

## TreeAlgoritms.java

```

1  package com.softwareTesting;
2
3  import java.util.ArrayList;
4  import java.util.Arrays;
5  import java.util.Collections;
6  import java.util.Iterator;
7  import java.util.LinkedList;
8  import java.util.List;
9
10 import TreeAlgoritms.TreesTraverse.Node;
11 import TreeAlgoritms.TreesTraverse.Trie;
12 import TreeAlgoritms.TreesTraverse.KruskalAlgorithm.Edge;
13 import TreeAlgoritms.TreesTraverse.KruskalAlgorithm.Subset;
14
15 public class TreeAlgoritms {
16     void DFS(int vertex, boolean vis[], ArrayList<Integer> order, LinkedList<Integer> adj[])
17     {
18
19         vis[vertex] = true;
20         order.add(vertex);
21         Iterator<Integer> it = adj[vertex].listIterator();
22
23         while (it.hasNext())
24         {
25             int n = it.next();
26
27             if (!vis[n])
28             {
29                 DFS(n, vis, order, adj);
30             }
31         }
32     }
33
34
35
36
37     ArrayList<Integer> BFS(int s, LinkedList<Integer> adj[],int V)
38     {
39         boolean visited[] = new boolean[V+1];
40
41         LinkedList<Integer> queue = new LinkedList<Integer>();
42         ArrayList<Integer> order = new ArrayList<Integer>();
43
44         visited[s]=true;
45         queue.add(s);
46
47         while (queue.size() != 0)
48         {
49
50             s = queue.poll();
51
52             order.add(s);
53
54             Iterator<Integer> i = adj[s].listIterator();
55             while (i.hasNext())
56             {
57                 int n = i.next();
58
59                 if (!visited[n])
60                 {
61                     visited[n] = true;
62                     queue.add(n);
63                 }
64             }
65         }
66         return order;
67     }
68
69     int getMinWeight(int graph[][], int V)
70     {
71

```

```

72         int minEdge = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
73     3       for(int i=0;i<V;i++)
74         {
75     3           for(int j=0;j<V;j++)
76             {
77                 minEdge = Math.min(minEdge, graph[i][j]);
78             }
79         }
80     1       return minEdge;
81     }
82
83     int getMaxWeight(int graph[][], int V)
84     {
85         int maxEdge = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
86
87     3       for(int i=0;i<V;i++)
88         {
89     3           for(int j=0;j<V;j++)
90             {
91                 maxEdge = Math.max(maxEdge, graph[i][j]);
92             }
93         }
94     1       return maxEdge;
95     }
96
97     class Node
98     {
99         int data;
100        Node left, right;
101
102        public Node(int item)
103        {
104            data = item;
105            left = right = null;
106        }
107    }
108
109    class BinaryTree
110    {
111        Node root;
112
113        int diameter(Node root)
114        {
115    1       if (root == null)
116            {
117                return 0;
118            }
119
120            // get the height of left and right sub-trees
121            int lheight = height(root.left);
122            int rheight = height(root.right);
123
124            // get the diameter of left and right sub-trees
125            int ldiameter = diameter(root.left);
126            int rdiameter = diameter(root.right);
127
128            return Math.max(lheight + rheight + 1,
129    3           Math.max(ldiameter, rdiameter));
130        }
131
132        int diameter()
133        {
134            return diameter(root);
135    1       }
136
137        static int height(Node node)
138        {
139            if (node == null)
140    1           return 0;
141
142            return (1
143    2           + Math.max(height(node.left),
144                        height(node.right)));
145        }
146    }
147 }

