

# Part I

## Units

## Important topics

### Algebra

#### Arithmetic Progression

- Introduction to Sequence,
- Arithmetic Progression (A.P.) and Geometric Progression (G.P.),
- General term of an A.P. and G.P.,
- Sum of the first 'n' terms of an A.P. and G.P
- Arithmetic mean and Geometry Mean

#### Quadratic Equations

- Introduction to quadratic equations,
- Solutions of quadratic equations,
- Nature of roots based on discriminant,
- Relation between roots of the equation and coefficient of the terms in the equation
- Equations reducible to a quadratic form

#### Linear equations in two variables

- System of linear equations in two variables,
- Algebraic methods of solving linear equations in two variables,
- Graphical representation of different possibilities of solutions/Inconsistency,
- Cramer's rule
- Consistency of pair of linear equations

#### Probability

- Introduction to probability and related terms,
- Classical definition of probability,
- Types of events,
- Equally likely outcomes,
- Probability of an event,
- Properties of Probability

#### Statistics

- Brief revision of Tabulation of data,
- inclusive and exclusive type of tables,
- Mean, median and mode of grouped data,
- Histograms, frequency polygon, frequency curve, pie diagram,
- Ogives (Cumulative frequency graphs),
- Applications of ogives in the determination of median, Relation between measures of central tendency

# Part II

## Geometry

### Similarity

- Properties of ratios of areas of two triangles,
- Basic proportionality theorem,
- Introduction to similarity,
- Similar triangles,
- Areas of two similar triangles,
- Similarity in right-angled triangles,
- Pythagoras theorem and its converse,
- 30°-60°-90° theorem and 45°-45°-90° theorem,
- Application of Pythagoras theorem in Acute and obtuse angle.
- Appolonius theorem

### Circles

- Tangents and its properties,
- Theorem - Tangent at any point to the circle is perpendicular to the radius and its converse,
- Number of tangents from a point to a circle,
- Theorem- The length of two tangent segments drawn from a point outside the circle are equal,
- Touching circles
- Introduction to an arc,
- Angle subtended by the arc to the centre and to the point on the circle,
- Cyclic quadrilateral
- Tangent - Secant theorem

### Co-ordinate Geometry

- Slope of a line,
- Intercepts made by a line,
- Standard forms of equation of a line,
- General equation of a line.

### Geometric Constructions

- Construction of tangent to the circle from the point on the circle and outside the circle,
- Construction of tangent without using centre,
- Construction of triangle If the base, angle apposite to it and either median altitude is given .
- Construction of a triangle similar to a given triangle

### Trigonometry

- Angles in standard position.
- Trigonometric ratios in terms of
- coordinates of point

- Trigonometric Identities (with proof)
- Use of basic identities and their applications
- Problems on height and distance
- Length of an arc
- Area of the sector
- Area of a Circular Segment
- Euler's formula
- Surface area and volume of cuboids
- Spheres, hemispheres, right circular cylinders cones, frustum of a cone.
- Problems based on areas and perimeter/circumference of circle, sector and segment of a circle.
- Problems on finding surface areas and volumes of combinations of any two of the following : cuboids, spheres, hemispheres and right circular cylinders/ cones
- Problems involving converting one type of metallic solid into another.

## Menstruation