static Node Top;  
        public static int Size;
```

```
        boolean IsEmpty() {  
            return (Top == null);  
        }
```

```
        void Push(int data) {  
            Node NewNode = new Node(data);  
            if (IsEmpty()) {  
                Top = NewNode;  
                Size++;  
                return;  
            }  
            NewNode.next = Top;  
            Top = NewNode;
```

```

        Size++;
    }

    void Pop() {
        if (IsEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("THE STACK
IS EMPTY , DELETION NOT POSSIBLE");
            return;
        }
        Node Temp = Top;
        Top = Top.next;
        Temp.next = null;
        Size--;
    }

    void Peek() {
        if (IsEmpty()) {
            System.out.println("THE STACK
IS EMPTY , PEEK NOT POSSIBLE");
            return;
        }
        System.out.println("THE TOP OF
THE IS ::: " + Top.data);
    }

    void Size_Stack() {
        System.out.println("THE SIZE OF
THE STACK IS ::: " + Size);
    }

    void Display() {
        System.out.print("THE STACK IS
::: (Top) --> ");
    }

```

```

        Node temp = Top;
        while (temp != null) {
            System.out.print(temp.data +
" ");
            temp = temp.next;
        }
        System.out.println();
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Stacks S1 = new Stacks();
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println();
        S1.Push(1);
        S1.Push(2);
        S1.Push(3);
        S1.Push(4);
        S1.Push(5);
        S1.Display();
        S1.Pop();
        S1.Display();
        S1.Peek();
        S1.Size_Stack();
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

```

THE STACK IS ::: (Top) --> 5 4 3 2 1
THE STACK IS ::: (Top) --> 4 3 2 1
THE TOP OF THE IS ::: 4
THE SIZE OF THE STACK IS ::: 4

```

# Program - 13

```
package LAB_03;

class Node {
    int data;
    Node next;
    public Node(int d) {
        data = d;
        next = null;
    }
}

public class prg_13_Queue_LL {
    static class Queues {
        public static Node Front;
        public static Node Rear;
        public static int Size;
        boolean IsEmpty() {
            return (Rear == null);
        }
        void Enqueue(int data) {
            Node NewNode = new Node(data);
            if (IsEmpty()) {
                Front = Rear = NewNode;
                Size++;
                return;
            }
            Rear.next = NewNode;
            Rear = NewNode;
            Size++;
        }

        void Dequeue() {
            if (IsEmpty()) {
```

```

        System.out.println("THE STACK IS
EMPTY , DELETION NOT POSSIBLE");
        return;
    }
    Node Temp = Front;
    Front = Front.next;
    Temp.next = null;
    Size--;
}

void Peek_First() {
    if (IsEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("THE QUEUE IS
EMPTY , PEEK NOT POSSIBLE");
        return;
    }
    System.out.println("THE FRONT OF THE
QUEUE IS ::: " + Front.data);
}
void Peek_Last() {
    if (IsEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("THE QUEUE IS
EMPTY , PEEK NOT POSSIBLE");
        return;
    }
    System.out.println("THE REAR OF THE
QUEUE IS ::: " + Rear.data);
}
void Size_Queue() {
    System.out.println("THE SIZE OF THE
QUEUE IS ::: " + Size);
}
void Display() {
    System.out.print("THE QUEUE IS :::
(Front) --> ");
    Node temp = Front;

```

```

        while (temp != null) {
            System.out.print(temp.data + " ");
            temp = temp.next;
        }
        System.out.println("<-- (Rear)");
    }
}

public static void main(String args[]) {
    Queues q = new Queues();
    System.out.println();
    System.out.println();
    q.Enqueue(1);
    q.Enqueue(2);
    q.Enqueue(3);
    q.Enqueue(4);
    q.Enqueue(5);
    q.Display();
    q.Dequeue();
    q.Display();
    q.Peek_First();
    q.Peek_Last();
    q.Size_Queue();
    System.out.println();
}
}

