

Explore

Notes

| | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Output Created | | 19-DEC-2024 02:58:43 |
| Comments | | |
| Input | Active Dataset | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weight | <none> |
| | Split File | <none> |
| | N of Rows in Working Data File | 1470 |
| Missing Value Handling | Definition of Missing | User-defined missing values for dependent variables are treated as missing. |
| | Cases Used | Statistics are based on cases with no missing values for the dependent variable or factor(s) being analyzed. |
| Syntax | <pre>EXAMINE VARIABLES=WorkLifeBalance BY Education /PLOT BOXPLOT HISTOGRAM NPLOT /COMPARE GROUPS /STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES EXTREME /CINTERVAL 95 /MISSING PAIRWISE...</pre> | |
| Resources | Processor Time | 00:00:12.55 |
| | Elapsed Time | 00:00:05.92 |

Education

Case Processing Summary

| | Education | Cases | | | | Total | |
|-----------------|-----------|-------|--------|---------|------|-------|---------|
| | | Valid | | Missing | | N | Percent |
| WorkLifeBalance | 1 | 170 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 170 | 100.0% |
| | 2 | 282 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 282 | 100.0% |
| | 3 | 572 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 572 | 100.0% |
| | 4 | 398 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 398 | 100.0% |
| | 5 | 48 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 48 | 100.0% |

Descriptives

| | | Education | Statistic | Std. Error |
|-----------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| WorkLifeBalance | 1 | Mean | 2.78 | .051 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 2.68 |
| | | | Upper Bound | 2.88 |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.79 | |
| | | Median | 3.00 | |
| | | Variance | .447 | |
| | | Std. Deviation | .668 | |
| | | Minimum | 1 | |
| | | Maximum | 4 | |
| | | Range | 3 | |
| | | Interquartile Range | 1 | |
| | | Skewness | -.430 | .186 |
| | | Kurtosis | .440 | .370 |
| 2 | 2 | Mean | 2.77 | .043 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 2.68 |
| | | | Upper Bound | 2.85 |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.80 | |
| | | Median | 3.00 | |
| | | Variance | .514 | |
| | | Std. Deviation | .717 | |
| | | Minimum | 1 | |
| | | Maximum | 4 | |
| | | Range | 3 | |
| | | Interquartile Range | 1 | |
| | | Skewness | -.553 | .145 |
| | | Kurtosis | .408 | .289 |
| 3 | 3 | Mean | 2.73 | .030 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 2.67 |
| | | | Upper Bound | 2.79 |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.75 | |
| | | Median | 3.00 | |
| | | Variance | .510 | |
| | | Std. Deviation | .714 | |
| | | Minimum | 1 | |
| | | Maximum | 4 | |
| | | Range | 3 | |
| | | Interquartile Range | 1 | |
| | | Skewness | -.536 | .102 |
| | | Kurtosis | .319 | .204 |
| 4 | 4 | Mean | 2.79 | .036 |
| | | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound | 2.72 |
| | | | Upper Bound | 2.86 |
| | | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.82 | |

Descriptives

| Education | | Statistic | Std. Error |
|-----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| | Median | 3.00 | |
| | Variance | .513 | |
| | Std. Deviation | .716 | |
| | Minimum | 1 | |
| | Maximum | 4 | |
| | Range | 3 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 1 | |
| | Skewness | -.578 | .122 |
| | Kurtosis | .485 | .244 |
| 5 | Mean | 2.81 | .088 |
| | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | Lower Bound Upper Bound | 2.64 2.99 |
| | 5% Trimmed Mean | 2.84 | |
| | Median | 3.00 | |
| | Variance | .368 | |
| | Std. Deviation | .607 | |
| | Minimum | 1 | |
| | Maximum | 4 | |
| | Range | 3 | |
| | Interquartile Range | 0 | |
| | Skewness | -1.087 | .343 |
| | Kurtosis | 2.336 | .674 |

Extreme Values

| | | Education | Case Number | Value |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-------------|----------------|
| WorkLifeBalance | 1 | Highest | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 2 | 4 |
| | | | 3 | 4 |
| | | | 4 | 4 |
| | | | 5 | 4 ^a |
| | 2 | Lowest | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 1 |
| | | | 4 | 1 |
| | | | 5 | 1 ^b |
| 2 | 3 | Highest | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 2 | 4 |
| | | | 3 | 4 |
| | | | 4 | 4 |
| | | | 5 | 4 ^a |
| | 4 | Lowest | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 1 |
| | | | 4 | 1 |
| | | | 5 | 1 ^b |
| 3 | 4 | Highest | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 2 | 4 |
| | | | 3 | 4 |
| | | | 4 | 4 |
| | | | 5 | 4 ^a |
| | 5 | Lowest | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 1 |
| | | | 4 | 1 |
| | | | 5 | 1 ^b |
| 4 | 5 | Highest | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 2 | 4 |
| | | | 3 | 4 |
| | | | 4 | 4 |
| | | | 5 | 4 ^a |
| | 6 | Lowest | 1 | 1 |
| | | | 2 | 1 |
| | | | 3 | 1 |
| | | | 4 | 1 |
| | | | 5 | 1 ^b |
| 5 | 6 | Highest | 1 | 4 |
| | | | 2 | 4 |

Extreme Values

| Education | | Case Number | Value |
|-----------|---|-------------|----------------|
| | 3 | 1015 | 4 |
| | 4 | 62 | 3 |
| | 5 | 143 | 3 ^c |
| Lowest | 1 | 560 | 1 |
| | 2 | 209 | 1 |
| | 3 | 1052 | 2 |
| | 4 | 1029 | 2 |
| | 5 | 1027 | 2 ^d |

- a. Only a partial list of cases with the value 4 are shown in the table of upper extremes.
- b. Only a partial list of cases with the value 1 are shown in the table of lower extremes.
- c. Only a partial list of cases with the value 3 are shown in the table of upper extremes.
- d. Only a partial list of cases with the value 2 are shown in the table of lower extremes.

