

TASK 1 (IP ADDRESS OF YOUR COMPUTER)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
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C:\Users\k191048>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : khifast.nu.edu.pk
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::6840:5034:8539:7ffd%13
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.11.129
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.11.1

Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
```

TASK 2 (MAC ADDRESS AND DHCP STATUS)

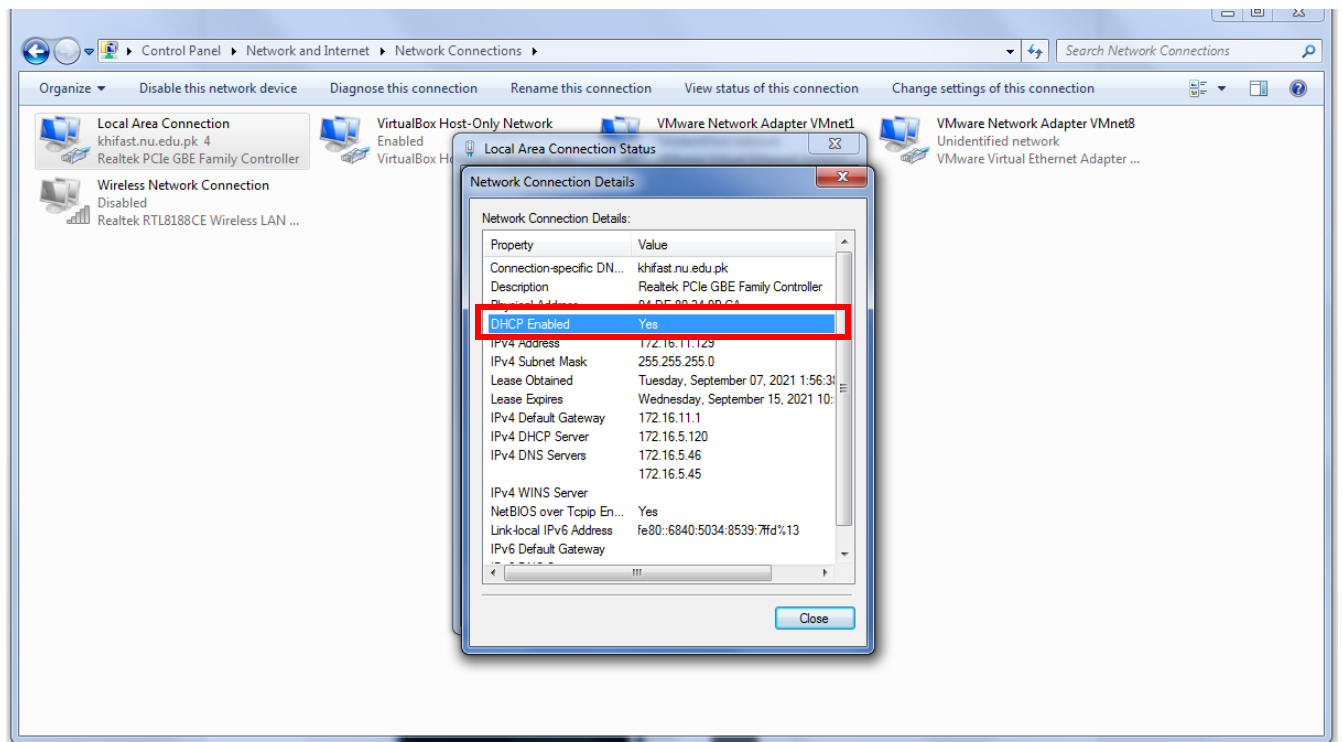
```
C:\Users\k191048>ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

    Host Name . . . . . : L01D24
    Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . : khifast.nu.edu.pk
    Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
    IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
    WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
    DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : khifast.nu.edu.pk