```

```

THE QUEUE IS ::: (Front) --> 1 2 3 4 5 <-- (Rear)
THE QUEUE IS ::: (Front) --> 2 3 4 5 <-- (Rear)
THE FRONT OF THE QUEUE IS ::: 2
THE REAR OF THE QUEUE IS ::: 5
THE SIZE OF THE QUEUE IS ::: 4

```

## Program - 14

//Write a Java program to produce the tokens from the given long string.

```
package LAB_03;

import java.util.StringTokenizer;

public class prg_14_Tokenizer {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String longString = "This is a long
string with multiple words.";

        StringTokenizer tokenizer = new
StringTokenizer(longString);

        System.out.println("Tokens:");
        while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens()) {
            System.out.println(tokenizer.next
Token());
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_03> java .\prg_04_Tokenizer.java
Tokens:
This
is
a
long
string
with
multiple
words.
```

## **Program – 15**

//Using the concept of method overloading, write methods for calculating the area of a triangle, circle, and rectangle.

```
package LAB_03;
```

```
public class prg_15_AreaCalculator
{
    public static void
main(String[] args) {
    // Example usage
    System.out.println("Area of
Triangle: " + calculateArea(5.324,
8.765));
    System.out.println("Area of
Circle: " + calculateArea(3.5));
    System.out.println("Area of
Rectangle: " + calculateArea(4,
6));
}
```

```
// Area of Triangle
```



```
    private static double
calculateArea(double base, double
height) {
        return 0.5 * base * height;
    }

    // Area of Circle
    private static double
calculateArea(double radius) {
        return Math.PI * radius *
radius;
    }

    // Area of Rectangle
    private static double
calculateArea(int length, int
width) {
        return length * width;
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_03> java .\prg_05_AreaCalculator.java
Area of Triangle: 23.3324300000000002
Area of Circle: 38.48451000647496
Area of Rectangle: 24.0
```

# Lab Exercise - 4

## Program - 16

//Create a class Box with a parameterized constructor and a method to calculate the volume:

```
package LAB_04;
```

```
public class prg_16_Box {  
    private double width;  
    private double height;  
    private double depth;
```

```
    // Parameterized constructor  
    public prg_16_Box(double width,  
double height, double depth) {  
        this.width = width;  
        this.height = height;  
        this.depth = depth;  
    }  
}
```

```
// Method to calculate volume
public double calculateVolume()
{
    return width * height *
depth;
}

public static void
main(String[] args) {
    // Create an object of the
Box class
    prg_16_Box myBox = new
prg_16_Box(3.0, 4.0, 5.0);

    // Test the functionalities
System.out.println("Volume
of the box: " +
myBox.calculateVolume());
}
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_04> java .\Box.java
Volume of the box: 60.0
```

# Program - 17

//Write a program to display the use of this keyword:

```
package LAB_04;
```

```
public class prg_17_This {  
    private int value;
```

```
    // Parameterized constructor using this  
    keyword
```

```
    public prg_17_This(int value) {  
        this.value = value;  
    }
```

```
    // Method using this keyword
```

```
    public void displayValue() {  
        System.out.println("Value: " +  
this.value);  
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // Create an object of the class  
        prg_17_This obj = new prg_17_This(42);
```

```
        // Call the method to display the value  
        obj.displayValue();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java\LAB_04> java .\This.java  
Value: 42
```

# Program - 18

//Write a program to count the number of instances created for the class:

```
package LAB_04;
```

```
public class prg_18_InstanceCounter {  
    private static int instanceCount = 0;
```

```
    // Constructor increments the instance count  
    public prg_18_InstanceCounter() {  
        instanceCount++;  
    }
```

```
    // Static method to get the instance count  
    public static int getInstanceCount() {  
        return instanceCount;  
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Create instances of the class  
        prg_18_InstanceCounter obj1 = new  
prg_18_InstanceCounter();  
        prg_18_InstanceCounter obj2 = new  
prg_18_InstanceCounter();
```

```
        // Get and display the instance count  
        System.out.println("Number of instances created:  
" + prg_18_InstanceCounter.getInstanceCount());  
    }  
}
```