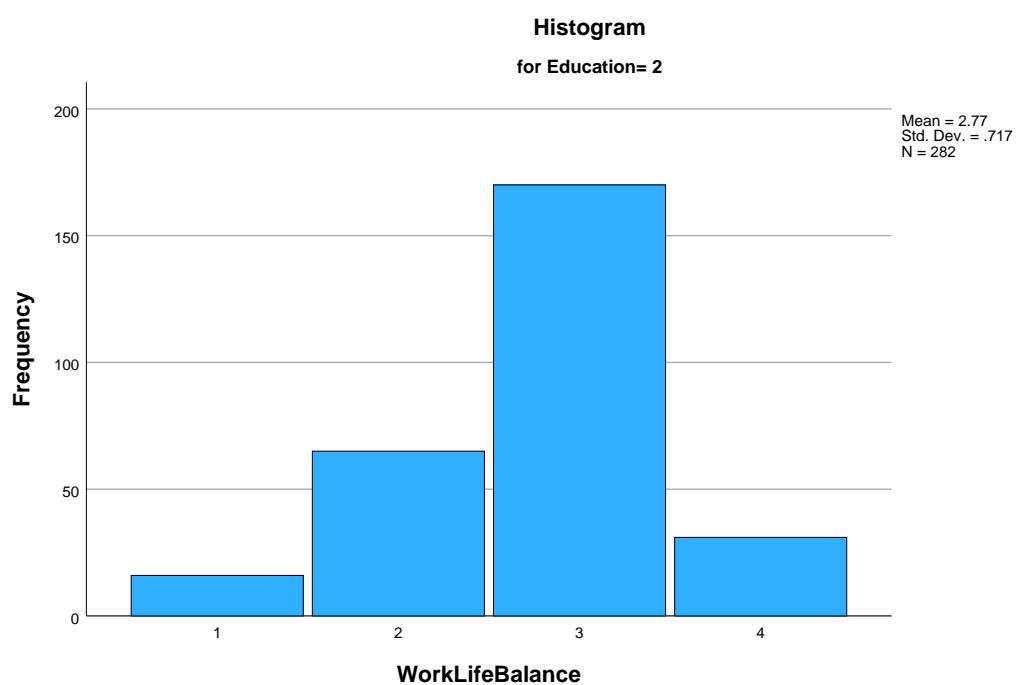
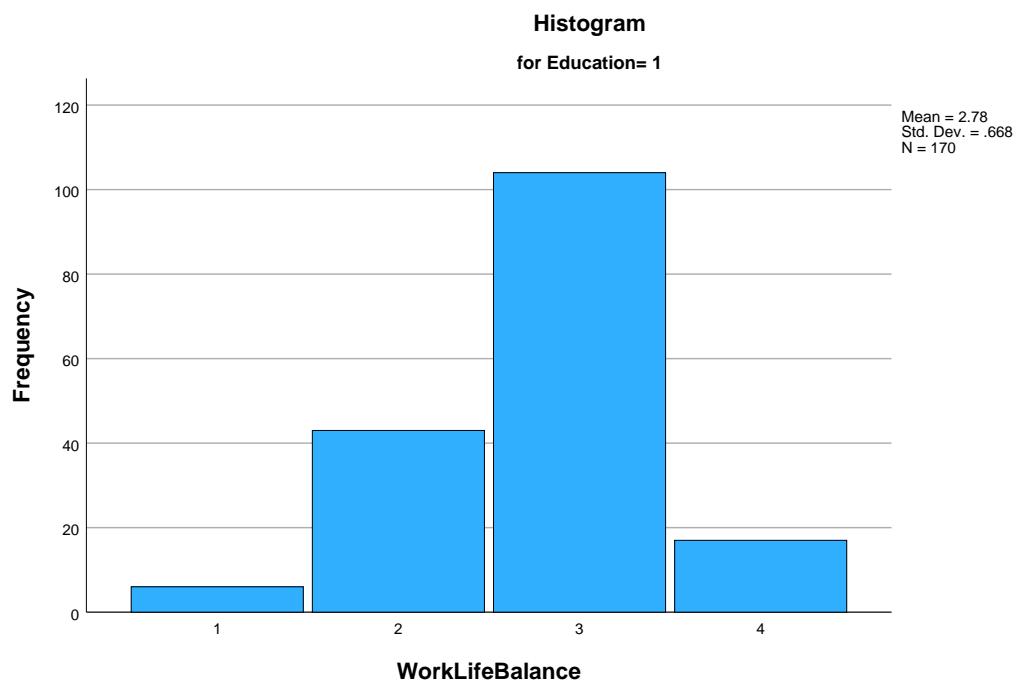
Tests of Normality

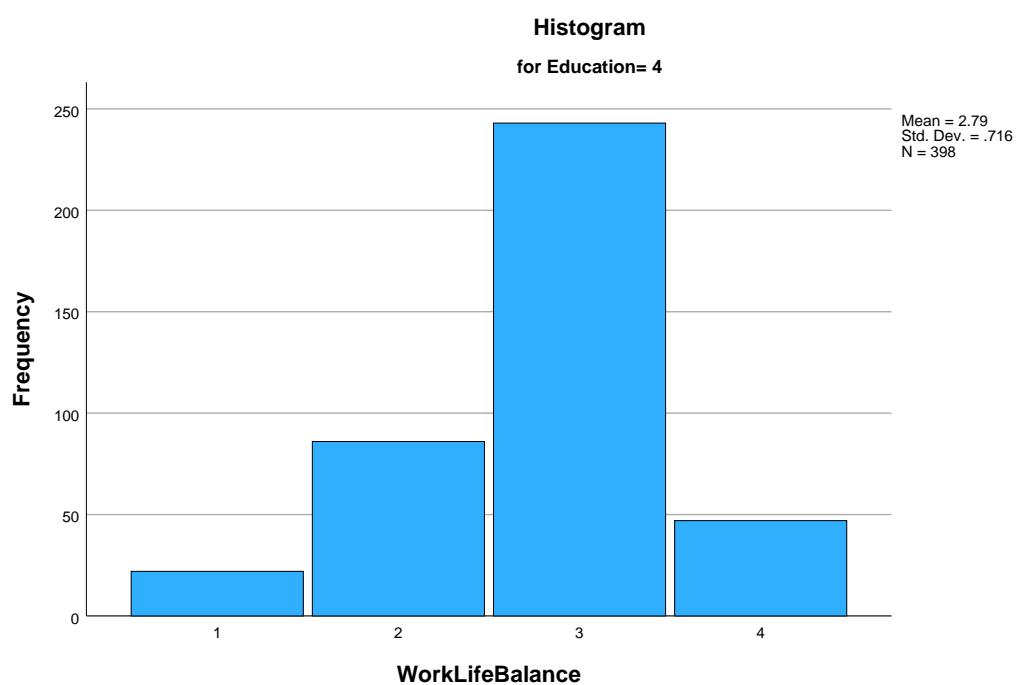
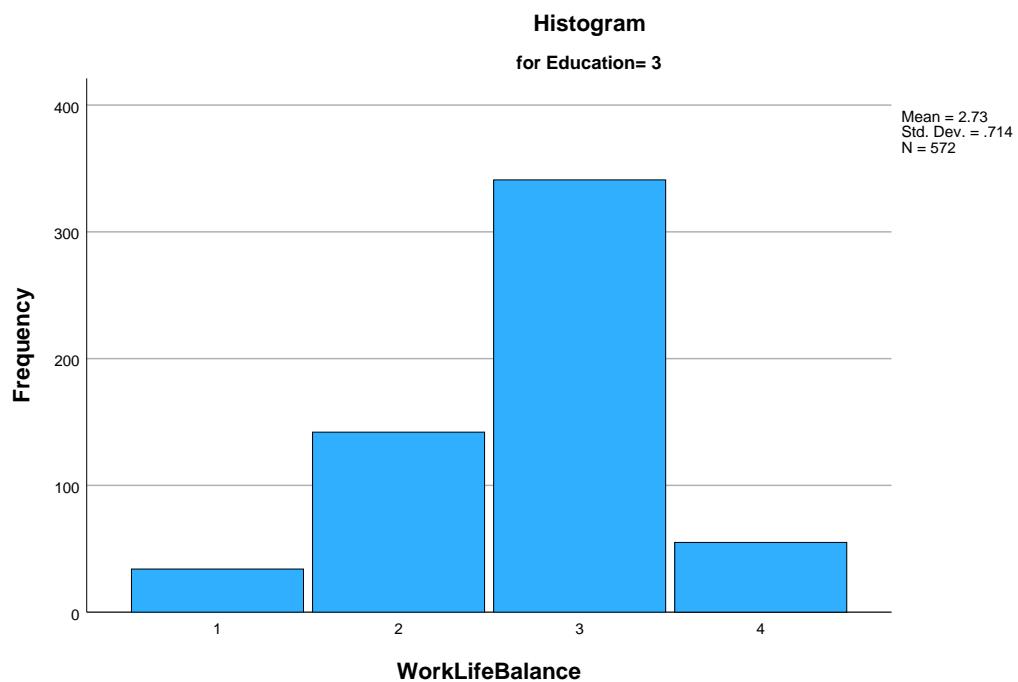
| | Education | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----|-------|
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| WorkLifeBalance | 1 | .343 | 170 | <.001 | .796 | 170 | <.001 |
| | 2 | .341 | 282 | <.001 | .806 | 282 | <.001 |
| | 3 | .340 | 572 | <.001 | .806 | 572 | <.001 |
| | 4 | .343 | 398 | <.001 | .802 | 398 | <.001 |
| | 5 | .413 | 48 | <.001 | .696 | 48 | <.001 |

