Assignment: Bank Account Inheritance

Create a C++ program that models a simple bank account system using inheritance. Implement a base class BankAccount and two derived classes SavingsAccount and CheckingAccount.

Requirements:

1. BankAccount Class:

- The base class should have private data members for the account number and account balance.
- o Include constructors to initialize the account number and balance.
- Provide member functions to deposit and withdraw money from the account.
- o Implement a function displayAccountInfo() that displays the account information.

2. SavingsAccount Class (Derived from BankAccount):

- o Include an additional private data member for the interest rate.
- Override the displayAccountInfo() function to display the account type (savings) and details including interest rate.

3. CheckingAccount Class (Derived from BankAccount):

- o Include an additional private data member for the transaction fee.
- o Override the displayAccountInfo() function to display the account type (checking) and details including transaction fee.

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4. Overload the + operator to allow adding the balances of two BankAccount objects. Overload the - operator to allow subtracting the balances of two BankAccount objects.

5. Usage:

- o In the main() function, create instances of SavingsAccount and CheckingAccount.
- Demonstrate depositing and withdrawing money from both types of accounts.
- o Display account information using the displayAccountInfo() function for each account.

Sample Usage:

```
#include <iostream>
#include "BankAccount.h" // Include necessary header files
int main() {
  SavingsAccount savingsAccount(1001, 1000.0, 0.02);
  CheckingAccount checkingAccount(2001, 500.0, 0.5);
  savingsAccount.deposit(500.0);
  savingsAccount.withdraw(200.0);
  checkingAccount.deposit(300.0);
  checkingAccount.withdraw(100.0);
  std::cout << "Savings Account Info:" << std::endl;</pre>
  savingsAccount.displayAccountInfo();
  std::cout << "\nChecking Account Info:" << std::endl;</pre>
  checkingAccount.displayAccountInfo();
  return 0;
}
```

Submission Guidelines:

- 1. Implement the BankAccount, SavingsAccount, and CheckingAccount classes according to the provided requirements.
- 2. Organize your code into separate header and implementation files for each class.(bonus)
- 3. Test your program with various scenarios to ensure its correctness.
- 4. Provide a README file with explanations, usage examples, and any additional details about your implementation.