## Program - 19

//Java program to get the cube of a given number using a static method:

```
package LAB_04;

public class prg_19_CubeCalculator {
    // Static method to calculate the cube
    public static double
    calculateCube(double number) {
        return Math.pow(number, 3);
    }

    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        // Test the static method
        double result =
prg_19_CubeCalculator.calculateCube(4.0);
        System.out.println("Cube of the
given number: " + result);
    }
}
```

# Lab Exercise - 5

## Program - 20

//Implement Method Overriding:

```
package LAB_05;
```

```
class Animal {  
    void sound() {  
        System.out.println("Animal makes a sound");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Dog extends Animal {  
    void sound() {  
        System.out.println("Dog barks");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class prg_20_MethodOverriding {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Animal animal = new Dog();  
        animal.sound(); // Calls the overridden method in  
Dog class  
    }  
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> & 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Fonts\c7\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Java_e1c454ad\bin' 'LAB_05.prg_20_MethodOverriding'  
Dog barks
```

# Program – 21

//Illustrate Simple Inheritance:

```
package LAB_05;

class Parent {
    void display() {
        System.out.println("This is the parent
class");
    }
}

class Child extends Parent {
    void show() {
        System.out.println("This is the child
class");
    }
}

public class prg_21_SimpleInheritance {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Child childObj = new Child();
        childObj.display(); // Accessing method
from the parent class
        childObj.show(); // Accessing method from
the child class
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> & 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Loc
'-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\R
c7\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Java_e1c454ad\bin' 'LAB_05.prg_21_SimpleInheritance'
This is the parent class
This is the child class
```



## **Program – 22**

//Illustrate Multilevel Inheritance:

```
package LAB_05;
```

```
class Vehicle {  
    void start() {  
        System.out.println("Vehicle  
started");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Car extends Vehicle {  
    void accelerate() {  
        System.out.println("Car is  
accelerating");  
    }  
}
```

```
class SportsCar extends Car {  
    void turboCharge() {  
        System.out.println("Sports car  
turbocharged");  
    }  
}
```

```

public class
prg_22_MultilevelInheritance {
    public static void main(String[]
args) {
        SportsCar sportsCarObj = new
SportsCar();
        sportsCarObj.start(); //
Accessing method from the Vehicle
class
        sportsCarObj.accelerate(); //
Accessing method from the Car class
        sportsCarObj.turboCharge(); //
Accessing method from the SportsCar
class
    }
}

```

```

PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> & 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Programs\Java\jdk-17.0.10\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\bd2e67f6d49f044c9c7\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Java_e1c454ad\bin' 'LAB_05.prg_22_MultilevelInheritance'
Vehicle started
Car is accelerating
Sports car turbocharged

```

## **Program – 23**

// Illustrate all Uses of super Keyword:

```
package LAB_05;
```

```
class Base {  
    int x = 10;  
  
    void display() {  
        System.out.println("This is  
the Base class");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Derived extends Base {  
    int x = 20;  
  
    void show() {  
        int x = 30;  
        System.out.println("Local  
variable x: " + x);  
    }  
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Derived
class variable x: " + this.x);
        System.out.println("Base
class variable x: " + super.x);
        super.display(); // Calls
the method from the Base class
using super
    }
}

```

```

public class prg_23_SuperKeyword {
    public static void
main(String[] args) {
        Derived derivedObj = new
Derived();
        derivedObj.show();
    }
}

```

```

PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> & 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\Programs\Eclipse Ac
bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\C
67f6d49f044c9ec56649cd963ec7\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Java_e1c454ad\bin' 'LAB_05.prg_23_SuperKeyword'
Local variable x: 30
Derived class variable x: 20
Base class variable x: 10
This is the Base class

