

1. For the function  $f(x) = 1/x$  compute the derivative function from the definition using limits.

$$\begin{aligned}
 f'(x) &= \lim_{b \rightarrow x} \frac{f(b) - f(x)}{b - x} \\
 &= \lim_{b \rightarrow x} \frac{\frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{x}}{b - x} \\
 &= \lim_{b \rightarrow x} \frac{\frac{x - b}{bx}}{b - x} \\
 &= \lim_{b \rightarrow x} \frac{-1}{bx} \\
 &= -\frac{1}{x^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve  $y = 1/x$  at  $x = 2$ .

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x} \quad f'(x) = -\frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$f(2) = \frac{1}{2} \quad f'(2) = -\frac{1}{4}$$

Point slope form  $y - y_0 = m(x - x_0)$

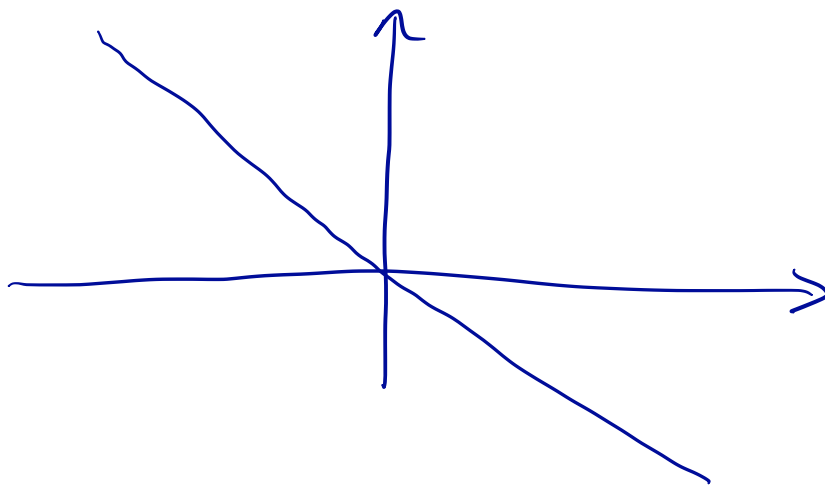
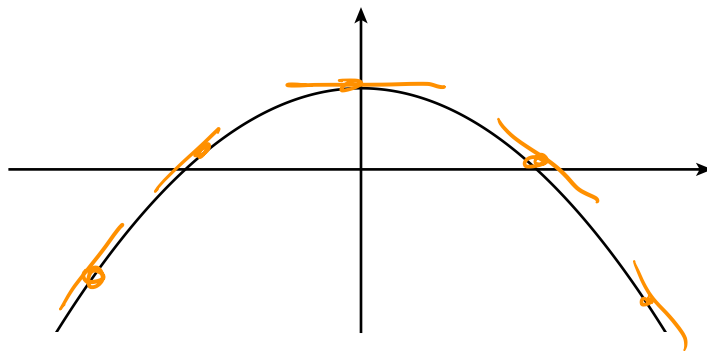
$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\
 \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} & 2
 \end{array}$$

$$y - \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{4}(x - 2)$$

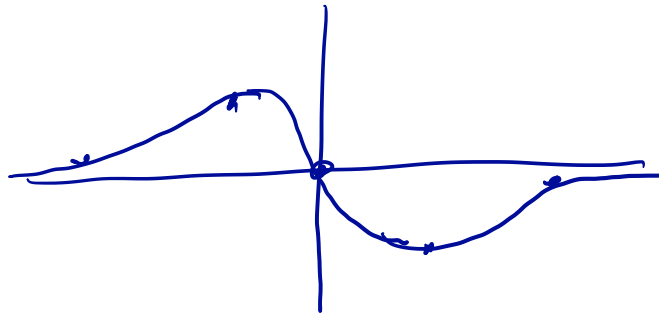
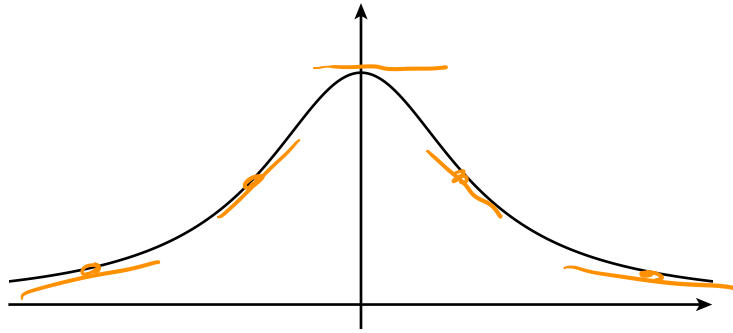
3. Use the derivative approximation at  $x = 2$  to estimate  $\frac{1}{2.1}$ .

