

# Design Defects & Restructuring

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Rahim Hasnani

# Chain of Responsibility

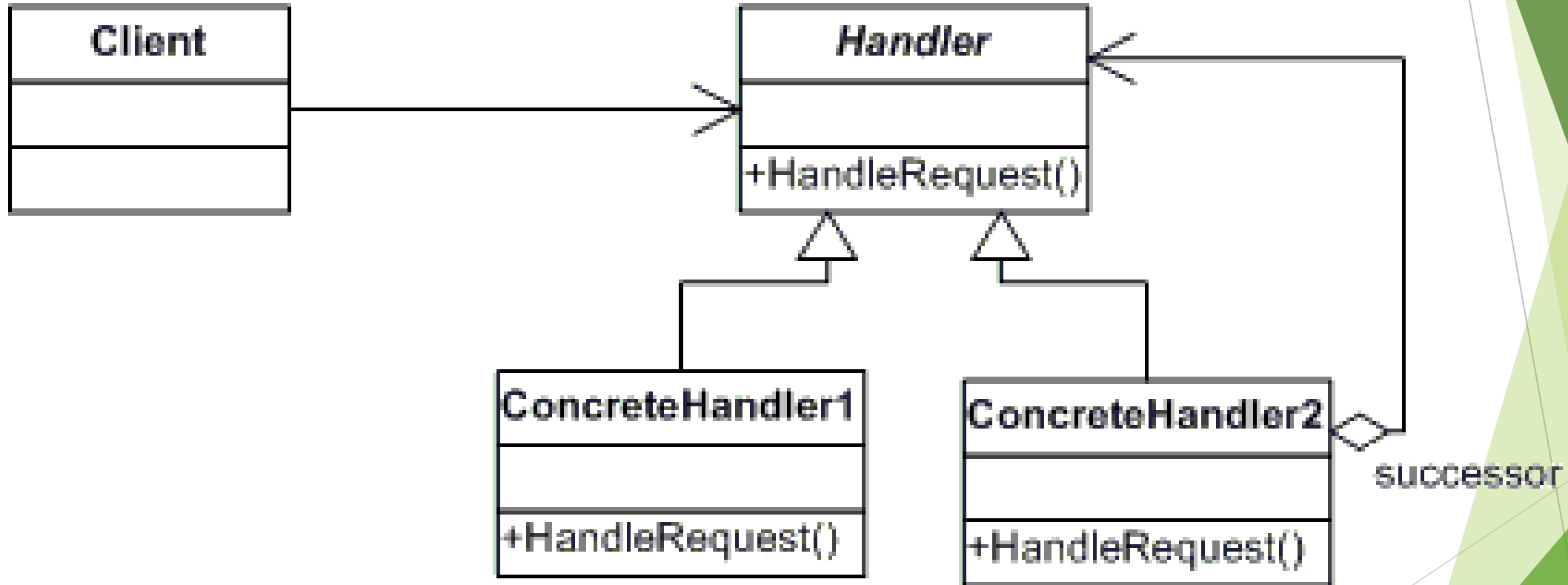
## ► Intent

- Avoid coupling the sender of a request to its receiver by giving more than one object a chance to handle the request
- Chain the receiving objects and pass the request along the chain until an object handles it

## ► Applicability

- More than one object may handle a request, and the handler isn't known a priori
  - The handler should be ascertained automatically
- You want to issue a request to one of several objects without specifying the receiver explicitly
- The set of objects that can handle a request should be specified dynamically