```

## **Program – 24**

//Show Dynamic Polymorphism and Interface Overriding:

```
package LAB_05;
```

```
interface Shape {  
    void draw();  
}
```

```
class Circle implements Shape {  
    @Override  
    public void draw() {  
        System.out.println("Drawing  
Circle");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Rectangle implements Shape {  
    @Override  
    public void draw() {  
        System.out.println("Drawing  
Rectangle");  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class
prg_24_DynamicPolymorphism {
    public static void
main(String[] args) {
        Shape circle = new
Circle();
        Shape rectangle = new
Rectangle();

        circle.draw(); // Calls
Circle's implementation of draw()
        rectangle.draw(); // Calls
Rectangle's implementation of
draw()
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\Admin\Downloads\#LAB WORK\Java> & 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Local\
e Adoptium\jdk-17.0.10.7-hotspot\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExcept
p' 'C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\bd2e67f6d49f04
c7\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Java_e1c454ad\bin' 'LAB_05.prg_24_DynamicPolymorphism'
Drawing Circle
Drawing Rectangle
```

# Lab Exercise - 6

## Program – 25

//WAP to create an abstract class "Shape" where "Rectangle" & "Triangle" inherit the "Shape" class.

```
package LAB_06;

abstract class Shape {
    int Base, Height;

    public abstract void Show();

    public abstract void Area();
}

class Rectangle extends Shape {
    public Rectangle(int b, int h) {
        Base = b;
        Height = h;
    }

    @Override
    public void Show() {
        System.out.println("The Rectangle Has Base = " +
Base + " & Height = " + Height);
    }

    public void Area() {
        System.out.println("The Area Of Rectangle is -> "
+ (Base * Height));
    }
}

class Triangle extends Shape {
    public Triangle(int b, int h) {
        Base = b;
```

```

        Height = h;
    }

    @Override
    public void Show() {
        System.out.println("The Triangle Has Base = " +
Base + " & Height = " + Height);
    }

    public void Area() {
        System.out.println("The Area Of Triangle is -> "
+ (0.5 * Base * Height));
    }
}

public class prg_25_AbstractClass {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        System.out.println();
        Shape s = new Rectangle(10, 20);
        s.Show();
        s.Area();
        System.out.println();
        s = new Triangle(20, 20);
        s.Show();
        s.Area();
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

The Rectangle Has Base = 10 & Height = 20  
The Area Of Rectangle is -> 200

The Triangle Has Base = 20 & Height = 20  
The Area Of Triangle is -> 200.0



## Program – 26

//WAP that creates an Interface & implements it

```
package LAB_06;
```

```
// Define the interface
```

```
interface MyInterface {  
    // Abstract method declaration  
    void myMethod();  
}
```

```
// Implement the interface in a class
```

```
class MyClass implements MyInterface {  
    // Implementing the abstract method from the  
    interface  
    public void myMethod() {  
        System.out.println("Implementing  
myMethod() in MyClass");  
    }  
}
```

```
public class prg_26_Interface {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Create an object of the implementing  
        class  
        MyClass obj = new MyClass();  
  
        // Call the method implemented from the  
        interface  
        obj.myMethod();  
    }  
}
```

Implementing myMethod() in MyClass

## Program – 27

/\*

Write an interface "playable" with a method void "play()", let this Interface be placed in a package called "music".

Write a class "Veena" which implement the "playable" interface, let this class be placed in a package called "music.string".

Write a class "saxophone" which implement the "playable" interface, let this class be placed in a package called "music.wind".

Write another class "test" in package "live". Then ->

(i) create an instance of "Veena" and call the "play()" method

(ii) create an instance of "saxophone" and Call the "play()" method

(iii) place the above instances in a variable of type "playable" and then call "play())"

\*/

### playable.java

```
package LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music;
```

```
public interface playable {  
    void play();  
}
```

### veena.java

```
package  
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.string;
```

```

import
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.playable
;

public class veena implements playable {
    String name;

    public veena(String n) {
        this.name = n;
    }

    @Override
    public void play() {
        System.out.println(name + "can play veena
well!");
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        playable p = new veena("Amit ");
        p.play();
    }
}

```

## saxophone.java