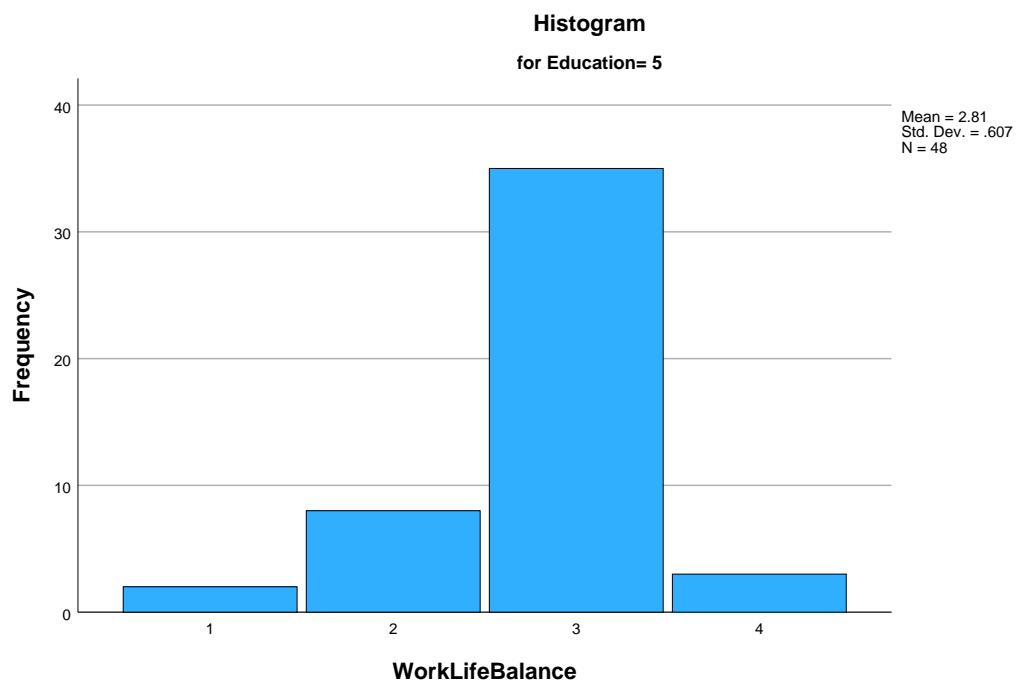
- a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