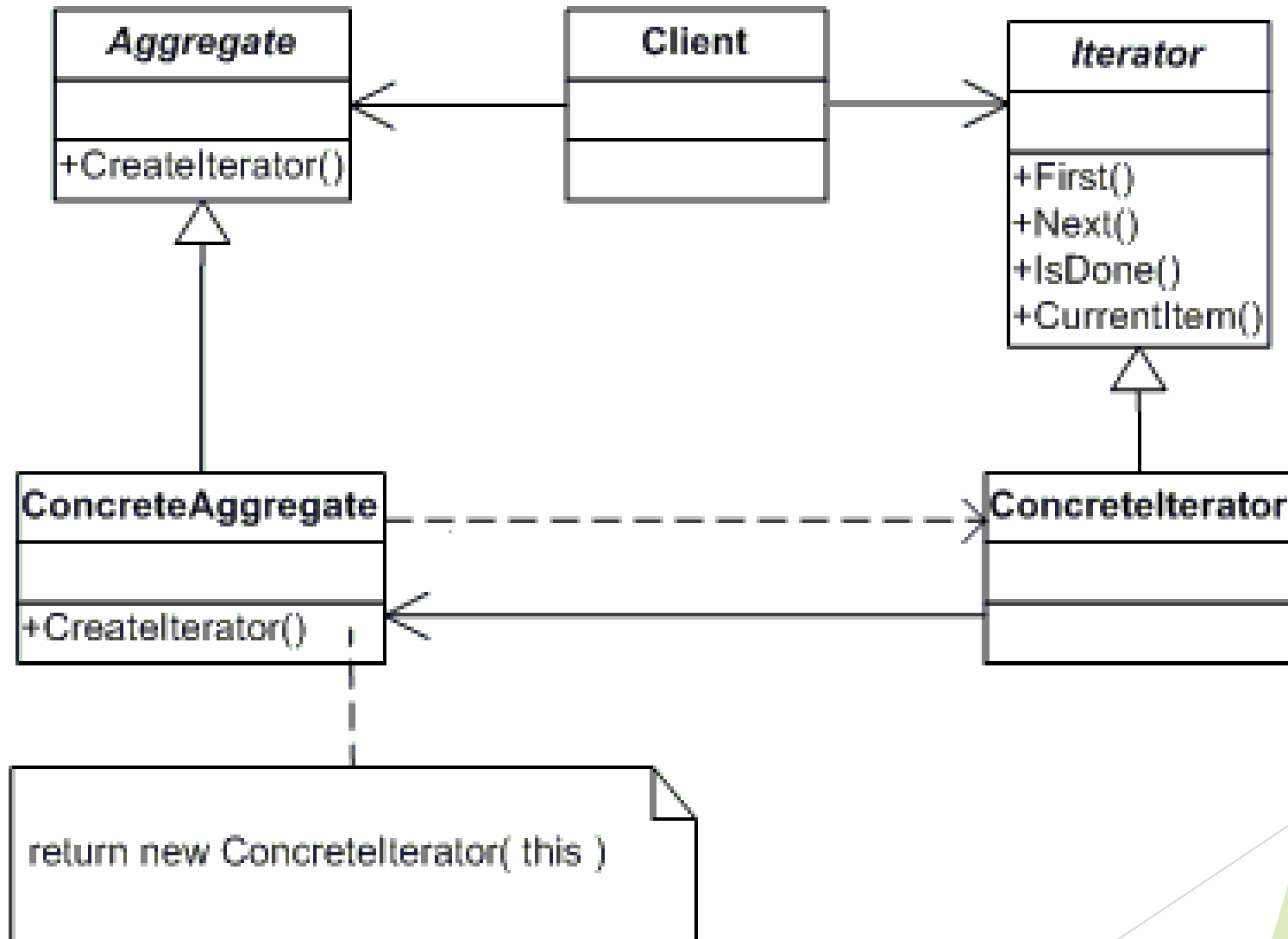
# Chain of Responsibility



# Iterator

- ▶ Intent
  - ▶ Provide a way to access the elements of an aggregate object sequentially without exposing its underlying representation
- ▶ Applicability
  - ▶ To access an aggregate object's contents without exposing its internal representation
  - ▶ To support multiple traversals of aggregate objects
  - ▶ To provide a uniform interface for traversing different aggregate structures (to support polymorphic iteration)

