

①

$$a = \frac{27 R^2 T_c^2}{64 P_c}, \quad R = \frac{1}{273} \text{ lit-atm / } ^\circ \text{C}$$

$$= \frac{27}{64} \left( \frac{1}{273} \right)^2 \frac{(5.3)^2}{2.25} = 9.1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ atm cm}^6$$

$$b = \frac{RT_c}{8 P_c} = \frac{1}{273} \times \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{5.3}{2.25} = 1.078 \times 10^{-3} / \text{cc}$$

$$(2) \quad P_c = \frac{a}{27b^2}, \quad T_c = \frac{8a}{27Rb}$$

using VW equation  $(P + \frac{a}{V^2})(V - b) = RT$

$$(1 + \frac{6.15 \times 10^{-5}}{1^2})(1 - 9.95 \times 10^{-5}) = R \times 273$$

$$\therefore R = \frac{9.99}{273}$$

$$\therefore T_c = \frac{8 \times 6.15 \times 10^{-5}}{27 \times 9.95 \times 10^{-5}} \times \frac{273}{9.99} = 5K = -268^\circ C$$

$$P_c = \frac{6.15 \times 10^{-5}}{27 \times (9.95)^2 \times 10^{-8}} = 2.3 \text{ atm}$$