```

package
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.wind;

import
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.playable
;

public class saxophone implements playable {
    String name;

    public saxophone(String n) {

```

```

        this.name = n;
    }

    @Override
    public void play() {
        System.out.println(name + "can play
saxophone well!");
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        playable p = new saxophone("Amit ");
        p.play();
    }
}

```

## test.java

```

package LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live;

import
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.playable
;
import
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.string.v
eena;
import
LAB_06.prg_27_PackageInterface.live.music.wind.sax
ophone;

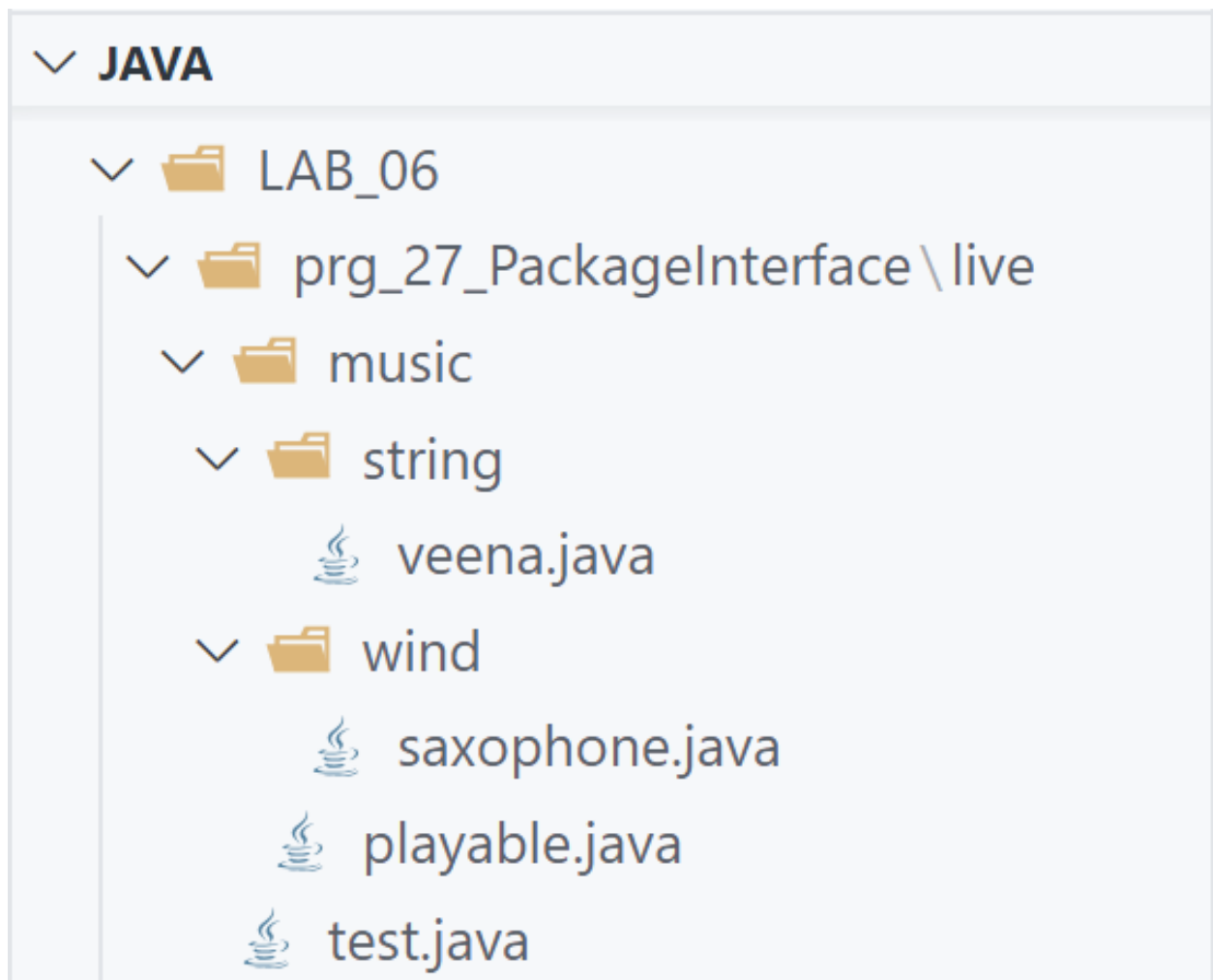
public class test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.print("Instance of Veena Class
: ");
        veena v = new veena("Amit ");
        v.play();
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.print("Instance of Saxophone
Class : ");
        saxophone s = new saxophone("Amit ");
        s.play();
        System.out.println("Instance of Playable
Interface ->");
        playable p = new veena("Amit ");
        p.play();
        p = new saxophone("Amit ");
        p.play();
    }
}

```