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

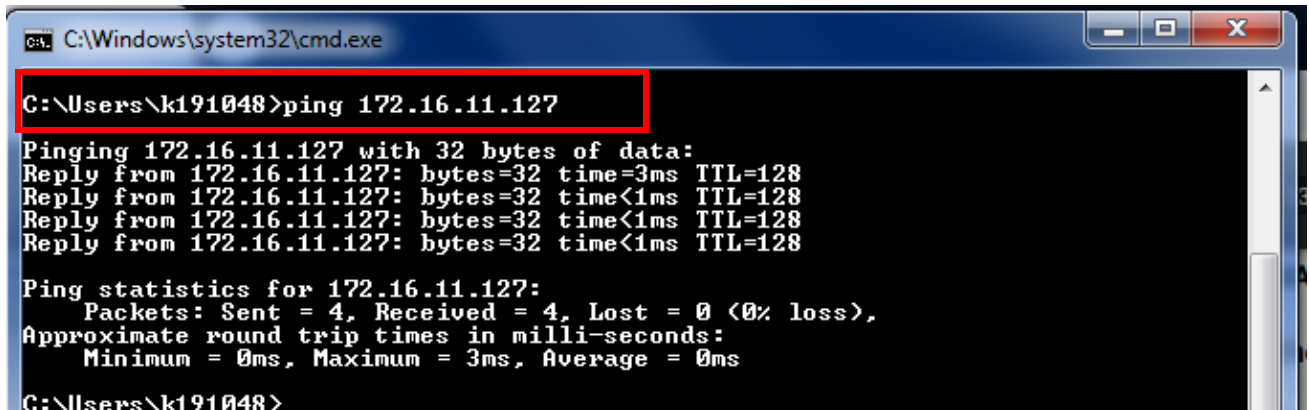
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : khifast.nu.edu.pk
    Description . . . . . : Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller
    Physical Address. . . . . : 94-DE-80-34-9B-CA
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::6840:5034:8539:7ffd%13(Preferred)
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.11.129(Preferred)
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Lease Obtained. . . . . : Tuesday, September 07, 2021 1:56:38 PM
    Lease Expires . . . . . : Wednesday, September 15, 2021 10:56:38 PM
```



TASK 3 (HOSTNAME OF YOUR COMPUTER)



TASK 4 (IP CONNECTIVITY BETWEEN TWO COMPUTERS)



TASK 5 (MAC ADDRESS OF HOST)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\k191048>getmac

Physical Address      Transport Name
=====
94-DE-80-34-9B-CA    \Device\Tcpip_{491C59AA-8F39-4B78-A27B-BD2B26A586C5}
N/A                  Hardware not present
00-50-56-C0-00-01    \Device\Tcpip_{79E90AF7-8BE4-45FC-A0AE-D0CF73C28062}
00-50-56-C0-00-08    \Device\Tcpip_{3EA4EE55-9750-415E-952E-3EF408537867}
0A-00-27-00-00-00    \Device\Tcpip_{BBB3A707-8DB6-43A1-9E3F-BE60ABC35464}

C:\Users\k191048>_
```

TASK 6 (SHARE RESOURCES)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\k191048>net share

Share name    Resource          Remark
-----
C$            C:\              Default share
D$            D:\              Default share
IPC$          C:\Windows       Remote IPC
ADMIN$        C:\Windows       Remote Admin
The command completed successfully.
```

TASK 7 (PORTS ON HOST CONNECTED TO APPLICATIONS)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
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C:\Users\k191048>netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address           Foreign Address         State
TCP 172.16.11.129:49195      139.59.46.239:https     ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:49440      a95-101-156-159:https   CLOSE_WAIT
TCP 172.16.11.129:50413      fjr02s08-in-f10:https   ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:53347      139.59.46.239:https     ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:54586      fjr04s08-in-f4:https    CLOSE_WAIT
TCP 172.16.11.129:55342      par10s22-in-f226:https   ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:56908      muc11s15-in-f10:https    ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:58318      fjr02s04-in-f14:https    ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:60294      fjr04s05-in-f14:https    ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:62226      fjr04s09-in-f1:https     ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:62728      wb-in-f188:5228         ESTABLISHED
TCP 172.16.11.129:64380      fjr04s05-in-f3:https     ESTABLISHED
TCP lfe80::c132:eaf6:46ba:1596%191:1521 L01D24:49404 ESTABLISHED
TCP lfe80::c132:eaf6:46ba:1596%191:49404 L01D24:1521 ESTABLISHED

C:\Users\k191048>
```

TASK 8 (ALL OTHER HOSTS AVAILABLE ON NETWORK)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\k191048>arp -a

Interface: 172.16.11.129 --- 0xd
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
172.16.11.1           cc-98-91-45-a7-54     dynamic
172.16.11.101         94-de-80-34-9c-3b     dynamic
172.16.11.108         24-0a-64-00-eb-aa     dynamic
172.16.11.116         94-de-80-34-9d-5e     dynamic
172.16.11.159         ac-5f-3e-84-e2-a2     dynamic
172.16.11.255         ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff     static
224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16     static
224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb     static
224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc     static
239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa     static
255.255.255.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff     static

Interface: 192.168.179.1 --- 0xf
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.179.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff     static
224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16     static
224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb     static
224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc     static
239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa     static

Interface: 192.168.253.1 --- 0x11
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.253.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff     static
224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16     static
224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb     static
224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc     static
239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa     static

Interface: 192.168.56.1 --- 0x13
Internet Address      Physical Address      Type
192.168.56.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff     static
224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16     static
224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb     static
224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc     static
239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa     static

