## Логика высказываний

MP:  $\frac{A \rightarrow B, A}{B}$  Ecus A, mo B. A. Crepobamenso B.

Ecus cerogue broopsuk, mo Issa rougen & byz.

Croque compuse. Crepobamessuo, esa rougen & byz. Akwown: (1) A → (B → A))  $(1)(\neg B \to \neg A) \to ((\neg B \to A) \to B)$  $(3) (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ Секвенуни  $(1)(A \rightarrow B), (B \rightarrow C) \vdash A \rightarrow C$ (1)  $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ ,  $B \vdash A \rightarrow C$ R2:  $\frac{A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow c), B}{A \rightarrow c}$  $3 \vdash \neg \neg A \rightarrow A$ R3: 77A  $9 \vdash A \rightarrow \neg \neg A$ R4: A  $(5) \vdash A \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow B)$ R5: A,7A  $6) \vdash (\neg B \to \neg A) \to (A \to B) \qquad R6: \frac{\neg A \to \neg B}{B \to A}$  $\mathcal{F} \vdash (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg A)$  R7:  $\frac{A \rightarrow B}{1B \rightarrow 1A}$  $(8) + A \rightarrow (7B \rightarrow 7(A \rightarrow B)) \times 8: \frac{A,7B}{7(A \rightarrow B)}$  $\mathfrak{G}(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (( \neg A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B)$ R9: (A-B), (7A-B)

# CBOÜCMBR KONZONKYMI

- 1) A,B + A &B
- 2) A R B + A, B
- 3) A & B L B & A

# Choùamba guzeronkymu: 1) AVB + BVA 2) A+ AVB; B+ AVB

- A+B=> gue top: opvA+ opvBu Augh Bup

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Sipulier N1. (BV (AVC)) VA -> BV (AVC)
 Dok-ть без исп. св-с дизгючкий и т. де маркана
(¬(¬B→(¬A→C))→A)→(¬B→(¬A→C))
1. 7 (7B - (7A - C) -) A - unomeza
2. 7B - unomeza
3. 7A - runomega
4. 7 A -> TO - (A -> )) - R6, (1)
5. 77 (7B -(A-C))-MP, (4) 4 (3)
G. 7B→(A→C) - K3, 15)
7. 7A -C - MP, (6) 4 12)
8. C-MP, (7) 4(2)
                              where hered
JII.O. 71-B - (7A-)), -B, -A + C=> meop. gegynyun
7(1B -) (7A-C))+ 7B + (7A-C)
Figure pN2.

(\neg C \rightarrow (\neg A \rightarrow B)) = \neg A \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow C)

N.T.
V+U:
 1. 7C -> (7A -> B) - wnomega
 2. 7A - unomeza
3. 7 B - runomeja
 7. C-MP, 16)4(4)
Tho. TC - (7A - B)) ,7A,7B+C=> m. grgonyun
-> 7C -> (nA -> B)) + nA -> (nB -> C) , ~~ # &
U+v:
  7 A - (78 - C) + 7C - (7 A -B)
 1. 7 A -> (73-sc) - rummege
 2 76 - zunomeja
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3. 7A - Ulnomeze

5. 7c → B - RG, (4)
6. B - MP, (5) 4 (2)

4 7B - C- MP, (3) 4 (4)

JI.o: 7A- (7B-),7C,7A-B=7

50.0. (7C → (7A→B)) = (7A → (7B→C))

=> 7A-1(-B-16) + 7C-1(7A-16)

