```
In [4]:
          ### START OF PROJECT ###
         #import necessary libraries
In [5]:
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
In [6]:
         #retrive dataset information
          df=pd.read csv('mini.csv')
Out[6]:
                Architecture
                                  ApplicationType
                                                  DevelopmentType DevelopmentPlatform LanguageType R
                             Transaction/Production
              0
                 Stand alone
                                                   New Development
                                                                                   MR
                                                                                                  4GL
                                         System;
                               Stock control & order
                                                                                                  4GL
              1
                        NaN
                                                   New Development
                                                                                   Multi
                                       processing;
              2
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                                  3GL
                        NaN
                                          Billing;
                                                                                   NaN
                 Client server
                                            NaN
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                   NaN
                                                                                                 NaN
                                     Management
                 Client server
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                    MF
                                                                                                  3GL
                               Information System;
          6755
                                            NaN
                                                  New Development
                        NaN
                                                                                   NaN
                                                                                                 NaN
                                     Management
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                                  3GL
          6756
                 Stand alone
                                                                                    MF
                               Information System;
                              Customer relationship
          6757
                    Multi-tier
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                   Multi
                                                                                                  3GL
                                     management;
                                   Electronic Data
                                                  New Development
                 Stand alone
                                                                                    PC
                                                                                                  3GL
          6758
                                      Interchange;
          6759
                 Client server
                                      Cars selling;
                                                      Enhancement
                                                                                   Multi
                                                                                                  3GL
         6760 rows × 15 columns
In [8]: # check particular column frequent occurance
          df['Architecture'].value_counts()
Out[8]: Client server
                                                         1371
         Stand alone
                                                         1295
         Multi-tier
                                                          382
         Multi-tier / Client server
                                                          275
         Multi-tier with web public interface
                                                          164
         Multi-tier with web interface
                                                           25
```

14

Name: Architecture, dtype: int64

Stand-alone

```
In [9]: # consider the most frequent occurance
        df['ApplicationType'].value_counts()
Out[9]: Financial transaction process/accounting;
        987
        Transaction/Production System;
        497
        not recorded;
        477
        Management Information System;
        375
        relatively complex application;
        154
        GPS Portal;
        Airport Management;
        Trading; Electronic Data Interchange;
        Office Information System; Case Management System;
        Decision Support System; Management Information System; Office Information Syste
        Name: ApplicationType, Length: 556, dtype: int64
```

In [10]: #after preprocessing with frequent filling pattern
df = df.apply(lambda x: x.fillna(x.value_counts().index[0]))
df

Out[10]:

	Architecture	ApplicationType	DevelopmentType	DevelopmentPlatform	LanguageType	R
0	Stand alone	Transaction/Production System;	New Development	MR	4GL	
1	Client server	Stock control & order processing;	New Development	Multi	4GL	
2	Client server	Billing;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
3	Client server	Financial transaction process/accounting;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
4	Client server	Management Information System;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
6755	Client server	Financial transaction process/accounting;	New Development	MF	3GL	
6756	Stand alone	Management Information System;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
6757	Multi-tier	Customer relationship management;	Enhancement	Multi	3GL	
6758	Stand alone	Electronic Data Interchange;	New Development	PC	3GL	
6759	Client server	Cars selling;	Enhancement	Multi	3GL	

6760 rows × 15 columns

```
In [7]: # checking for any missing data
df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[7]: Architecture 0 ApplicationType 0 DevelopmentType 0 DevelopmentPlatform LanguageType 0 RelativeSize 0 UsedMethodology 0 AgileMethodUsed 0 ResourceLevel 0 PackageCustomisation 0 IndustrySector **Effort** 0 Projectelaspedtime 0 Projectinactivetime 0 0 Duration dtype: int64

In [11]: #dropping unwanted columns
 data=df.drop(['Projectelaspedtime','Projectinactivetime'],axis=1)
 data

Out[11]:

	Architecture	ApplicationType	DevelopmentType	DevelopmentPlatform	LanguageType	R
0	Stand alone	Transaction/Production System;	New Development	MR	4GL	
1	Client server	Stock control & order processing;	New Development	Multi	4GL	
2	Client server	Billing;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
3	Client server	Financial transaction process/accounting;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
4	Client server	Management Information System;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
6755	Client server	Financial transaction process/accounting;	New Development	MF	3GL	
6756	Stand alone	Management Information System;	Enhancement	MF	3GL	
6757	Multi-tier	Customer relationship management;	Enhancement	Multi	3GL	
6758	Stand alone	Electronic Data Interchange;	New Development	PC	3GL	
6759	Client server	Cars selling;	Enhancement	Multi	3GL	
6760 r	ows × 13 colu	umns				

6/60 rows × 13 columns