WorkLifeBalance

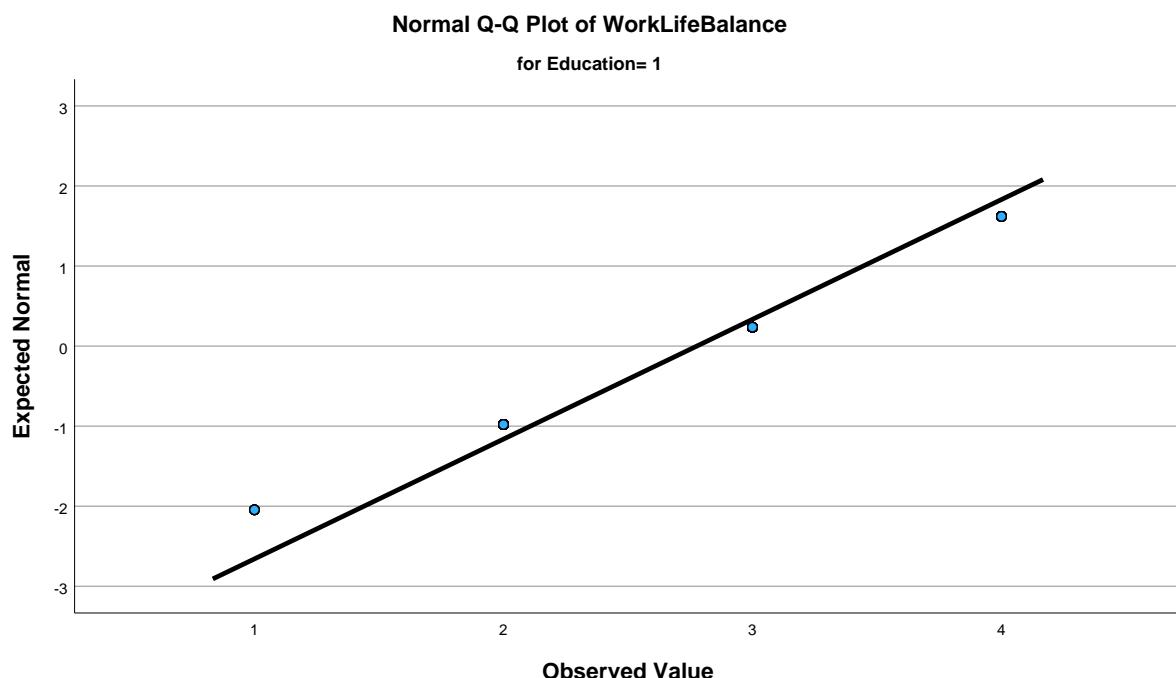
Histograms





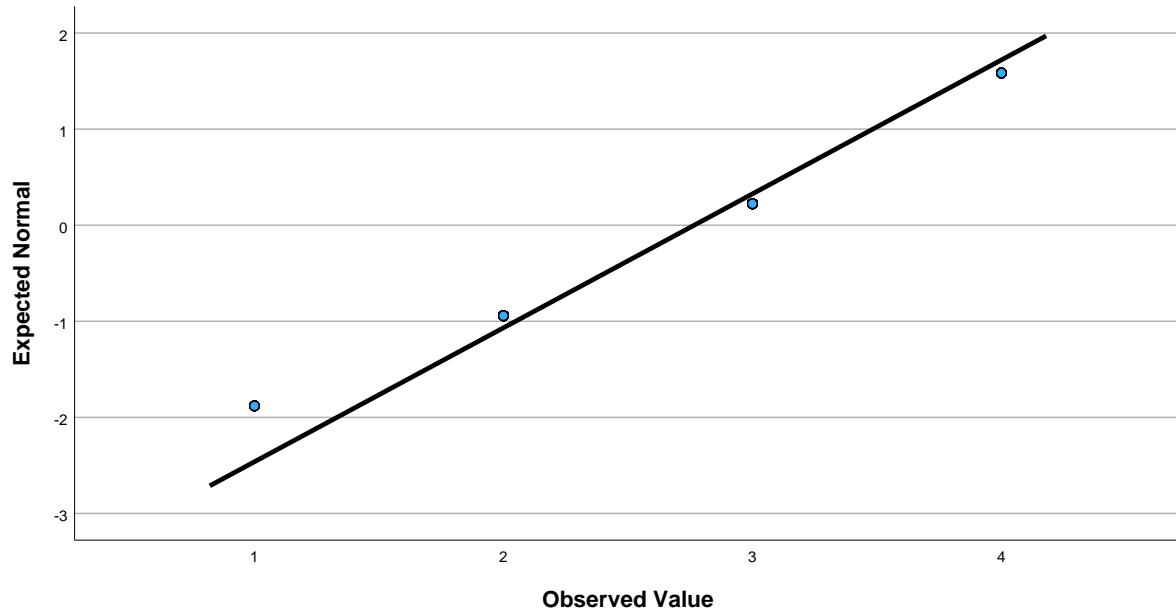


Normal Q-Q Plots



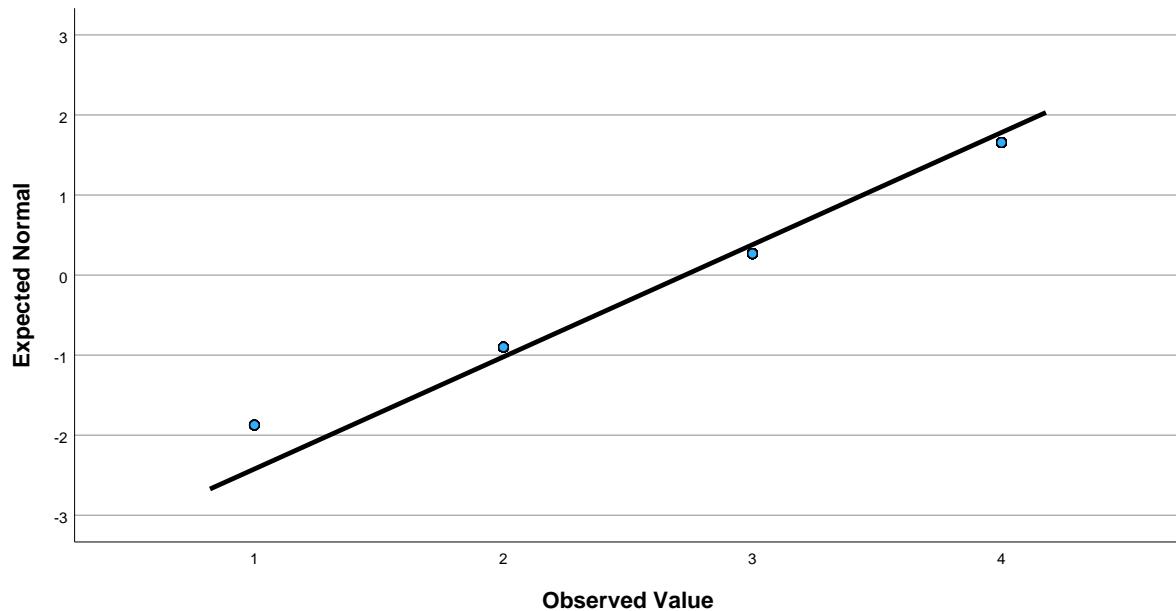
Normal Q-Q Plot of WorkLifeBalance

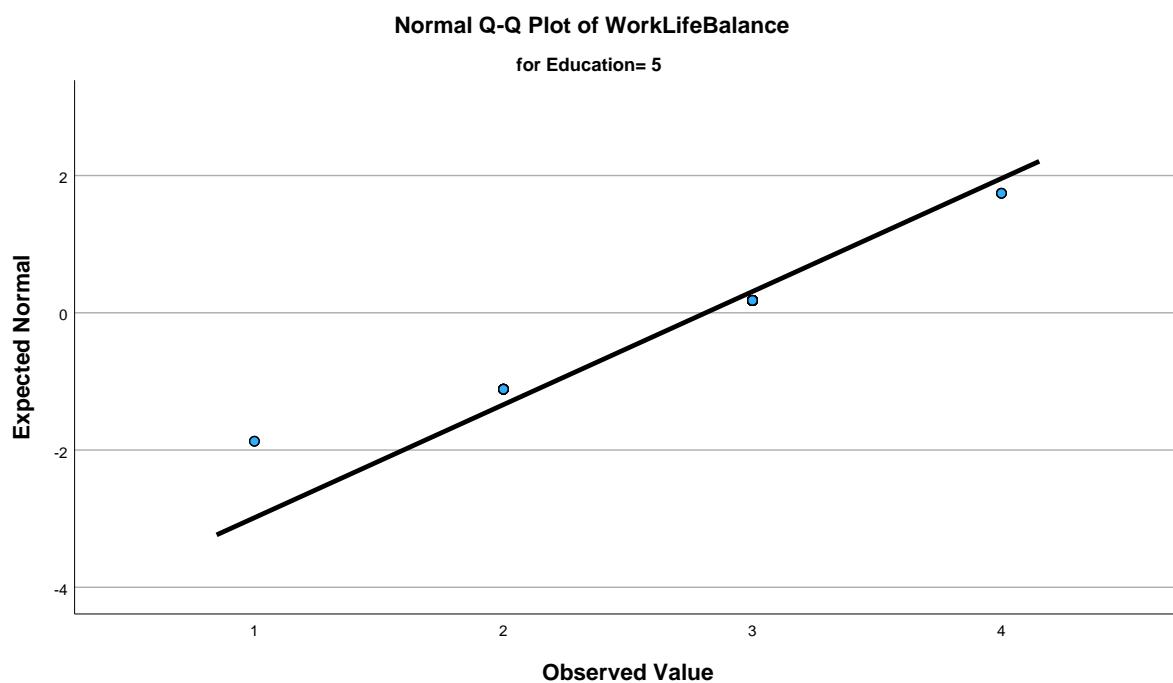
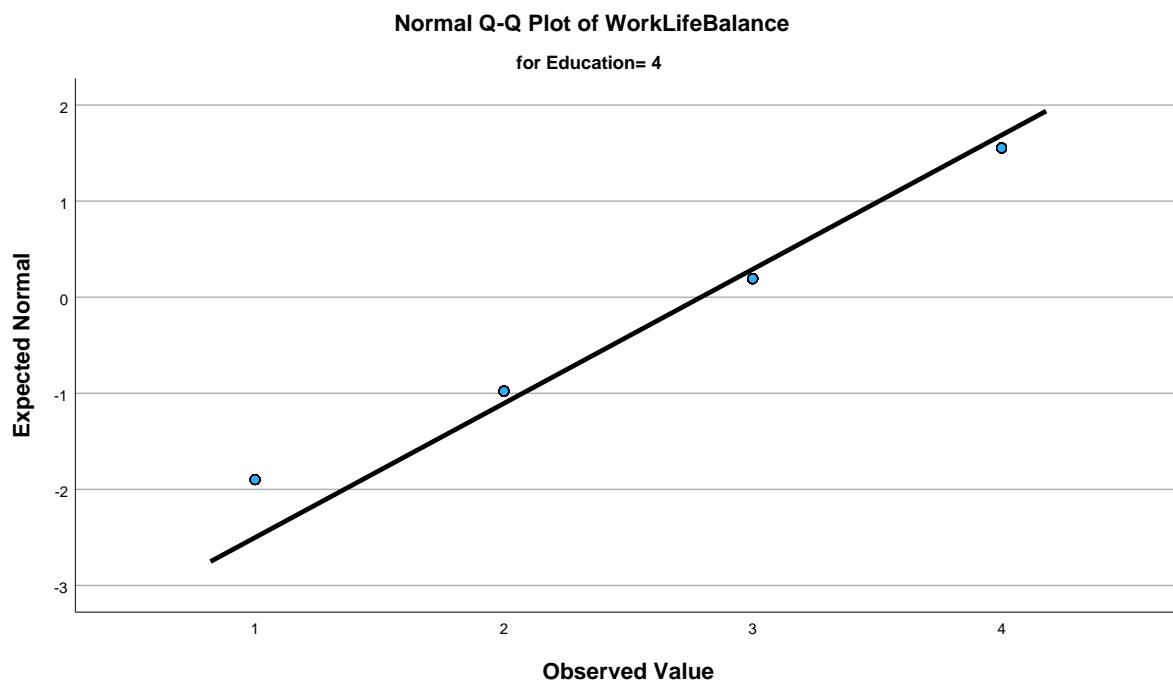
for Education= 2