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Tipamep N3 (V3 GUNESA2) 7((x→y) v (7y→Z)) = ((x47y)47Z))
                 7(A-916) -> A46 (*) 7(A-18) + A418
 7(7(x→y) → (7y→E)) = ((X(7y) (12)
 1. 7 (1(x - 4) - (1y - 2)) - who mega
                                        Dokamen a noncouse m. o konfranozumu:
 2. 7(x-y) & 7 |7y-2) - 10 gok. ed - (y @) 14)
                                       1. 7/A47B)-unomeza
                                        2. 77 (A-778) - no enp. & , (4)
                      Mar 4:= 7(x-4)
 3. 7(x+y) -cd-60 4, (1)
                                        4. B 77 - B - CERTEUNUS 4
                                        5. A -B - R1, (3) u (4)
                                        11.0. ¬ (A 4 1B) + A → B
F. X473 - To gok. d-6y @, (3) =7 x, 1 y
 6. 74 172 - , no gok us-ey @, (4) = 774 ,72
 7. (12)- cb-60 & , (6)
 8. (x 474) 472 - cb-60 4, (7)4 (5)
 Ji.o. 7(1(x →y) → (1y →Z)) + (x 47y) & 7 Z , 7.m.g.
 1. (x478) 472 - zunomeza
 6. 7y 472 - c8-60 &, (3) 4 (5)
 7.7(74-2)- to onp. 2,(6) +
 8. x 27y - B-60 2, (4) 4 (5)
 g. 7 (x - y) - no onp. 2, (8)
 10. 7(x-y)& 7(7y-2) - 02-6, 2, (9) 4 (9)
 11. 7(1/4) -> (1y > 2)) - no onp. &, (10) $448 = 7(A+1B)

511.0. (x4) 472 + 7(7(x = y) -> (y -> 2)) (8:714-2)
 Ji .o. (x474)472 + 7 (7 (x - 8) + (74 - 2))
- T()(x-y)-11y-21) = (x474)477
 Jipuwep N5 (AUB) UC = AU (BVC)
7 (7 A → B) → C = 7 A → (7 B → C))
ALD:
 1. 7 (7 A → B) → C - Wnomeza
 2. 7 A - unomeze
 3. 7 B - uroweza
 4. 7 (7A -> B) - K8, (2) 4(3)
5. C-MP, (1)4(4)
                               2 W.9
JI.O. 7(7A→B)→C,7A,7B + C =>7/7A→B)→C +7A→(7B→C)
HA:
 1. 7 A - (7B+c) - runomeja
 2. TC - unomeza
 3. 7A - Mnomez
 4. 78-9C - MP
 5. 7C -> B - KG, (4)
 6. B-MP, (5) 4 (2)
 Sn.o. ¬A → (¬B → c), ¬C, ¬A + B =>
 =7 7 A - (7 B - C) - 7 C - (7 A - B) =>
 -> 7A -> (7B-)+1(7A-B) -> C; 2.M.g.
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Thumspay. (us sure 1) AA(B \lor C) = (AAB) \lor (AC)
AA(1B \to C) = (A \to 7B) \to 7(A \to 7C)
1. A & (7B -c) - unomeza

2. A -7B - unomeza

3. A

4. 1B -c) cl-60 &, (1)

4. 1B -c) cl-60 &, (1)

8. 7(A -7c) - no onp. &, (4)
Jn.o. A & (7B-c), A-7B + 7(A-7C) => 0.
=> A&(16 -c) + (A -) -> 7(A -) 10),2.m.g.
\Pi + \Lambda:
1. 7 (ALB) - (Adc)-unomeja
2. 7 A → 7 (A&B) - c8.60 &
3.78 -7 (ALB) - cl- 60 &
4.7A- (ARC) - Kt, (1) 4 (2)
5. A&C -A,C - c8-80 &
6. 7A - A - R1, (5) 4(4)
7. (7 A - A) - A - No omp. guzenukuku (AvA = A)
8. A-HP, (6)4(7)
9. 7B-(A4c)-R1, (3) u(1)
10. 7B -C - R1, (5) 4 15)
11. A & (7B -c) - to cl-62 &, (16) u (8)
JN.O. 7 (ARB) - (A4c) + A & (7B - c), 7.m.g.
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# Thumagno Av (B4c) = |AvB) & (Avc) $N \vdash \Pi$ : BOCHOLIZYELER MONTHANOZUGUER, M. C Bulagan ompunance n.z. uz n.z. 7 (A v B 40) FI ((A vB) & IAVC)) 7A 4 (7B 47C)+ (7A 27B) V (7A 47C) - 10 3. DM 7A & (B - 1c) + (7A - B) - (7A4 1c) 1. 7 A & (B -> 7c) - surromeza 2. 7A-B-runomeza 5. 7 A 1 no cd. 8y 4, (1) 5. B-MP, (2) 4(3) 6. 7C-HP, (4)415) 7. 7A 47C - no c8-by 4,131416) 51.0. 7A&(B-76), 7A-B - 7AG1C -> => 7 A&(B-) - (7 A-B) - (7 A+7c),7.4.g. (A vB) & (Avc) - A v (B&c) (7A→B)&(A→C) +7A→(B4C) 1. (+ A - B) & (+ A - c) - runomeza 2. 7 A - runomeza 3. ¬A→B | to c8-65 4, (1) 5. B. MP, (3)4(2) 6. C-MP, (4) 4(2)