```
In [12]: # label encoding the data
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
data['Architecture']= le.fit_transform(data['Architecture'])
data['ApplicationType']= le.fit_transform(data['ApplicationType'])
data['DevelopmentType']= le.fit_transform(data['DevelopmentType'])
data['DevelopmentPlatform']= le.fit_transform(data['DevelopmentPlatform'])
data['LanguageType']= le.fit_transform(data['LanguageType'])
data['RelativeSize']= le.fit_transform(data['RelativeSize'])
data['UsedMethodology']= le.fit_transform(data['UsedMethodology'])
data['AgileMethodUsed']= le.fit_transform(data['AgileMethodUsed'])
data['ResourceLevel']= le.fit_transform(data['ResourceLevel'])
data['PackageCustomisation']= le.fit_transform(data['PackageCustomisation'])
data['IndustrySector']= le.fit_transform(data['IndustrySector'])
```

In [13]: #after encoding data

Out[13]:

	Architecture	ApplicationType	DevelopmentType	DevelopmentPlatform	LanguageType	Relativ
0	5	514	1	2	2	
1	0	474	1	3	2	
2	0	27	0	1	1	
3	0	209	0	1	1	
4	0	307	0	1	1	
6755	0	209	1	1	1	
6756	5	307	0	1	1	
6757	1	137	0	3	1	
6758	5	183	1	4	1	
6759	0	61	0	3	1	

6760 rows × 13 columns

←

```
In [14]: #converting alldata into binary format
binary_df = (data > 0).astype(int)
binary_df
```

Out[14]:

	Architecture	ApplicationType	DevelopmentType	DevelopmentPlatform	LanguageType	Relativ
0	1	1	1	1	1	
1	0	1	1	1	1	
2	0	1	0	1	1	
3	0	1	0	1	1	
4	0	1	0	1	1	
6755	0	1	1	1	1	
6756	1	1	0	1	1	
6757	1	1	0	1	1	
6758	1	1	1	1	1	
6759	0	1	0	1	1	

6760 rows × 13 columns

```
In [12]: # mean calculation for effort
x=data['Effort'].mean()
print("Effort mean is : ",x)
```

Effort mean is : 5005.31124260355

```
In [13]: # standard deviation calculation for effort
y=data['Effort'].std()
print("Effort standardDeviation is : ",y)
```

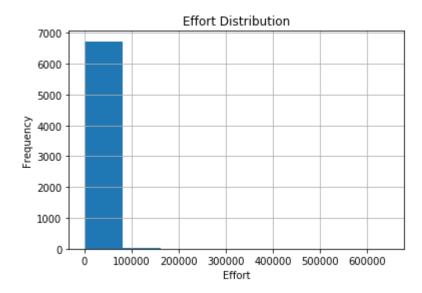
Effort standardDeviation is: 16773.124532616057

```
In [14]: #normal distribution calculation for effort
import scipy.stats
z=scipy.stats.norm(5005.31, 16773.12).pdf(98)
print("Effort normal distribution is : ",z)
```

Effort normal distribution is: 2.278814781804906e-05

```
In [34]: #plotting effort data
    import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    plt.figure(figsize=[5,8])
    data.hist(column='Effort',bins=8)
    plt.xlabel('Effort')
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.title('Effort Distribution')
    plt.show()
```

<Figure size 360x576 with 0 Axes>



```
In [16]: # mean calculation for duration
w=data['Duration'].mean()
print("Duration mean is : ",w)
```

Duration mean is : 7.048316568047344

```
In [17]: # standard deviation calculation for duration
m=data['Duration'].std()
print("Duration standard deviation is : ",m)
```

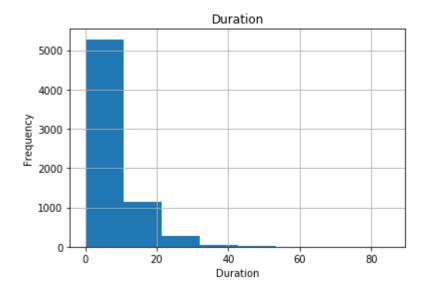
Duration standard deviation is: 6.978858870981555

```
In [18]: #normal distribution calculation for duration
import scipy.stats
n=scipy.stats.norm(7.04, 6.97).pdf(100)
print("Duration normal distribution is : ",n)
```

Duration normal distribution is: 1.3538352346476263e-40

