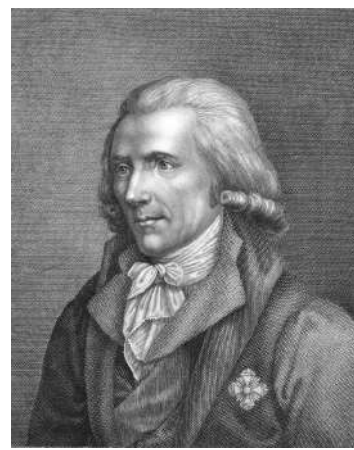


J. Black
(Scottish chemist)



J. Watt
(Scottish chemist)



B. Thompson
(British physicist)



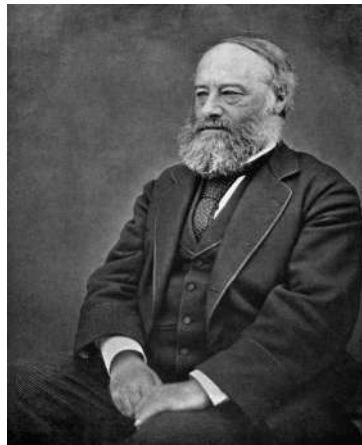
A. Lavoisier
(French chemist)



S. Carnot
(French physicist)



D. Bernoulli
(Swiss physicist)



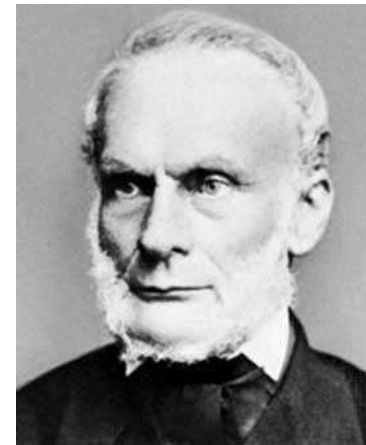
J. Joule
(British physicist)



J. Mayer
(German physicist)

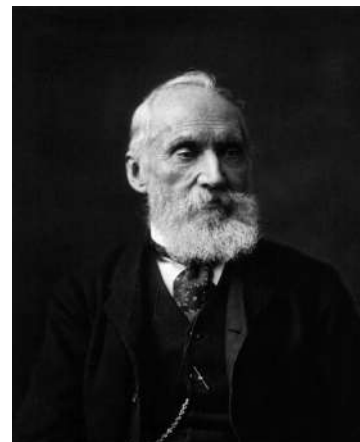


H. Helmholtz
(German physicist)



R. Clausius
(German physicist)

W. Thomson / Lord Kelvin
(Scottish physicist)



& many more.....