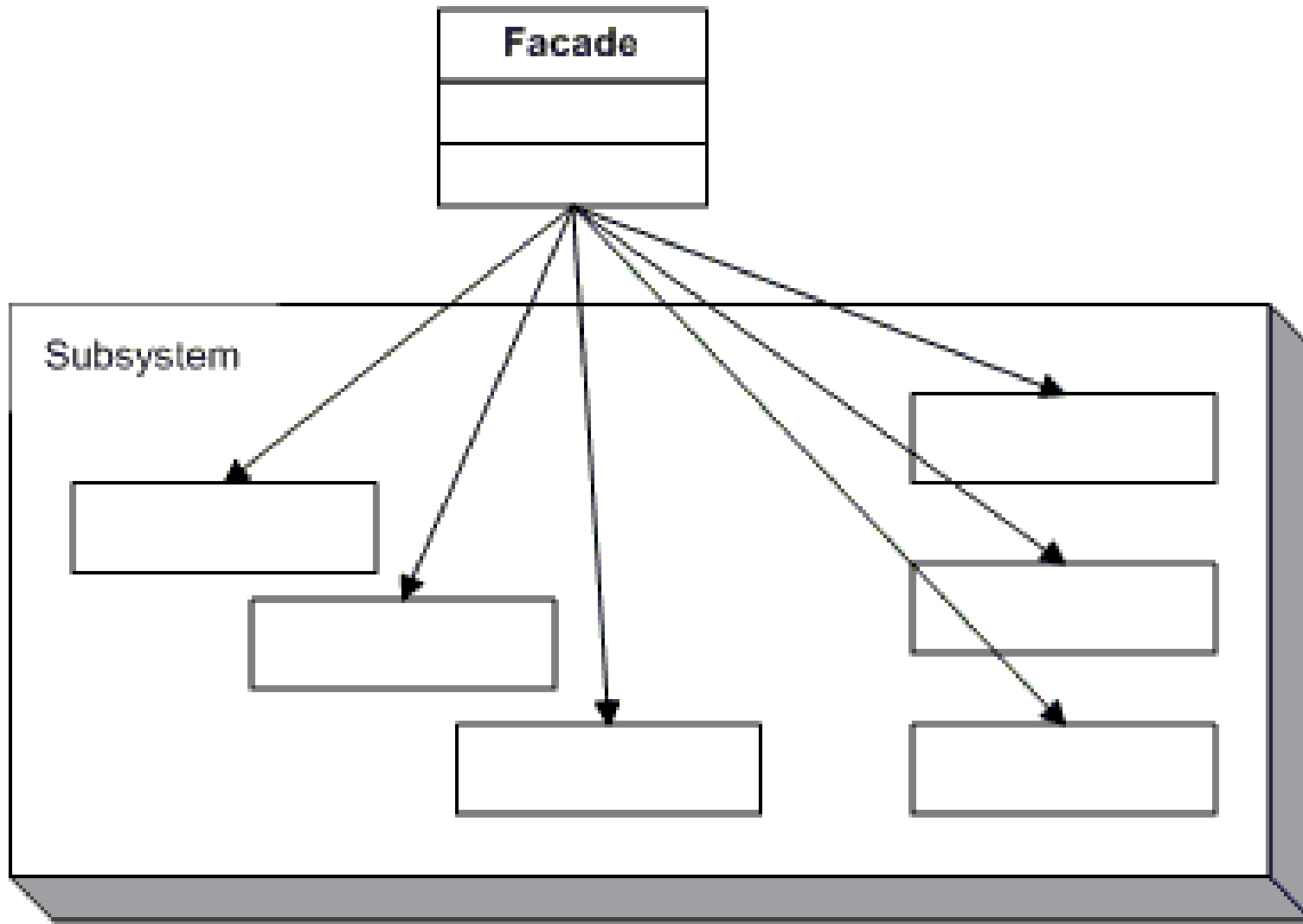
# Iterator



# Façade

- ▶ Intent
  - ▶ Provide a unified interface to a set of interfaces in a subsystem
  - ▶ Façade defines a higher-level interface that makes the subsystem easier to use
- ▶ Applicability
  - ▶ You want to provide a simple interface to a complex subsystem
  - ▶ There are many dependencies between clients and the implementation classes of an abstraction
    - ▶ Introduce a facade to decouple the subsystem from clients and other subsystems, thereby promoting subsystem independence and portability
  - ▶ You want to layer your subsystems

# Façade



# Test Cases in Refactoring





# Refactoring Tools

- ▶ <https://blog.ndepend.com/top-10-visual-studio-refactoring-tips/>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qod8aFrGSRE>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G1S6NZfFvOg>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WX8Rgqjny5A>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WCMb3V7nxms>

# Today's Exercise