```
In [19]: #plotting Duration data
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=[10,8])
data.hist(column='Duration',bins=8)
plt.xlabel('Duration')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Duration')
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 720x576 with 0 Axes>



```
In [20]: #splitting into trainin and test data
X = binary_df.iloc[:, 1:12].values
y = binary_df.iloc[:, 12:14].values
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.20, randor
```

```
In [22]: #fitting classifier
         from sklearn.svm import SVC
         svclassifier = SVC(kernel='rbf')
         svclassifier.fit(X train, y train)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\svm\base.py:193: FutureWarn
         ing: The default value of gamma will change from 'auto' to 'scale' in version
         0.22 to account better for unscaled features. Set gamma explicitly to 'auto' or
          'scale' to avoid this warning.
           "avoid this warning.", FutureWarning)
Out[22]: SVC(C=1.0, cache size=200, class weight=None, coef0=0.0,
             decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto_deprecated',
             kernel='rbf', max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None,
             shrinking=True, tol=0.001, verbose=False)
In [23]: | y_pred = svclassifier.predict(X_test)
         from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
In [24]:
         from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
         print("Accuracy of svm : ",accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
         print("confusion matrix \n",
               confusion matrix (y test, y pred))
         Accuracy of svm : 0.8594674556213018
         confusion matrix
               0 190]
          []
              0 1162]]
```

```
In [25]: print("classification report \n")
    print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

classification report

```
precision
                            recall f1-score
                                                support
           0
                    0.00
                              0.00
                                         0.00
                                                    190
           1
                    0.86
                              1.00
                                         0.92
                                                   1162
                                         0.86
                                                   1352
    accuracy
                                         0.46
   macro avg
                    0.43
                              0.50
                                                   1352
weighted avg
                    0.74
                              0.86
                                         0.79
                                                   1352
```

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\classification.py:1
437: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being se
t to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples.
 'precision', 'predicted', average, warn for)

```
In [26]: #regression metrics implementation
    from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error
    mae=mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
    print("MAE is %.2f " %mae)
```

MAE is 0.14

In [27]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
 mse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
 print("MSE is %.2f"%mse)

MSE is 0.14

```
In [28]: from sklearn.metrics import max_error
    me=max_error(y_test,y_pred)
    print("ME is %.2f"%me)
```

ME is 1.00

```
In [29]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
    from math import sqrt
    rmse = sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
    print("RMSE is %.2f" %rmse)
```

RMSE is 0.37

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [30]:
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.20,randor
         print(X train.shape)
         print(X test.shape)
         print(y train.shape)
         print(y_test.shape)
         (5408, 11)
         (1352, 11)
         (5408, 1)
         (1352, 1)
In [59]: #cross validation
         X = binary_df.iloc[:, 1:12].values
         y = binary df.iloc[:, 12:14].values
         from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
In [60]:
         from sklearn.metrics import make scorer
         def tn(y_true, y_pred): return confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)[0, 0]
         def fp(y_true, y_pred): return confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)[0, 1]
         def fn(y_true, y_pred): return confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)[1, 0]
         def tp(y_true, y_pred): return confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred)[1, 1]
         def acc(y true, y pred): return round(accuracy score(y true, y pred),3)
         #cross validation purpose
         scoring = {'accuracy': make scorer(accuracy score),'prec': 'precision'}
         scoring = {'tp': make_scorer(tp), 'tn': make_scorer(tn),
                     'fp': make_scorer(fp), 'fn': make_scorer(fn), 'accuracy': make_scorer(
         def display result(result):
              print("TP: ",result['test_tp'])
             print("TN: ",result['test tn'])
              print("FN: ",result['test_fn'])
             print("FP: ",result['test_fp'])
              print("Accuracy : ",result['test_accuracy'])
```

```
In [61]:
         result=cross validate(clf,X train,y train,scoring=scoring,cv=3)
         display result(result)
              [1578 1577 1577]
         TP:
         TN:
              [0 0 0]
         FN:
              [0 0 0]
         FP:
              [226 225 225]
         Accuracy: [0.875 0.875 0.875]
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           v = column or 1d(v, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n samples, ), for example using ravel().
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Desktop/ML workshop-master (1)/ML workshop-master/external.ipynb

```
In [42]: #logistic regression implementation
    from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
    from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix

clf=LogisticRegression()
    clf.fit(X_train,y_train)
    y_pred=clf.predict(X_test)
    print("Accuracy is : ",accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
    print("confusion matrix \n")
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
Accuracy is : 0.8579881656804734 confusion matrix [[ 0 192] [ 0 1160]]
```

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.

FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

