## 1- توابع زیر را بر حسب افزایش مرتبه مرتب کنید. (5 نمره، تنها به جواب کاملا درست نمره تعلق می گیرد)

$$n^{1000}$$
,  $n!$ ,  $(1.001)^n$ 

>	>	

2- درستی هر یک از عبارات و روابط زیر را بررسی کنید.

(هر عبارت 2 نمره، نمره منفی 1 نمره)

T/F	. 1	T/F	1
1/1	عبارت	1/1	عبارت
	$3^n = O(2^n)$ ب)		$\sum_{i=0}^{n} i^2 = O(n^3)$ (الف
	$\frac{n^2}{\log n} = O(n^2)$ ت		$n^2 \log n = O(n^2)(\downarrow)$
	$O(\log n) > O(\sqrt{n})$ ( $\varepsilon$		$O(\log n) < O(\sqrt{n})$ ث
	$O\left(\sqrt{n^3}\right) < O(n)_{\mathbb{C}}$		$O(n!) < O(a^n)(_{\mathfrak{F}}$
	(ა		خ)
	$(n+1)(n^2-2n+1) \in \theta(n)$		$(n+1)(n^2-2n+1) \in O(2^n)$
	(,		(à
	$O(n!) = O(n^n)$		$(n+1)(n^2-2n+1) \in \Omega(n^4)$
			$O(10^6) < O(n) < O(n \log n)$

3- توابع زیر را بر حسب رشد مرتب کنید. (هر بخش 5 نمره، نمره تنها به جواب کاملا درست تعلق میگیرد)

	توابع		
الف	$O(n\log n),  O(1.001)^n, \ O(\frac{n^2}{\log n})$		
	> >		
ب	$\log^2 n$ , $\log(\log(n))$ , $4^{\circ}\log(n)$		
	> >		

4- What are the time complexities of finding 8th element from beginning and 8th element from end in a linked list? Let n be the number of nodes in linked list, you may assume that n > 8.

(5 point, 2 negative points)

O(1) and O(n)	
O(1) and O(1)	
O(n) and O(1)	
O(n) and O(n)	

5- You are given pointers to first and last nodes of a singly linked list, which of the following operations are dependent on the length of the linked list?(5 points, 2 negative points)

Delete the first element	
Insert a new element as a first element	
Delete the last element of the list	
Add a new element at the end of the list	

6- Which of the following operations is not O(1) for an array of sorted data. You may assume that array elements are distinct. (5 points, 2 negative points)

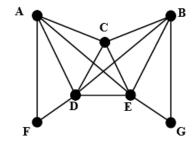
Find the ith largest element	
Delete an element	
Find the ith smallest element	
All of the above	

7- How many stacks are needed to implement a queue. Consider the situation where no other data structure like arrays, linked list is available to you. (5 points, 2 negative points)

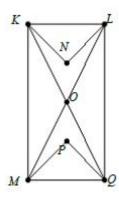
1 stack	
2 stacks	
3 stacks	
4 stacks	

8- Which of the following is a Hamilton circuit of the graph? (5 points, 2 negative points)

ABCDEFGA	
ACBEGFDA	
CBGEDFAC	
CEGBADFC	



9- This graph will have a Euler's Circuit (2 points, 2 negative points)



T/F	

10- What is the time complexity of following code? (5 points, 2 negative points)

کد:

$$a = 0; \\ i = N; \\ while (i > 0) \{ \\ a = a + i; \\ i = i / 2; \}$$

شىه كد:

a برابر هست با 0

i برابر هست با N

تا زمانی که i بزرگ تر از 0 است دستور زیر را انجام بده:

a برابر هست با a به اضافه 1

2 برابر است با i تقسیم بر i

O(N)	
O(Sqrt(N))	
O(N / 2)	
O(log N)	

11- What is the time complexity of following code? (5 points, 2 negative points)

کد:

$$X = 0$$
 for (i = 0; i <= N; i++) { 
$$for (j = 0; j <= N; j++) \{ \\ X++; \\ \}$$

شبه کد:

0 برابر است با X

برای i در بازه اعداد صحیح 0 تا N دستور زیر را اجرا کن:

برای j در بازه اعداد صحیح 0 تا N دستور زیر را اجرا کن:

1 برابر است با X برابر است با

O(N)	
O(N log N)	
O(N^2)	
O(2^N)	