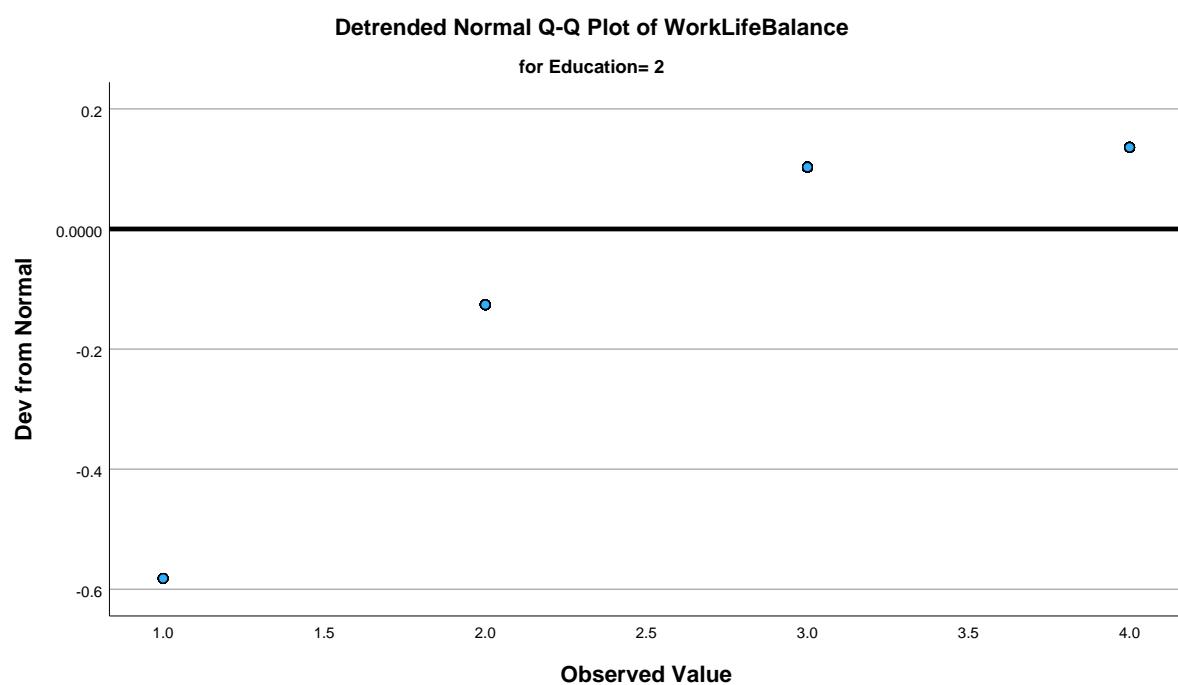
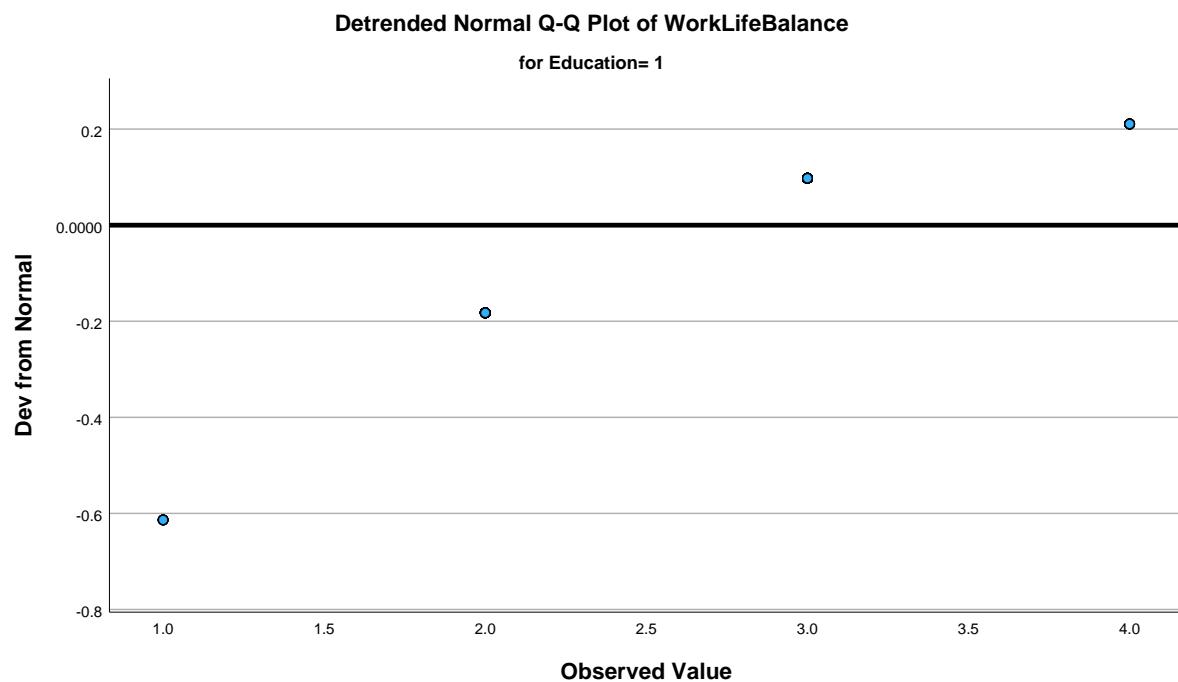
Normal Q-Q Plot of WorkLifeBalance