```

```

148
149
150 public int largestRectangleArea(int[] heights) {
151     int n = heights.length;
152     1 if(n == 0)
153     {
154         return 0;
155     }
156     int maxArea = 0;
157     int left[] = new int[n];
158     int right[] = new int[n];
159
160     left[0] = -1;
161     1 right[n - 1] = n;
162
163     3 for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)
164     {
165     1         int prev = i - 1;
166     4         while(prev >= 0 && heights[prev] >= heights[i])
167         {
168             prev = left[prev];
169         }
170         left[i] = prev;
171     }
172
173     4 for(int i = n - 2; i >= 0; i--)
174     {
175     1         int prev = i + 1;
176     4         while(prev < n && heights[prev] >= heights[i])
177         {
178             prev = right[prev];
179         }
180         right[i] = prev;
181     }
182
183     3 for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
184     {
185     2         int width = right[i] - left[i] - 1;
186     1         maxArea = Math.max(maxArea, heights[i] * width);
187     }
188     1 return maxArea;
189 }
190
191
192
193 public int findMedianSortedArrays(int[] nums1, int[] nums2) {
194     int len1 = 0, len2 = 0;
195
196     2 if(nums1 == null && nums2 == null)
197     {
198         return 0;
199     }
200     1 else if(nums1 == null)
201     {
202         len2 = nums2.length;
203     }
204     1 else if(nums2 == null)
205     {
206         len1 = nums1.length;
207     }
208     else
209     {
210         len1 = nums1.length;
211         len2 = nums2.length;
212     }
213
214     3 if((len1 + len2) % 2 == 0)
215     {
216     8         return (int)((findKth(nums1, 0, len1, nums2, 0, len2, (len1 + len2)/2) + findKth(nums1, 0, len1, nums2, 0
217     )
218     )
219     )
220     4         return (int)(findKth(nums1, 0, len1, nums2, 0, len2, (len1 + len2)/2 + 1));
221     }
222 }
223

```

```

224     public int findKth(int[] n1, int start1, int len1, int[] n2, int start2, int len2, int k) {
225         if(len1 > len2)
226         {
227             return findKth(n2, start2, len2, n1, start1, len1, k);
228         }
229
230         if(len1 == 0)
231         {
232             return n2[start2 + k - 1];
233         }
234         if(k == 1)
235         {
236             return Math.min(n1[start1], n2[start2]);
237         }
238
239         int p1 = Math.min(len1, k / 2), p2 = k - p1;
240         int num1 = n1[start1 + p1 - 1], num2 = n2[start2 + p2 - 1];
241
242         if(num1 == num2)
243         {
244             return num1;
245         }
246         else if(num1 < num2)
247         {
248             return findKth(n1, start1 + p1, len1 - p1, n2, start2, len2, k - p1);
249         }
250         else
251         {
252             return findKth(n1, start1, len1, n2, start2 + p2, len2 - p2, k - p2);
253         }
254     }
255
256
257     //Kruskals
258
259     public class KruskalAlgorithm {
260         class Edge implements Comparable<Edge>
261         {
262             int source, destination, weight;
263
264             public int compareTo(Edge edgeToCompare)
265             {
266                 return this.weight - edgeToCompare.weight;
267             }
268         };
269
270         class Subset
271         {
272             int parent, value;
273         };
274
275         int vertices, edges;
276         Edge edgeArray[];
277
278         KruskalAlgorithm(int vertices, int edges)
279         {
280             this.vertices = vertices;
281             this.edges = edges;
282             edgeArray = new Edge[this.edges];
283             for (int i = 0; i < edges; ++i)
284             {
285                 edgeArray[i] = new Edge();
286             }
287         }
288
289         public int applyKruskal() {
290
291             Edge finalResult[] = new Edge[vertices];
292             int newEdge = 0;
293             int index = 0;
294             for (index = 0; index < vertices; ++index)
295             {
296                 finalResult[index] = new Edge();
297             }
298
299             Arrays.sort(edgeArray);