```

Instance of Veena Class : Amit can play veena well!
Instance of Saxophone Class : Amit can play saxophone well!
Instance of Playable Interface ->
Amit can play veena well!
Amit can play saxophone well!

```

# Lab Exercise - 7

## Program – 28

//WAP to accept name & age of a person from the user. Ensure that entered age is between 15 & 60. Display proper error message & the program must execute gracefully after displaying the error message in case the argument pass is not proper.

```
package LAB_07;

import java.util.*;

class MyException extends Exception {
    public MyException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class prg_28_Exception {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println();
        String name;
        int Age;
        try {
            System.out.print("Enter your Name -> ");
            name = sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter your Age -> ");
            Age = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println();
            if (Age < 15) {
                throw new MyException(name + " Age is " +
Age + " Which Is Less Than 15 Years");
            } else if (Age > 60) {
```

```

        throw new MyException(name + " Age is " +
Age + " Which Is More Than 60 Years");

    } else {
        System.out.println(name + " Age is ::: "
+ Age);

    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error : " + e);
} finally {
    System.out.println("Finally Program is
Finished...");
    System.out.println();
    sc.close();
}
}
}

```

```

Enter your Name -> Amit
Enter your Age -> 14
Error : LAB_07.MyException: Amit Age is 14 Which Is Less Than 15 Years
Finally Program is Finished...

```

```

Enter your Name -> Shaswat
Enter your Age -> 20

Shaswat Age is ::: 20
Finally Program is Finished...

```

```

Enter your Name -> Dadaji
Enter your Age -> 69

Error : LAB_07.MyException: Dadaji Age is 69 Which Is More Than 60 Years
Finally Program is Finished...

```

# Program – 29

//WAP to create a customized exception & also make use of all the 5 exception keywords.

```
package LAB_07;

class MyException extends Exception {
    public MyException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class prg_29_CustomException {
    public static void CheckException(String Name, int Age) {
        try {
            Check(Name, Age);
        } catch (MyException e) {
            System.out.println("Error : " + e);
        } finally {
            System.out.println("Finally Program Executed...");
            System.out.println();
        }
    }

    public static void Check(String Name, int Age) throws MyException {
        if (Age < 18) {
            throw new MyException(Name + " Is Not Eligible For Voting");
        } else {
            System.out.println(Name + " Is Eligible For Voting");
        }
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        CheckException("Amit", 21);
        CheckException("Justin", 17);
    }
}
```

```
Amit Is Eligible For Voting
Finally Program Executed...
```

```
Error : LAB_07.MyException: Justin Is Not Eligible For Voting
Finally Program Executed...
```



# Program – 30

//Write an applet prg that displays "Hello World" with background color "black", text color "blue" and your name in the status window.

## .java file

```
package LAB_07;

import java.applet.*;
import java.awt.*;

public class prg_30_Applet1 extends Applet {
    public void paint(Graphics g) {
        g.setColor(Color.blue);
        g.drawString("Hello World", 50, 50);
    }
}
```

## .html file

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0" />
    <title>Hello World</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <applet code="prg_30_Applet1.class" width="300"
height="300"></applet>
  </body>
</html>
```



