1. **Explain what is meant by the term of “free trade”.**
2. Definition.
3. A recent example.
4. **Explain absolute and comparative advantages using either a worked example, or an analysis of the changes in the UK’s absolute and comparative advantages.**
5. Definitions: It should cover both of the concepts.
6. Examples:

either, i) a worked example for the “22” case, required to use data and one table at least;

or, ii) the UK’s example should be a short review about its transformation of industrial structures over time

1. **Identify three gains from international trade.**

List out three kinds of gains.

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1. **Explain the terms of “protectionism” and “barriers to trade”. In your explanation identify why governments might wish to use trade barriers to protect their respective economies.**
2. Definitions:

i) protectionism;

ii) trade barriers;

iii) tariff barriers;

iv) non-tariff barriers;

v) the reasons why government use trade barriers

vi) Examples: For tariff and non-tariff barriers, candidates should give an example respectively.