(a)

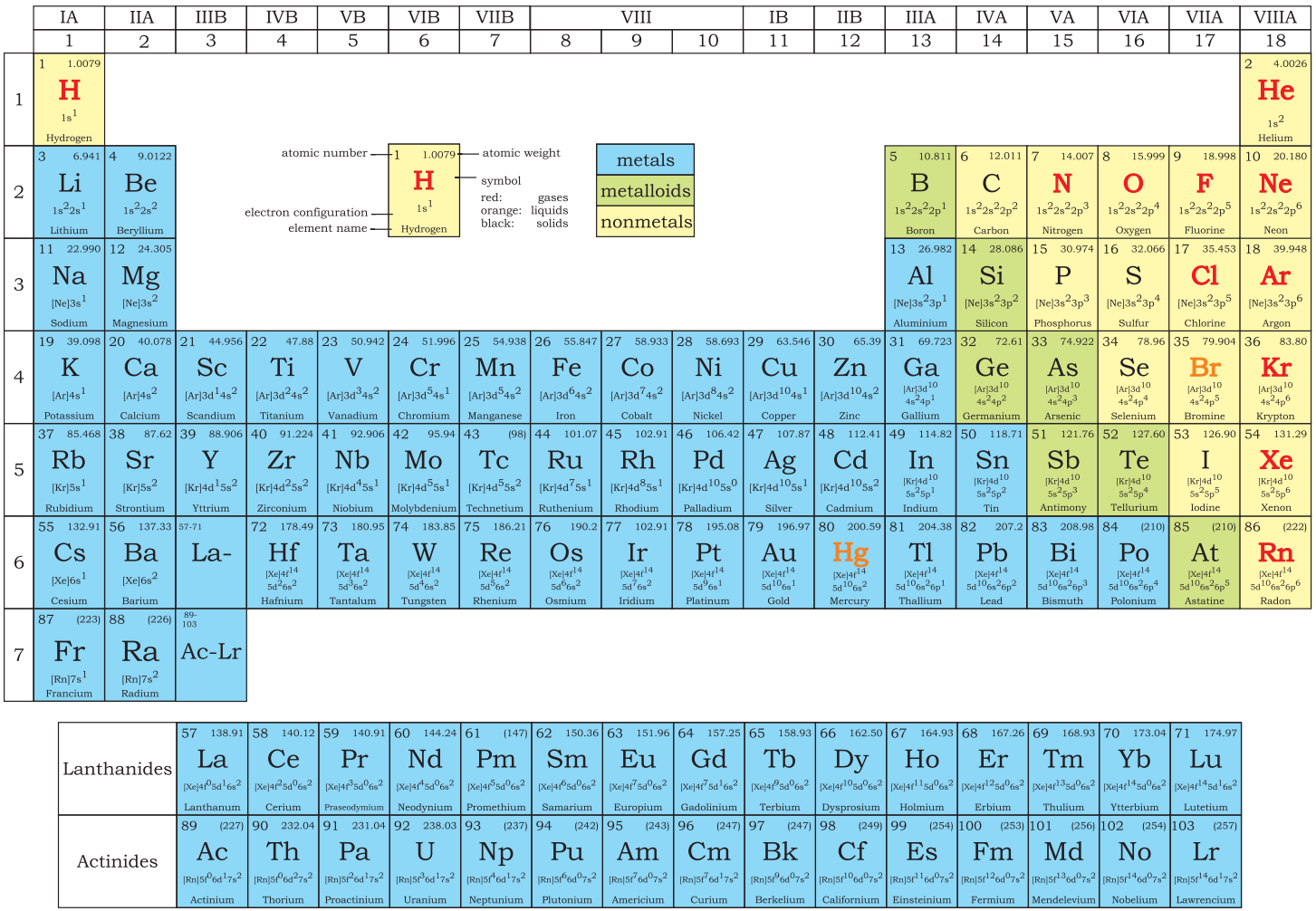


**Fig. 2.9** (continued)