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import java.io.*;
public class Astable
{
    static String uvc="";
    static String uic="";
    static String uf="";
    static String ud="";
    static double Vcc=0;
    static double Ic=0;
    static double f=0;
    static double dc=0;
    static double hfe=0;
    static double R1=0;
    static double R2=0;
    static double Rc1=0;
    static double Rc2=0;
    static String mat="";

    static double Vce=0;
    static double Vbe=0;
    static double Ib=0;
    static double T=0;
    static double Ton=0;
    static double Toff=0;

    static double C1=0;
    static double C2=0;

    public void input() throws IOException
    {
        BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        boolean p=true;
        while(p)
        {
            p=false;
            System.out.print("Enter the material of transistor used      : ");
            mat=br.readLine();
            if(mat.charAt(0)=='g' || mat.charAt(0)=='G')
            {
                Vce=0.1;Vbe=0.3;
            }
            else
            {
                Vce=0.2;Vbe=0.7;
            }

            System.out.print("Enter the external peak to peak voltage      : ");
            Vcc=Double.valueOf(br.readLine());
            System.out.print("Enter the units of external peak to peak voltage      : ");
            uvc=br.readLine();
            uvc=uvc.trim();
            if(uvc.equals("GV"))
            {Vcc*=Math.pow(10,9);}
            else if(uvc.equals("MV"))
            {Vcc*=Math.pow(10,6);}
            else if(uvc.equals("kV"))
            {Vcc*=Math.pow(10,3);}
            else if(uvc.equals("V"))
            {Vcc*=Math.pow(10,0);}
            else if(uvc.equals("mV"))
            {Vcc*=Math.pow(10,-3);}
            else if(uvc.equals("uV"))

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{Vcc*=Math.pow(10,-6);}
else if(uvc.equals("nV"))
{Vcc*=Math.pow(10,-9);}
else
{System.out.println("Wrong Units!!\n\nPress Enter to enter data once again.");
uvc=br.readLine();p=true;continue;}

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System.out.print("Enter the collector when transistor is in saturated
region                                     : ");
Ic=Double.valueOf(br.readLine());
System.out.print("Enter the units of collector current when transistor is in
saturated region                         : ");
uic=br.readLine();
uic=uic.trim();
if(uic.equals("GA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,9);}
else if(uic.equals("MA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,6);}
else if(uic.equals("kA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,3);}
else if(uic.equals("A"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,0);}
else if(uic.equals("mA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,-3);}
else if(uic.equals("uA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,-6);}
else if(uic.equals("nA"))
{Ic*=Math.pow(10,-9);}
else
{System.out.println("Wrong Units!!\n\nPress Enter to enter data once again.");
uic=br.readLine();p=true;continue;}

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System.out.print("Enter the value of frequency      : ");
f=Double.valueOf(br.readLine());
System.out.print("Enter the units of frequency      : ");
uf=br.readLine();
uf=uf.trim();
if(uf.equals("GHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,9);}
else if(uf.equals("MHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,6);}
else if(uf.equals("kHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,3);}
else if(uf.equals("Hz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,0);}
else if(uf.equals("mHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,-3);}
else if(uf.equals("uHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,-6);}
else if(uf.equals("nHz"))
{f*=Math.pow(10,-9);}
else
{System.out.println("Wrong Units!!\n\nPress Enter to enter data once again.");
uf=br.readLine();p=true;continue;}

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System.out.print("Enter the value of duty cycle      : ");
dc=Double.valueOf(br.readLine());
System.out.print("Enter the units of duty cycle      : ");
ud=br.readLine();
ud=ud.trim();
if(ud.charAt(0)=='%' || ud.charAt(0)=='P' || ud.charAt(0)=='p')
{dc/=100;}

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System.out.print("Enter the value of hfe      : ");

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        hfe=Double.valueOf(br.readLine());
    }
}
public void calculate()
{
    Rc1=(Vcc-Vce)/Ic;
    Rc2=Rc1;
    Ib=(1.5*Ic)/hfe;
    R1=(Vcc-Vbe)/Ib;
    R2=R1;
    T=1/f;
    Ton=T*dc;
    Toff=T-Ton;
    C1=Ton/(0.693*R1);
    C2=Toff/(0.693*R2);
}
public void print()
{
    System.out.println("\n");
    System.out.println("\n");
    System.out.println("Rc1    = "+((Rc1)/1000)+"k ohm");
    System.out.println("Rc2    = "+((Rc2)/1000)+"k ohm");
    System.out.println("R1     = "+((R1)/1000)+"k ohm");
    System.out.println("R2     = "+((R2)/1000)+"k ohm");
    System.out.println("C1     = "+((C1*1000000))+" uF");
    System.out.println("C2     = "+((C2*1000000))+" uF");
    System.out.println("\n");
    System.out.println("\n");
}
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
{
    Astable mul=new Astable();
    mul.input();
    mul.calculate();
    mul.print();
}
}

```