For each of the remaining problems I have sketched for you the graph of  $f(x)$ . Your job: sketch  $f'(x)$ .

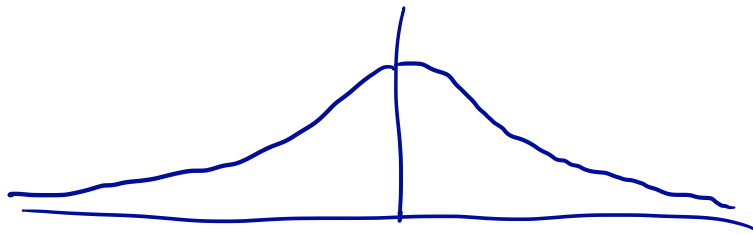
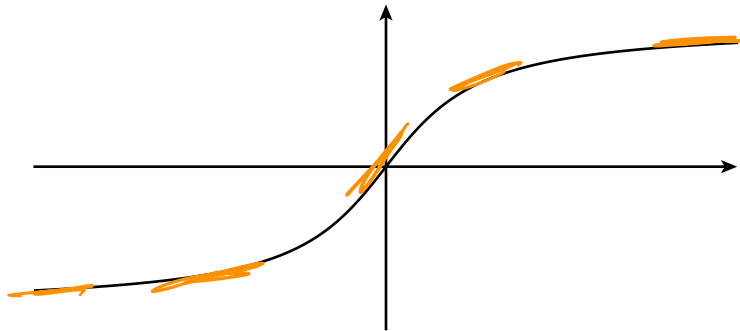
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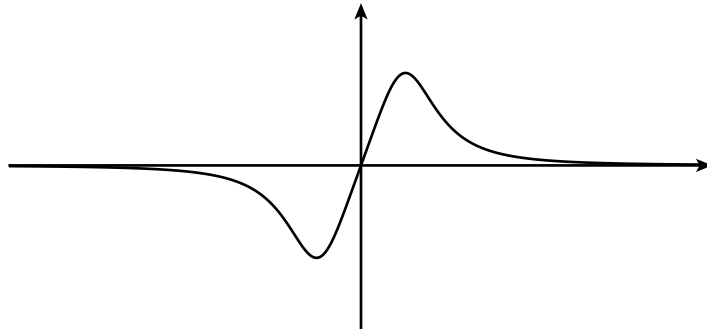
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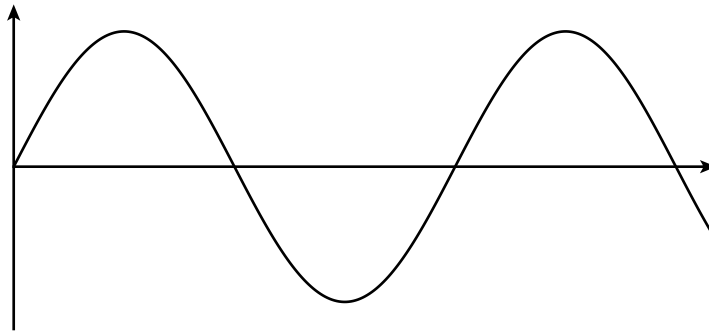
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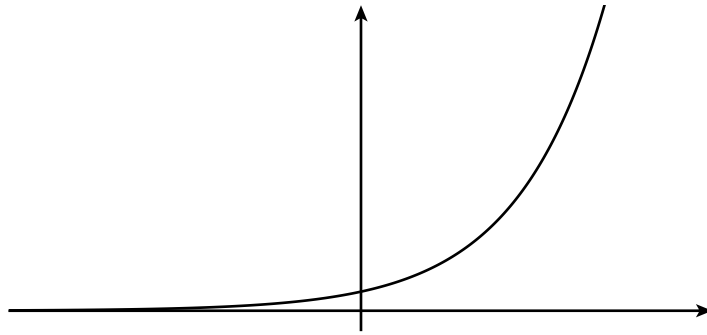
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8.



9.



10.