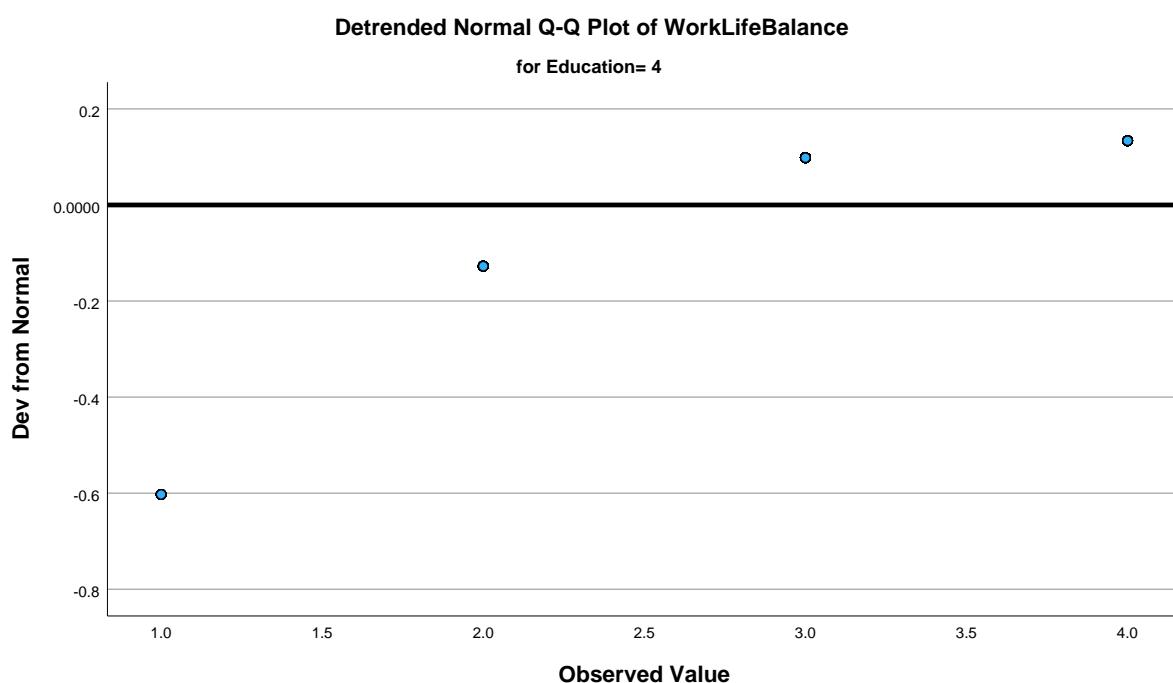
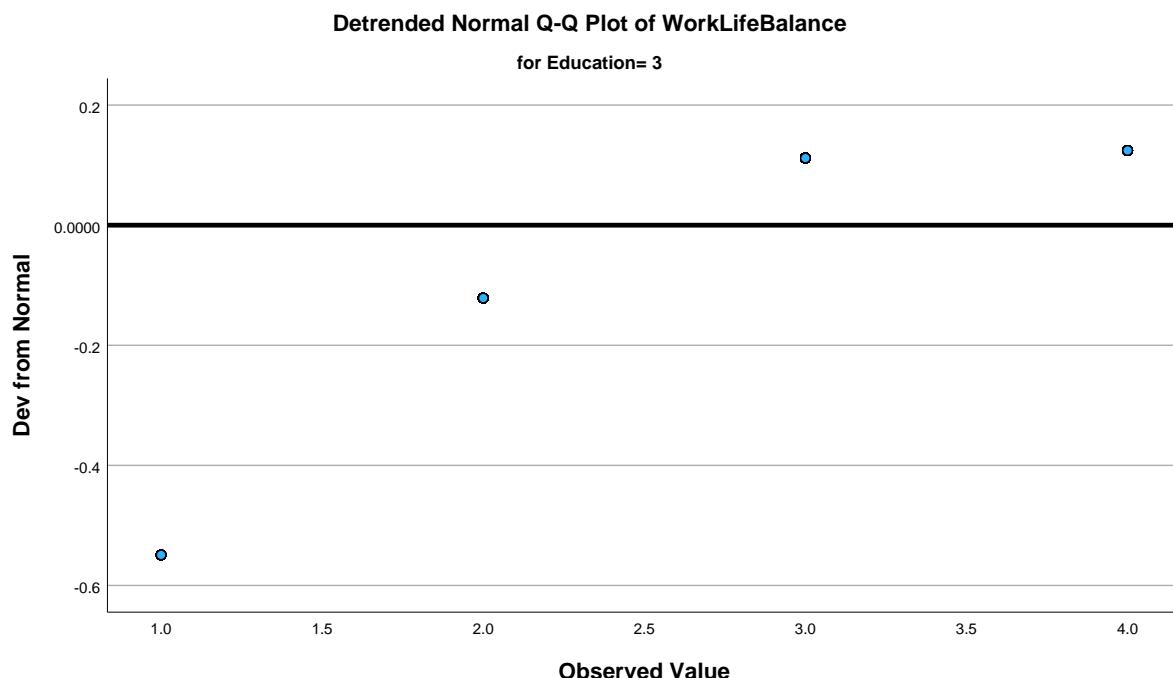
for Education= 3