#. B&C - TO 28-64&, (5)4(6)

M.O. (¬A→B) & (¬A→C) , ¬A + B & C =>
=> (¬A→B) & (¬A→C) + ¬A→(B&C)

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Thumes N7. ((A 478) - (BV7C)) = (7AV (BV7C))
(¬(A→B) → (¬B→¬C)) = (A → (¬B → ¬C))
NHTI:
1. 7(A -> B) -> (1B -> 7C) - zunomeza
2. A - unomeza
3. 713 - unomeze
4. 7(A-B)-R8,(2) uB)
5. 7B→7C-MP, (4) 4 (1)
6. 7C-MP, (3) 4(5)
G. ¬C-MY, (3) 4 (5)

Ju.o. ¬(A→B) → (¬B→¬c), A,¬B → ¬C => m-8.
=> 7(A -B) -> (7B ->7C)+ A -> (7B -> 7C)
\Pi \vdash n:
1. A - (7B -> 7C) - Wnomeze
2. A goB-runomeza
3. A 120 00-672, (2)
5. 7B ->7C -MP,(4) a13)
6. 7C- MP, (4) 4 (5)
JI.o. A→(7B→7c), A 47B - 7B→7(=)
=7A+(7B→7C)+(A47B) → (7B→7C), z.m.g.
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12. 77 モー K4, 111)
コ(コメーフy) v (yーラモ), ファ(メ くy) トファモ
Jipumeus s meop. gegykywa, nonywa:
フ(コメーフy) v (gーモ) トファ(× もy) トワァモ

Therep NID  $((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$   $7A \rightarrow 7((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)$ 1. 7A-unomege 2.  $7A \rightarrow (77A \rightarrow 3)$ -cers 3.  $77A \rightarrow B - MP$ , (2) u(1) 4.  $A \rightarrow 77A$ -cers 5.  $A \rightarrow B$ -R1, (u) u(3) 6.  $7((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)$ -R8, (5) u(1)  $7A \vdash 7((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A)$ , 2. m.3.

#### Bunem No DOK-mr & meopule Li AL(bvc)=(A4B)v(A4e) AL (18-c)=(ALB)-(A4c) 1+D: 1. Ad(7B ac) - runomega 4. A + 7B - runomeja 5. 7B-MP, (4) 4 (2) 6. C. MP, (3) 4(5) Mrn: 2. 7A -7 (AdB)-08-60 4 2. 7B -7 (AdB)-c6-60 4 4. 7 A -> (A4C) - R1, (2) 4 (1) 5. (¬A → A) → A - cl-do V 6. ALC -1 A,C- eb-60 4 7.7A 7A - R1, (6) 4(4) 8. A-MP, (3)415) 9.7B -> (A(e), R1, H) u (3)

#### DOK-MG BM.L: 7 ((x -> y) v (-y ->) = ( X474) 478 7(7(X-y) ->(7y-2))=(X47y)472 1. 7 (7K 78) - (74 7 2)) - MEROMEYE 2. 7(2-14) 41(14 ->) - no ong. 4 ym 8:= 7/14-2), (1) 3. 7(x7g) 4. 7/78-2) } 66.60 4,(2) 5. x474 - no onp 8 mm A = x , (3) 6. 74472- no out. & My A:= 74 , 14) 3. 78 y to 18-64 4, (5) 9.72- no 06-844,(6) 1.7(ALB)-9(AGC)-renomya 10. x <74 - 40 daly 8, (7) 4 (8) 11. (x 4 1 4) 4 7 2 - no cl. & 4,(10) 4 (9) 7(7(x - p) - (7g ->2)) 1. (x 41y) 412 - zun. 7(x -8) 47(78-12) 3. 72 gd-60 8, (4) 8.7(7(×+y) → (7y→+)- R8/6)4F) 4. x } 03-60 4,(2) & 7 (x - y) - K \$ , (4) 4 (5) 7. 7(74-2) - R8, (5)4(5) 10.7B-1 C-R1, (6) 4(5) Funem NY