```
external - Jupyter Notebook
In [43]: #after cross validation
         result=cross_validate(clf,X_train,y_train,scoring=scoring,cv=10)
         display result(result)
         TP:
              [474 474 473 473 473 473 473 473 473 473]
         TN:
              [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
              [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
         FP: [68 68 68 68 68 68 67 67 67]
         Accuracy: [0.875 0.875 0.874 0.874 0.874 0.874 0.876 0.876 0.876 0.876]
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
           y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear model\logistic.py:43
         2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a
         solver to silence this warning.
           FutureWarning)
         C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da
         taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
         Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
```

FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear model\logistic.py:43 2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

solver to silence this warning.

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.

FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.

FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.

FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\logistic.py:43
2: FutureWarning: Default solver will be changed to 'lbfgs' in 0.22. Specify a solver to silence this warning.

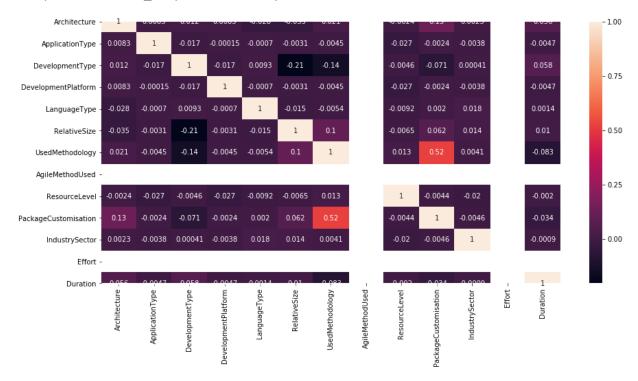
FutureWarning)

C:\Users\ADITYA\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:724: Da taConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column or 1d(y, warn=True)

In [44]: #heat map representation import seaborn as sns fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,7)) sns.heatmap(binary_df.corr(), annot=True)

Out[44]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x206056b2d08>



In [45]: # calculating effort and duration import pandas as pd

```
In [46]: df=pd.read_csv('loc.csv')
df
```

Out[46]:

	LOC
0	1,250
1	47,250
2	6,800
3	5,200
4	1,516
517	33,500
518	1,760
519	10,080
520	453,824
521	300,000

522 rows × 1 columns

```
In [47]: #convert to numeric
df['LOC'] = pd.to_numeric(df['LOC'], errors='coerce')
df
```

Out[47]:

	LOC	
0	NaN	
1	NaN	
2	NaN	
3	NaN	
4	NaN	
517	NaN	
518	NaN	
519	NaN	
520	NaN	
521	NaN	

522 rows × 1 columns

```
In [48]: df.describe()
Out[48]:
                     LOC
                 29.000000
           count
                469.724138
          mean
            std 277.166775
            min
                 96.000000
           25% 215.000000
           50% 410.000000
           75% 702.000000
           max 973.000000
In [49]:
         #calculate mean for LOC
          x=df['LOC'].mean()
         print(int(x))
         469
In [50]:
         # effort calculation in person months
          a = 3.2
          b=1.05
          KL0C=469
          effort=int(a*(KLOC)**b)
          print("Effort","=",effort ,"(Person Months)")
         Effort = 2041 (Person Months)
In [51]: #duration calculation in months
          c = 2.5
          d=0.38
          Effort=2041
          Duration = int(c*(Effort)**d)
          print("Duration","=",Duration ,"(Months)")
         Duration = 45 (Months)
In [52]:
         #persons required to complete project
          effort=2041
          duration=45
          PersonsRequired=effort//duration
          print("Persons Required", "=", PersonsRequired)
         Persons Required = 45
```

```
In [53]: # effort calculation in person months
         a=3
         b=1.12
         KLOC=469
         effort=int(a*(KLOC)**b)
         print("Effort","=",effort ,"(Person Months)")
         Effort = 2943 (Person Months)
In [54]: #duration calculation in months
         c = 2.5
          d=0.35
         Effort=2943
         Duration = int(c*(Effort)**d)
         print("Duration","=",Duration ,"(Months)")
         Duration = 40 (Months)
In [55]:
         #persons required to complete project
         effort=2943
         duration=40
         PersonsRequired=effort//duration
         print("Persons Required", "=", PersonsRequired)
         Persons Required = 73
In [56]: # effort calculation in person months
         a = 2.8
         b=1.20
         KLOC=469
         effort=int(a*(KLOC)**b)
         print("Effort","=",effort ,"(Person Months)")
         Effort = 4493 (Person Months)
         #duration calculation in months
In [57]:
         c = 2.5
         d=0.32
         Effort=4493
         Duration = int(c*(Effort)**d)
         print("Duration","=",Duration ,"(Months)")
         Duration = 36 (Months)
In [58]: #persons required to complete project
         effort=4493
         duration=36
         PersonsRequired=effort//duration
         print("Persons Required", "=", PersonsRequired)
         Persons Required = 124
```

In []:	### END OF PROJECT ###
In []:	