ארגון המחשב ושפות סף

תרגיל 1

בצע את ההמרות הבאות:

$$\begin{array}{c} 51_{10}\!=\!201_5\\ 51\!\div\!5\!=\!10(1)\\ 10\!\div\!5\!=\!2(0)\\ 2\!\div\!5\!=\!0(2)\\ \\ 51_{10}\!=\!33_{16}\\ 51\!\div\!16\!=\!3(3)\\ 3\!\div\!16\!=\!0(3)\\ \\ 51_{10}\!=\!63_8\\ 51\!\div\!8\!=\!6(3)\\ 6\!\div\!8\!=\!0(6)\\ \\ 51_{10}\!=\!00110011_2(\textit{one byte})\\ \\ 51\!\div\!2\!=\!25(1)\\ 25\!\div\!2\!=\!12(1)\\ 12\!\div\!2\!=\!6(0)\\ 6\!\div\!2\!=\!3(0)\\ 3\!\div\!2\!=\!1(1)\\ 1\!\div\!2\!=\!0(1)\\ \end{array}$$

. בצע את המרות לתשובות שקבלת בסעיף 1 חזרה לעשרוני

$$201_{5}=1*5^{0}+0*5^{1}+2*5^{2}=51_{10}$$

$$33_{16}=3*16^{0}+3*16^{1}=51_{10}$$

$$63_{8}=3*8^{0}+6*8^{1}=51_{10}$$

$$00110011_{2}=2^{0}+2^{1}+2^{4}+2^{5}=51_{10}$$

.16 המר את הייצוגים הבינארי (לא מסומנים) הבאים לבסיס 10, ולבסיס 16

$$11100101_{2} = 2^{0} + 2^{2} + 2^{5} + 2^{6} + 2^{7} = 229_{10} = E5_{16}$$

$$1110_{2} = E_{16}$$

$$0101_{2} = 5_{16}$$

$$01101001_{2} = 2^{0} + 2^{3} + 2^{5} + 2^{6} = 105_{10} = 69_{16}$$

$$0110_{2} = 6_{16}$$

$$1001_{2} = 9_{16}$$

$$11010110_{2} = 2^{1} + 2^{2} + 2^{4} + 2^{6} + 2^{7} = 214_{10} = D6_{16}$$

$$1101_{2} = D_{16}$$

$$0110_{2} = 6_{16}$$

$$10000000_{2} = 2^{7} = 128_{10} = 80_{16}$$

$$1000_{2} = 8_{16}$$

$$0000_{2} = 0_{16}$$

$$011111111_{2} = 2^{0} + 2^{1} + 2^{2} + 2^{3} + 2^{4} + 2^{5} + 2^{6} = 127_{10} = 7F_{16}$$

$$0111_{2} = 7_{16}$$

$$1111_{2} = F_{16}$$

. פתור את סעיף 3 כאשר הייצוגים הבינארים הם מסומנים.

$$11100101_2 = 00011010_2 + 000000001_2 = 00011011_2 = -(2^0 + 2^1 + 2^3 + 2^4) = -27_{10} = E \ 5_{16} \\ 1110_2 = E_{16} \\ 0101_2 = 5_{16}$$

$$01101001_2 = 2^0 + 2^3 + 2^5 + 2^6 = 105_{10} = 69_{16}$$
$$0110_2 = 6_{16}$$
$$1001_2 = 9_{16}$$

$$11010110_2 = 00101001_2 + 00000001_2 = 00101010_2 = -(2^1 + 2^3 + 2^5) = -42_{10} = D6_{16}$$

$$1101_2 = D_{16}$$

$$0110_2 = 6_{16}$$

$$10000000_2 = 011111111_2 + 000000001_2 = 100000000_2 = -(2^7) = -128_{10} = 80_{16} \\ 1000_2 = 8_{16} \\ 0000_2 = 0_{16}$$

$$011111111_{2} = 2^{0} + 2^{1} + 2^{2} + 2^{3} + 2^{4} + 2^{5} + 2^{6} = 127_{10} = 7F_{16}$$

$$0111_{2} = 7_{16}$$

$$1111_{2} = F_{16}$$

(5 המר לבינארי את הייצוגים הבאים (להקצות בית לכל תשובה)

$$-51_{10} = 00110011_2 = 11001100_2 + 000000001_2 = 11001101_2$$

$$51 \div 2 = 25(1)$$

$$25 \div 2 = 12(1)$$

$$12 \div 2 = 6(0)$$

$$6 \div 2 = 3(0)$$

$$3 \div 2 = 1(1)$$

$$1 \div 2 = 0(1)$$

$$-4_{10} = 00000100_2 = 111111011_2 + 111111100 = 111111100_2$$

$$4 \div 2 = 2(0)$$

$$2 \div 2 = 1(0)$$

$$1 \div 2 = 0(1)$$

$$-128_{10} = 10000000_2 = 01111111_2 + 000000001_2 = 100000000_2$$

$$128 \div 2 = 64(0)$$

$$64 \div 2 = 32(0)$$

$$32 \div 2 = 16(0)$$

$$16 \div 2 = 8(0)$$

$$8 \div 2 = 4(0)$$

$$4 \div 2 = 2(0)$$

$$2 \div 2 = 1(0)$$

$$1 \div 2 = 0(1)$$

) בצע את החישובים הבאים בבסיס הנתון בלבד. ציין את הערך של כל אחד מהדגלים (ZF,SF,CF,OF)

$$11100001_2 + 00010010_2 = 11110011_2 (ZF = 0\,, SF = 1\,, CF = 0\,, OF = 0)$$

$$11111111_2 + 11111111_2 = 1111111110_2 (ZF = 0\,, SF = 1\,, CF = 1\,, OF = 0)$$

$$011111111_2 + 011111111_2 = 1011111110_2 (ZF = 0\,, SF = 1\,, CF = 1\,, OF = 1)$$

$$01101011_2 + 11101110_2 = 101011001_2 (ZF = 0\,, SF = 1\,, CF = 1\,, OF = 0)$$

$$2F = 0\,, SF = 1\,, CF = 1\,, OF = 0$$

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$$1000_{16} + 142C_{16} = 242C_{16}$$
$$2AB4_{16} + 3105_{16} = 5BB9_{16}$$
$$43F2_{16} + 362C_{16} = 7A1E_{16}$$

8) בצע את ההמרות הבאות (ללא חילוק ב- 2, יש להראות את דרך הפתרון) רמז: העזרו בסכום של חזקות של 2.

64	32	16	8	4	2	1
6	5	4	3	2	1	0

$$68-64=4$$

$$4-4=0$$

$$68_{10}=10^{6}+10^{2}=1000100_{2}$$

1024	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

$$1029-1024=5$$

$$5-4=1$$

$$1-1=0$$

$$1029_{10}=10^{10}+10^{2}+10^{0}=10000000101_{2}$$

512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

$$520-512=8$$

$$8-8=0$$

$$520_{10}=10^9+10^3=1000001000_2$$

32768	16384	8192	4096	2048	1024	512	256	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

$$32770 - 32768 = 2$$

$$2 - 2 = 0$$

$$32770_{10} = 10^{15} + 10^{2} = 10000000000000010_{2}$$