# Program – 31

//Develop an Analog Clock using applet.

```
package LAB_07;

import java.applet.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.util.*;

public class prg_31_Applet2 extends Applet {
    @Override
    public void init() {
        this.setSize(new Dimension(800, 400));
        setBackground(new Color(50, 50, 50));
        new Thread() {
            @Override
            public void run() {
                while (true) {
                    repaint();
                    delayAnimation();
                }
            }
        }.start();
    }

    private void delayAnimation() {
        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void paint(Graphics g) {
        // Get the system time
        Calendar time = Calendar.getInstance();
        int hour = time.get(Calendar.HOUR_OF_DAY);
        int minute = time.get(Calendar.MINUTE);
        int second = time.get(Calendar.SECOND);
        // 12 hour format
        if (hour > 12) {
            hour -= 12;
        }
        // Draw clock body center at (400, 200)
        g.setColor(Color.white);
        g.fillOval(300, 100, 200, 200);
        // Labeling
        g.setColor(Color.black);
```

```

g.drawString("12", 390, 120);
g.drawString("9", 310, 200);
g.drawString("6", 400, 290);
g.drawString("3", 480, 200);
// Declaring variables to be used
double angle;
int x, y;
// Second hand's angle in Radian
angle = Math.toRadians((15 - second) * 6);
// Position of the second hand with length 100 unit
x = (int) (Math.cos(angle) * 100);
y = (int) (Math.sin(angle) * 100);
// Red color second hand
g.setColor(Color.red);
g.drawLine(400, 200, 400 + x, 200 - y);
// Minute hand's angle in Radian
angle = Math.toRadians((15 - minute) * 6);
// Position of the minute hand
// with length 80 unit
x = (int) (Math.cos(angle) * 80);
y = (int) (Math.sin(angle) * 80);
// blue color Minute hand
g.setColor(Color.blue);
g.drawLine(400, 200, 400 + x, 200 - y);
// Hour hand's angle in Radian
angle = Math.toRadians((15 - (hour * 5)) * 6);
// Position of the hour hand
// with length 50 unit
x = (int) (Math.cos(angle) * 50);
y = (int) (Math.sin(angle) * 50);
// Black color hour hand
g.setColor(Color.black);
g.drawLine(400, 200, 400 + x, 200 - y);
}
}

```



# Lab Exercise - 8

## Program - 32

//WAP to show Multi-Threading

```
package LAB_08;

class Base {
    int num;
    boolean ValueSet = false;

    public synchronized void Put(int n) {
        while (ValueSet == true) {
            try {
                wait();
            } catch (Exception e) {
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Put --> num : " + n);
        this.num = n;
        ValueSet = true;
        notify();
    }

    public synchronized void Get() {
        while (ValueSet == false) {
            try {
                wait();
            } catch (Exception e) {
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Get --> num : " + num);
        ValueSet = false;
        notify();
    }
}

class Producer implements Runnable {
    Base Obj;

    public Producer(Base b) {
        this.Obj = b;
        Thread T1 = new Thread(this, "Producer");
        T1.start();
    }

    @Override
```

```

    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i <= 5) {
            Obj.Put(i++);
            try {
                Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }
}

class Consumer implements Runnable {
    Base Obj;

    public Consumer(Base b) {
        this.Obj = b;
        Thread T2 = new Thread(this, "Consumer");
        T2.start();
    }

    @Override
    public void run() {
        int i = 0;
        while (i <= 5) {
            Obj.Get();
            try {
                Thread.sleep(2000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }
}

public class prg_32_MultiThread {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Base Obj = new Base();
        Producer P = new Producer(Obj);
        Consumer C = new Consumer(Obj);
    }
}

```

```

Put --> num : 0
Get --> num : 0
Put --> num : 1
Get --> num : 1
Put --> num : 2
Get --> num : 2
Put --> num : 3
Get --> num : 3
Put --> num : 4
Get --> num : 4
Put --> num : 5
Get --> num : 5