```

```

300
301     Subset subsetArray[] = new Subset[vertices];
302
303     for (index = 0; index < vertices; ++index)
304     {
305         subsetArray[index] = new Subset();
306     }
307
308     for (int vertex = 0; vertex < vertices; ++vertex)
309     {
310         subsetArray[vertex].parent = vertex;
311         subsetArray[vertex].value = 0;
312     }
313     index = 0;
314
315     while (newEdge < vertices - 1)
316     {
317         Edge nextEdge = new Edge();
318         nextEdge = edgeArray[index++];
319
320         int nextSource = findSetOfElement(subsetArray, nextEdge.source);
321         int nextDestination = findSetOfElement(subsetArray, nextEdge.destination);
322
323         if (nextSource != nextDestination)
324         {
325             finalResult[newEdge++] = nextEdge;
326             performUnion(subsetArray, nextSource, nextDestination);
327         }
328     }
329     int answer = 0;
330
331     for (index = 0; index < newEdge; ++index)
332     {
333         answer += finalResult[index].weight;
334     }
335
336     return answer;
337 }
338
339 int findSetOfElement(Subset subsetArray[], int i)
340 {
341     if (subsetArray[i].parent != i)
342     {
343         subsetArray[i].parent = findSetOfElement(subsetArray, subsetArray[i].parent);
344     }
345     return subsetArray[i].parent;
346 }
347
348 void performUnion(Subset subsetArray[], int sourceRoot, int destinationRoot) {
349
350     int nextSourceRoot = findSetOfElement(subsetArray, sourceRoot);
351     int nextDestinationRoot = findSetOfElement(subsetArray, destinationRoot);
352
353     if (subsetArray[nextSourceRoot].value < subsetArray[nextDestinationRoot].value)
354     {
355         subsetArray[nextSourceRoot].parent = nextDestinationRoot;
356     }
357     else if (subsetArray[nextSourceRoot].value > subsetArray[nextDestinationRoot].value)
358     {
359         subsetArray[nextDestinationRoot].parent = nextSourceRoot;
360     }
361     else
362     {
363         subsetArray[nextDestinationRoot].parent = nextSourceRoot;
364         subsetArray[nextSourceRoot].value++;
365     }
366 }
367 }
368
369
370
371 public class Trie
372 {
373     private static final int CHAR_SIZE = 26;
374
375     private boolean isLeaf;

```

```

376         private List<Trie> children = null;
377
378         Trie()
379         {
380             isLeaf = false;
381             children = new ArrayList<>(Collections.nCopies(CHAR_SIZE, null));
382         }
383
384         public void insert(String key)
385         {
386
387             Trie curr = this;
388
389             for (char c: key.toCharArray())
390             {
391                 if (curr.children.get(c - 'a') == null)
392                 {
393                     curr.children.set(c - 'a', new Trie());
394                 }
395
396                 curr = curr.children.get(c - 'a');
397             }
398
399             curr.isLeaf = true;
400         }
401
402         public boolean search(String key)
403         {
404
405             Trie curr = this;
406
407             for (char c: key.toCharArray())
408             {
409                 curr = curr.children.get(c - 'a');
410
411                 if (curr == null)
412                 {
413                     return false;
414                 }
415             }
416
417             return curr.isLeaf;
418         }
419     }
420 }

```

## Mutations

[23](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[27](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[29](#) 1. removed call to com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::DFS → KILLED  
[40](#) 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[48](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[56](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[60](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[67](#) 1. replaced return value with null for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::BFS → KILLED  
[73](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
[75](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
[80](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::getMinWeight → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[87](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[89](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
[94](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::getMaxWeight → KILLED  
[115](#) 1. negated conditional → NO\_COVERAGE  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → NO\_COVERAGE  
[129](#) 2. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → NO\_COVERAGE  
3. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms\$BinaryTree::diameter → NO\_COVERAGE  
[135](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms\$BinaryTree::diameter → NO\_COVERAGE  
[140](#) 1. negated conditional → NO\_COVERAGE  
[143](#) 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → NO\_COVERAGE  
2. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms\$BinaryTree::height → NO\_COVERAGE