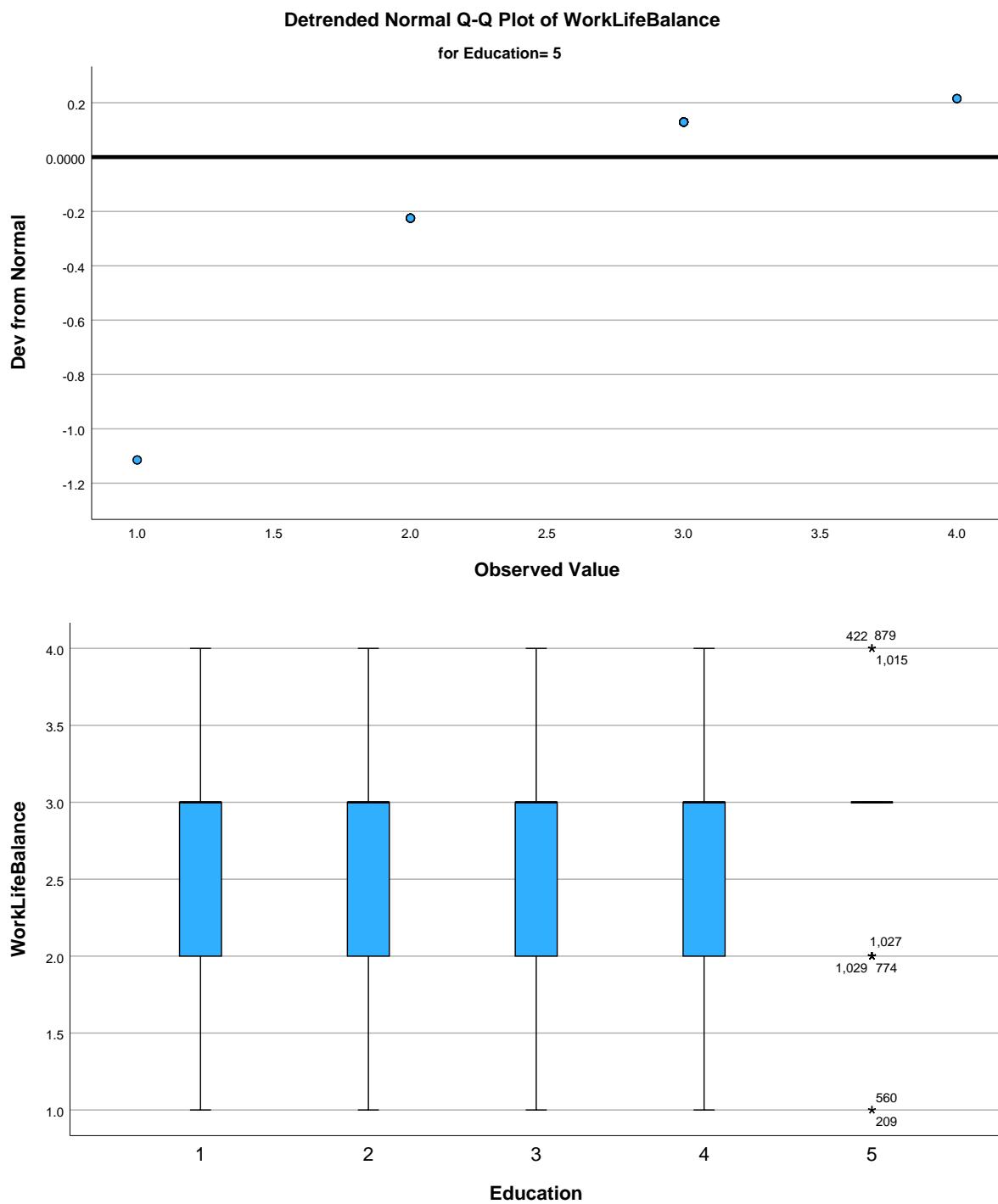




Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots







Oneway

Notes

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Output Created | | 19-DEC-2024 03:00:09 |
| Comments | | |
| Input | Active Dataset | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weight | <none> |
| | Split File | <none> |
| N of Rows in Working Data File | | 1470 |
| Missing Value Handling | Definition of Missing | User-defined missing values are treated as missing. |
| | Cases Used | Statistics for each analysis are based on cases with no missing data for any variable in the analysis. |
| Syntax | ONEWAY WorkLifeBalance BY Education /ES=OVERALL /STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES HOMOGENEITY BROWNFORSYTHE WELCH /PLOT MEANS /MISSING ANALYSIS /CRITERIA=CILEVEL (0.95) /POSTHOC=TUKEY ALPHA(0.05). | |
| Resources | Processor Time | 00:00:00.47 |
| | Elapsed Time | 00:00:00.36 |

Descriptives

WorkLifeBalance

| | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean | |
|-------|------|------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 170 | 2.78 | .668 | .051 | 2.68 | 2.88 |
| 2 | 282 | 2.77 | .717 | .043 | 2.68 | 2.85 |
| 3 | 572 | 2.73 | .714 | .030 | 2.67 | 2.79 |
| 4 | 398 | 2.79 | .716 | .036 | 2.72 | 2.86 |
| 5 | 48 | 2.81 | .607 | .088 | 2.64 | 2.99 |
| Total | 1470 | 2.76 | .706 | .018 | 2.73 | 2.80 |

Descriptives

WorkLifeBalance

| | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 4 | 1 | 4 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Total | 1 | 4 |

Tests of Homogeneity of Variances

| | | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|----------|------|
| WorkLifeBalance | Based on Mean | 1.464 | 4 | 1465 | .211 |
| | Based on Median | .792 | 4 | 1465 | .530 |
| | Based on Median and with adjusted df | .792 | 4 | 1461.186 | .530 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 1.437 | 4 | 1465 | .219 |

ANOVA

WorkLifeBalance

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| Between Groups | 1.129 | 4 | .282 | .565 | .688 |
| Within Groups | 732.061 | 1465 | .500 | | |
| Total | 733.190 | 1469 | | | |

ANOVA Effect Sizes^{a,b}

| | | Point Estimate | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | Lower | Upper |
| WorkLifeBalance | Eta-squared | .002 | .000 | .005 |
| | Epsilon-squared | -.001 | -.003 | .002 |
| | Omega-squared Fixed-effect | -.001 | -.003 | .002 |
| | Omega-squared Random-effect | .000 | -.001 | .001 |

a. Eta-squared and Epsilon-squared are estimated based on the fixed-effect model.

b. Negative but less biased estimates are retained, not rounded to zero.

Robust Tests of Equality of Means

WorkLifeBalance

| | Statistic ^a | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|----------------|------------------------|-----|---------|------|
| Welch | .575 | 4 | 282.271 | .681 |
| Brown-Forsythe | .609 | 4 | 720.685 | .656 |

a. Asymptotically F distributed.

Post Hoc Tests

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

Tukey HSD

| (I) Education | (J) Education | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| 1 | 2 | .011 | .069 | 1.000 | -.18 | .20 |
| | 3 | .047 | .062 | .940 | -.12 | .22 |
| | 4 | -.015 | .065 | .999 | -.19 | .16 |
| | 5 | -.036 | .116 | .998 | -.35 | .28 |
| 2 | 1 | -.011 | .069 | 1.000 | -.20 | .18 |
| | 3 | .037 | .051 | .952 | -.10 | .18 |
| | 4 | -.025 | .055 | .991 | -.18 | .12 |
| | 5 | -.047 | .110 | .993 | -.35 | .25 |
| 3 | 1 | -.047 | .062 | .940 | -.22 | .12 |
| | 2 | -.037 | .051 | .952 | -.18 | .10 |
| | 4 | -.062 | .046 | .658 | -.19 | .06 |
| | 5 | -.083 | .106 | .935 | -.37 | .21 |
| 4 | 1 | .015 | .065 | .999 | -.16 | .19 |
| | 2 | .025 | .055 | .991 | -.12 | .18 |
| | 3 | .062 | .046 | .658 | -.06 | .19 |
| | 5 | -.021 | .108 | 1.000 | -.32 | .27 |
| 5 | 1 | .036 | .116 | .998 | -.28 | .35 |
| | 2 | .047 | .110 | .993 | -.25 | .35 |
| | 3 | .083 | .106 | .935 | -.21 | .37 |
| | 4 | .021 | .108 | 1.000 | -.27 | .32 |

