

Log Worksheet

۹۴۳۱۰۵۹

امیر حسین کاشانی

1. If $\log_{100} x = y$, express $\log_{10} x^3$ in terms of y ?

$$\log_{100} x = y \rightarrow x = 100^y \rightarrow x^3 = 100^{3y} \rightarrow \log_{10} x^3 = (\log_{10} 100) \times 3y \Rightarrow$$

2. Prove that $\log(n!) = O(n \log n)$.

$$\log_{10} x^r = ry$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} n! = 1 \times 2 \times 3 \times \dots \times n \\ n^n = n \times n \times \dots \times n \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \text{برای مقایسه} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \leq C_1 n \\ 2 \leq C_1 n \\ \vdots \\ n \leq C_n n \end{array} \right. , C_i \geq 1 \Rightarrow n! \leq n^n$$

از این قیاس $\log n! \leq \log(n^n)$

3. Prove that $\log(n!) = \Omega(n \log n)$ (difficult).

$$\log(n!) = \log(n) + \log(n-1) + \log(n-2) + \dots + \log(n/2) + \dots + \log(1)$$

$$= \Omega\left(\frac{n}{2} \log\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)\right) = \Omega(n \log n) = \Omega(\log(n^n)) \star$$

$$\star \text{ با توجه به سوال ۲، } \Rightarrow \log(n!) = \Theta(\log(n^n))$$