[152](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[161](#) 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[163](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
[165](#) 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
[166](#) 2. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
4. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
[173](#) 2. Changed increment from -1 to 1 → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
4. negated conditional → KILLED  
[175](#) 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → TIMED\_OUT  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[176](#) 2. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
4. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[183](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
[185](#) 2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
[186](#) 1. Replaced integer multiplication with division → KILLED  
[188](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::largestRectangleArea → KILLED  
[196](#) 1. negated conditional → SURVIVED  
2. negated conditional → NO\_COVERAGE  
[200](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[204](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → SURVIVED  
[214](#) 2. Replaced integer modulus with multiplication → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
2. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[216](#) 4. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED  
5. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
6. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
7. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED  
8. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findMedianSortedArrays → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[220](#) 2. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
4. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findMedianSortedArrays → KILLED  
[225](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
2. negated conditional → KILLED  
[227](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → KILLED  
[230](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[232](#) 2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
3. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → KILLED  
[234](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[236](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → KILLED  
[239](#) 1. Replaced integer division with multiplication → KILLED  
2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[240](#) 2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
4. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
[242](#) 1. negated conditional → KILLED  
[244](#) 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → NO\_COVERAGE  
[246](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED  
2. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[248](#) 2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
4. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → KILLED  
1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED  
[252](#) 2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → SURVIVED  
3. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
4. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms::findKth → KILLED  
[266](#) 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED  
2. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgoritms\$KruskalAlgorithm\$Edge::compareTo → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[283](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[294](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → SURVIVED  
[299](#) 1. removed call to java/util/Arrays::sort → KILLED  
1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED  
[303](#) 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED  
3. negated conditional → KILLED  
[308](#) 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED

```

2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
3. negated conditional → KILLED
315 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
2. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
3. negated conditional → KILLED
318 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
323 1. negated conditional → KILLED
325 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
326 1. removed call to com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$KruskalAlgorithm::performUnion → SURVIVED
1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
331 2. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED
3. negated conditional → KILLED
333 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
336 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$KruskalAlgorithm::applyKruskal → KILLED
342 1. negated conditional → KILLED
346 1. replaced int return with 0 for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$KruskalAlgorithm::findSetOfElement → KILLED
354 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
2. negated conditional → SURVIVED
358 1. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
2. negated conditional → SURVIVED
365 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → SURVIVED
391 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
2. negated conditional → KILLED
393 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
396 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
409 1. Replaced integer subtraction with addition → KILLED
411 1. negated conditional → KILLED
413 1. replaced boolean return with true for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$Trie::search → KILLED
417 1. replaced boolean return with false for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$Trie::search → KILLED
2. replaced boolean return with true for com/softwareTesting/TreeAlgorithms$Trie::search → SURVIVED

```

## Active mutators

- BOOLEAN\_FALSE\_RETURN
- BOOLEAN\_TRUE\_RETURN
- CONDITIONALS\_BOUNDARY\_MUTATOR
- EMPTY\_RETURN\_VALUES
- INCREMENTS\_MUTATOR
- INVERT\_NEGS\_MUTATOR
- MATH\_MUTATOR
- NEGATE\_CONDITIONALS\_MUTATOR
- NULL\_RETURN\_VALUES
- PRIMITIVE\_RETURN\_VALS\_MUTATOR
- VOID\_METHOD\_CALL\_MUTATOR

## Tests examined

- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestfindMedianSortedArrays1()] (21 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:getMaxWeight2()] (18 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestTrie()] (23 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestKruskalsAlgorithm2()] (19 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestDFS1()] (14 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:getMinWeight2()] (11 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestBFS1()] (30 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestfindMedianSortedArrays2()] (17 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:getMaxWeight1()] (22 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestlargestRectangleArea()] (35 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestKruskalsAlgorithm()] (81 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:getMinWeight1()] (23 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestBFS2()] (17 ms)
- com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest.[engine:junit-jupiter]/[class:com/softwareTesting/AlgorithmsTest]/[method:TestDFS2()] (19 ms)

Report generated by [PIT](#) 1.6.8