```

# Program – 33

//WAP that executes to threads. One thread displays "An" after every 1000ms & the other displays "B" after every 3000ms. Create the threads by executing the thread class.

```
package LAB_08;

class First extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 9; i++) {
            System.out.print("An  ");
            try {
                Thread.sleep(1000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
            }
        }
    }
}

class Second extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
            System.out.println("\nB  ");
            try {
                Thread.sleep(3000);
            } catch (Exception e) {
            }
        }
    }
}

public class prg_33_Thread1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        System.out.println();
        First F = new First();
        Second S = new Second();
        F.start();
        try {
            Thread.sleep(3000);
        } catch (Exception e) {
        }
        S.start();
    }
}
```

An	An	An
B		
An	An	An
B		
An	An	An
B		

## Program – 34

//WAP & Create a class "salesperson" as a thread that will display a salesperson name. Create a class "days" as other thread that has array of 7 days. Call the instance of "salesperson" in "days" and start both the threads. Suspend the sales person on Sunday & resume on Wednesday. We can only use suspend and resume methods from the thread only.

```
package LAB_08;
```

```
class SalesPerson extends Thread {
    public String name;

    public SalesPerson(String n) {
        this.name = n;
    }

    public void run() {
        System.out.println("Sales_Person " + name + "
reporting for duty.");
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

```
class Days extends Thread {
    String[] days = { "Sunday", "Monday", "Tuesday",
"Wednesday", "Thursday", "Friday", "Saturday" };
    SalesPerson salesPerson;

    public Days(SalesPerson salesPerson) {
        this.salesPerson = salesPerson;
    }

    public void run() {
        for (String day : days) {
            if (day.equals("Sunday")) {
                System.out.println("Sales_Person " +
salesPerson.name + " suspended shop on : " + day);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // salesPerson.suspend();
    } else if (day.equals("Monday") ||
day.equals("Tuesday")) {
        continue;
    } else if (day.equals("Wednesday")) {
        System.out.println("Sales_Person " +
salesPerson.name + " resumed shop on : " + day);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Sales_Person " +
salesPerson.name + " continued shop on : " + day);
    }
}
}
}

public class prg_34_Thread2 {
    public static void main(String args[]) throws
Exception {
        System.out.println();
        SalesPerson SP = new SalesPerson("Amit");
        Days DP = new Days(SP);
        SP.start();
        DP.start();
        SP.join();
        DP.join();
        System.out.println();
    }
}

```

Sales\_Person Amit reporting for duty.

Sales\_Person Amit suspended shop on : Sunday  
 Sales\_Person Amit resumed shop on : Wednesday  
 Sales\_Person Amit continued shop on : Thursday  
 Sales\_Person Amit continued shop on : Friday  
 Sales\_Person Amit continued shop on : Saturday



# Program – 35


//WAP that read & write in the file.

```
package LAB_08;

import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class prg_35_FileHandling {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            File myFile = new File("D:\\Admin\\B.Tech\\LAB-
WORK\\Java\\LAB_09\\prg_35_FileHandling.txt");
            myFile.createNewFile();
            FileWriter WriteFile = new FileWriter("D:\\Admin\\B.Tech\\LAB-
WORK\\Java\\LAB_09\\prg_35_FileHandling.txt");
            WriteFile.write("Hello, I Am Amit Singhal\nI Am 18 Years Old\n");
            WriteFile.write("Java is my Favourite Subject");
            WriteFile.close();
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(myFile);
            while (sc.hasNextLine()) {
                String line = sc.nextLine();
                System.out.println(line);
            }
            sc.close();
            myFile.delete();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

➔ TXT FILE

 prg\_35\_FileHandling - Notepad  
File Edit Format View Help

```
Hello, I Am Amit Singhal
I Am 18 Years Old
Java is my Favourite Subject
```

```
Hello, I Am Amit Singhal
I Am 18 Years Old
Java is my Favourite Subject
```