bunem NZ

#### フモ→(スメ→1y) = ( x v フォ)vモ 12 → (7 x-37y) = 7(1x-1y) +> Z N-w: 1.72-> (7x-77)-WA 2.1(1×+14)→+ · R#,(1) 1. 7 (7×-77) +3 2. 12 -17 (7× →74) - R7,(1) 3. 77 (7 X = 74) => (7 X = 74) - COLD S. MM A12717 X+74) 4. > 2- (1×->14)- (1,13),2)

Busemas Doz-R & m.l; 72 -717x (7) = Xv(yv2) 72-1(7x47x)=7x-(74-2)10+A: //(7x-4) 1. 7 x - (7 y -2)- un. 1. 72 27 (7x \$74) - Whomeye 2. 72 - who maye 2. 7x-run. 3. 1X- un 4. 7y-92-MP,(1)4B) 9. 74 - mr. 5, 7 2 - 774 - R7,(4) 6.774 - 4 - ces6.4 4.72 - 41,(6)4(3) 5.7 - 40, (4)4 (2) 4. 7 x 47y - 08-60 4,12) 413) 5. (7 x & 7 y) - Z, & C u (1) 6. Z -MP, (5) u(4)

BUNEM NG 3.72 - MP, (1)4/4) DOK-R & weep. L: 4. 72 → (772 - 1g) - cekds (7(7×+4) → (74+72)) = (×v8)V72 5. 77 2 -y - MP, (3)(A) (~(7X~4)) - ((47~4)) = ~(7X~4) -> 7 + 6. 2 3772 - cek8.4 VFU: t. 2 ty - R1,(6)+(5) 8-7 y 472- Kt,(7) 1. 7 (7x-4) -> (74- 12) - renomine 2. 7(7x2)-2un. 5. 74-72-MP, (1)uh) 4. 7x & 7y - ao omp. &, (2) 5. 7y - ao ch-by &, (4) 6. 72 - HP, (5) 4 (5) Utv: 1. 7 (7 x = 2) - 9 7 2 - MENOMEDE 2. 7(1x+3) - whomesa

Bunom N7 . Nemos promonus: (A+B) → ((c v(A → c)) v B) I. A -B - no chaka -npeost. & KNOP: TAVB I. (C V (A - C) + B - zeknoceune - omprimente Janvosenus: 7 ((c v (A -c)+B) = 7(cv(A-c)+7B=7c 47(A-c)+7B= = 1C& A & 1C & 1B - 1C & A & 1B. 1. 1. TAVB- NOGRAKIZ \5, B = (4) 4 (5) 2.76 & organs, Johnsone 6. Ø -(4) 4 (5)

#### Bunem N 10 (16)

Метор резолючий. A - (B-c) = (A&B) - C //7(A-7B) -> C I. A = (8 = c) - nounte, 7(A = 18) = c - jaures. Jipaospayyen nounkly 6 Kup A-(B-C) = 7A +7B + C

Omprisance jerniorense: 7 (7 (A-18)-c) = 7(A-18) 47C= = A4B G7C

- 1) A
- A) B 3)70
- 4) TAVABUC Wy HOCHARU
- 5) 7BVC-14 (4) 11 (1)
- 6) C-uz (2) 4(5)
- 7) Ø-43 (3) 4(6)

n+n:

(1) 4 ( b) - 1 c - no chara 7(A -> 7B) -9C= (A->7B) VC= = JAVIBVC

 A → (B → C) - journarenne 7( B4764 A)

17 ((B &7C) -> 1 A) OTh => B&108A

 $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow c)$ 

7 (B +c) → 7A

(347C) -37A

Ompuname jannorenus: B & 7C4 A

(3) 1. 7 A V 7 B VC - MOCHAEL

5. 18VC - (4) u (4)

6. C - (5) 4 (4) 7. Ø - (6) 4 (5)