C:\Users\k191048>
```

TASK 9 (DEFAULT GATEWAY)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
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C:\Users\k191048>ipconfig

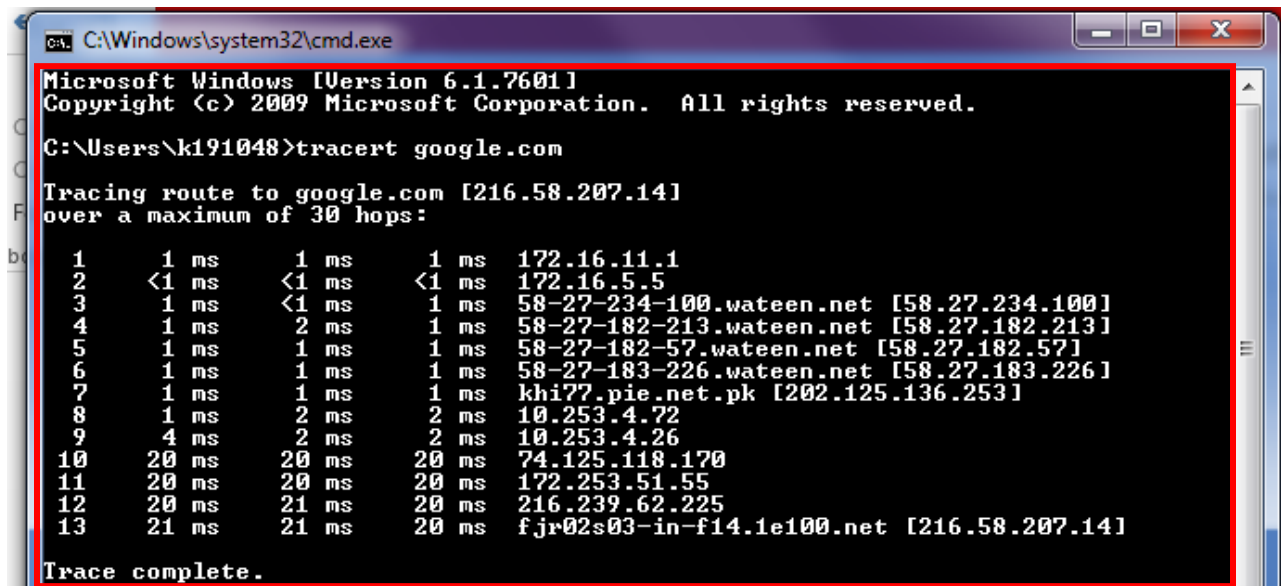
Windows IP Configuration

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    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.16.11.129
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    Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.16.11.1

Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:
```

TASK 10 (PATH OF ROUTERS TO GOOGLE.COM)



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
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C:\Users\k191048>tracert google.com

Tracing route to google.com [216.58.207.14]
over a maximum of 30 hops:
  0  1 ms    1 ms    1 ms    172.16.11.1
  1  <1 ms   <1 ms   <1 ms   172.16.5.5
  2  1 ms    <1 ms   1 ms    58-27-234-100.wateen.net [58.27.234.100]
  3  1 ms    2 ms    1 ms    58-27-182-213.wateen.net [58.27.182.213]
  4  1 ms    1 ms    1 ms    58-27-182-57.wateen.net [58.27.182.57]
  5  1 ms    1 ms    1 ms    58-27-183-226.wateen.net [58.27.183.226]
  6  1 ms    1 ms    1 ms    khi77.pie.net.pk [202.125.136.253]
  7  1 ms    2 ms    2 ms    10.253.4.72
  8  4 ms    2 ms    2 ms    10.253.4.26
  9  20 ms   20 ms   20 ms    74.125.118.170
 10  20 ms   20 ms   20 ms    172.253.51.55
 11  20 ms   21 ms   20 ms    216.239.62.225
 12  21 ms   21 ms   20 ms    fjr02s03-in-f14.1e100.net [216.58.207.14]

Trace complete.
```

TASK 11 (BLUE MACHINE FAILS)

Hostname could be Wrong.

TASK 12 (NORMAL HOME INSTALLATION)

Straight-Through ethernet cables with RJ-45 connectors.

TASK 13 (SWITCH TO ANOTHER SWITCH USING STRAIGHT THROUGH CABLE)

No, Straight-Through cables are used to connect different devices together.

For Example:

1. Router to Hub
2. Computer to Switch

Cross-Over cables can be used to make connection between the devices mentioned in the question.

TASK 14 (HOME NETWORK SETUP)

Star-Topology is installed in my home, since it is easy and cheap to setup, and It's got several advantages such as,

1. It is easy to troubleshoot and maintain.
2. More devices can be added very easily.
3. It uses Ethernet cables that are also very cheap and easy to obtain.
4. It's performance is fast with low traffic.

TASK 15 (OSI LAYERS)

- Hub → Physical Layer
- Switch → Data Link Layer
- Router → Network Layer