Homogeneous Subsets

WorkLifeBalance

Tukey HSD^{a,b}

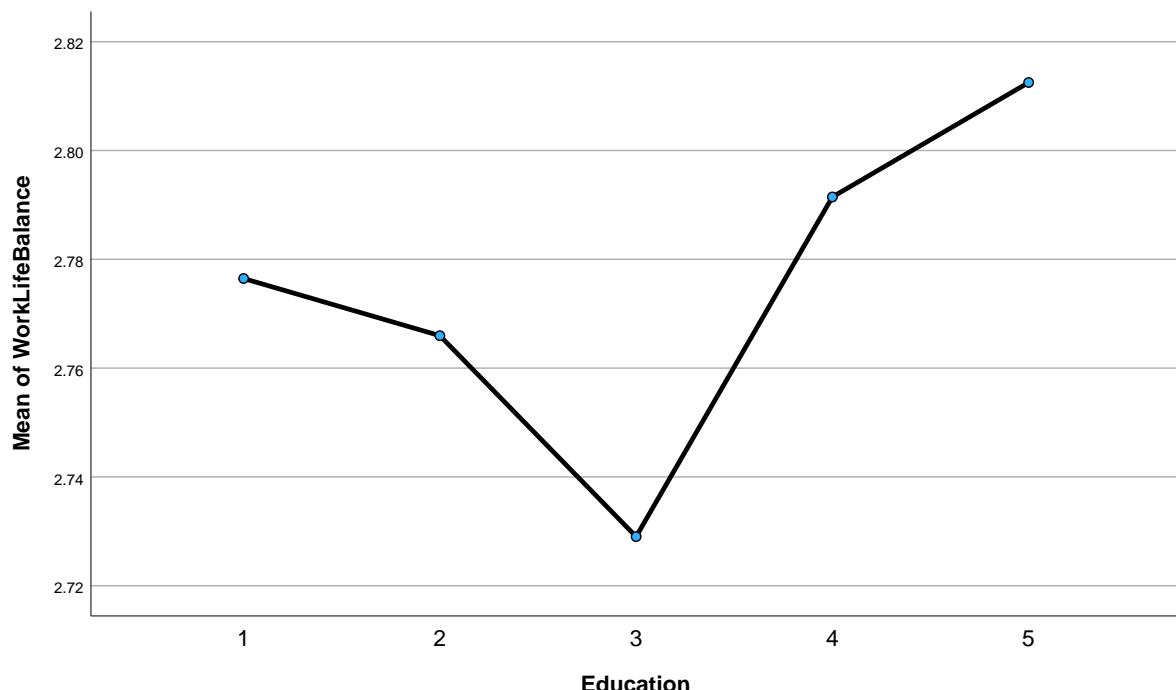
| Education | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |
|-----------|-----|----------------------------|
| | | 1 |
| 3 | 572 | 2.73 |
| 2 | 282 | 2.77 |
| 1 | 170 | 2.78 |
| 4 | 398 | 2.79 |
| 5 | 48 | 2.81 |
| Sig. | | .853 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 144.833.

b. The group sizes are unequal. The harmonic mean of the group sizes is used. Type I error levels are not guaranteed.

Means Plots



Univariate Analysis of Variance

Notes

| | | |
|------------------------|--|---|
| Output Created | 19-DEC-2024 03:02:40 | |
| Comments | | |
| Input | Active Dataset | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weight | <none> |
| | Split File | <none> |
| Missing Value Handling | N of Rows in Working Data File | 1470 |
| | Definition of Missing | User-defined missing values are treated as missing. |
| | Cases Used | Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the model. |
| | | |
| Syntax | UNIANOVA WorkLifeBalance BY Education WITH JobSatisfaction JobLevel /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /CRITERIA=ALPHA(0.05) /DESIGN=JobSatisfaction JobLevel Education. | |
| Resources | Processor Time | 00:00:00.02 |
| | Elapsed Time | 00:00:00.03 |

Between-Subjects Factors

| | N | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Education | 1 | 170 |
| | 2 | 282 |
| | 3 | 572 |
| | 4 | 398 |
| | 5 | 48 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Corrected Model | 2.473 ^a | 6 | .412 | .825 | .550 |
| Intercept | 942.792 | 1 | 942.792 | 1887.605 | <.001 |
| JobSatisfaction | .336 | 1 | .336 | .673 | .412 |
| JobLevel | 1.007 | 1 | 1.007 | 2.017 | .156 |
| Education | 1.148 | 4 | .287 | .575 | .681 |
| Error | 730.717 | 1463 | .499 | | |
| Total | 11941.000 | 1470 | | | |
| Corrected Total | 733.190 | 1469 | | | |

a. R Squared = .003 (Adjusted R Squared = -.001)

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Notes

| | | |
|------------------------|--|---|
| Output Created | 19-DEC-2024 03:04:15 | |
| Comments | | |
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| | Weight | <none> |
| | Split File | <none> |
| | N of Rows in Working Data File | 1470 |
| Missing Value Handling | Definition of Missing | User-defined missing values are treated as missing. |
| | Cases Used | Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the model. |
| Syntax | UNIANOVA WorkLifeBalance BY Education WITH JobSatisfaction JobLevel /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /CRITERIA=ALPHA(0.05) /DESIGN=Education*JobSatisfaction Education*JobLevel. | |
| Resources | Processor Time | 00:00:00.02 |
| | Elapsed Time | 00:00:00.04 |

Between-Subjects Factors

| | | N |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Education | 1 | 170 |
| | 2 | 282 |
| | 3 | 572 |
| | 4 | 398 |
| | 5 | 48 |

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Corrected Model | 6.125 ^a | 10 | .613 | 1.229 | .267 |
| Intercept | 1039.349 | 1 | 1039.349 | 2085.661 | <.001 |
| Education * JobSatisfaction | 4.436 | 5 | .887 | 1.780 | .114 |
| Education * JobLevel | 4.263 | 5 | .853 | 1.711 | .129 |
| Error | 727.065 | 1459 | .498 | | |
| Total | 11941.000 | 1470 | | | |
| Corrected Total | 733.190 | 1469 | | | |

a. R Squared = .008 (Adjusted R Squared = .002)

Univariate Analysis of Variance

Notes

| | | |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Output Created | 19-DEC-2024 03:05:54 | |
| Comments | | |
| Input | Active Dataset | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weight | <none> |
| | Split File | <none> |
| Missing Value Handling | N of Rows in Working Data File | 1470 |
| | Definition of Missing | User-defined missing values are treated as missing. |
| | Cases Used | Statistics are based on all cases with valid data for all variables in the model. |
| | | |
| Syntax | UNIANOVA WorkLifeBalance BY Education WITH JobSatisfaction JobLevel /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /PRINT ETASQ DESCRIPTIVE HOMOGENEITY /CRITERIA=ALPHA(.05) /DESIGN=JobSatisfaction JobLevel Education. | |
| Resources | Processor Time | 00:00:00.03 |
| | Elapsed Time | 00:00:00.03 |

Between-Subjects Factors

| N | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Education | 1 | 170 |
| | 2 | 282 |
| | 3 | 572 |
| | 4 | 398 |
| | 5 | 48 |

Descriptive Statistics

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

| Education | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|-----------|------|----------------|------|
| 1 | 2.78 | .668 | 170 |
| 2 | 2.77 | .717 | 282 |
| 3 | 2.73 | .714 | 572 |
| 4 | 2.79 | .716 | 398 |
| 5 | 2.81 | .607 | 48 |
| Total | 2.76 | .706 | 1470 |

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

| F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|-------|-----|------|------|
| 1.568 | 4 | 1465 | .180 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + JobSatisfaction + JobLevel + Education

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: WorkLifeBalance

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. | Partial Eta Squared |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|----------|-------|---------------------|
| Corrected Model | 2.473 ^a | 6 | .412 | .825 | .550 | .003 |
| Intercept | 942.792 | 1 | 942.792 | 1887.605 | <.001 | .563 |
| JobSatisfaction | .336 | 1 | .336 | .673 | .412 | .000 |
| JobLevel | 1.007 | 1 | 1.007 | 2.017 | .156 | .001 |
| Education | 1.148 | 4 | .287 | .575 | .681 | .002 |
| Error | 730.717 | 1463 | .499 | | | |
| Total | 11941.000 | 1470 | | | | |
| Corrected Total | 733.190 | 1469 | | | | |

a. R Squared = .003 (Adjusted R Squared = -.001)