

## Probability Distributions Review Worksheet

### Question no 1-

The distribution function for a random variable  $X$  is

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 1 - e^{-2x} & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Find (a) the density function, (b) the probability that  $X > 2$ , and (c) the probability that  $-3 < X \leq 4$ .

### Question no 2

The joint probability function of two discrete random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  is given by  $f(x, y) = c(2x + y)$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  can assume all integers such that  $0 \leq x \leq 2$ ,  $0 \leq y \leq 3$ , and  $f(x, y) = 0$  otherwise.

- (a) Find the value of the constant  $c$ .      (c) Find  $P(X \geq 1, Y \leq 2)$ .  
(b) Find  $P(X = 2, Y = 1)$ .

### Question no 3

The joint density function of two continuous random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  is

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} cxy & 0 < x < 4, 1 < y < 5 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- (a) Find the value of the constant  $c$ .      (c) Find  $P(X \geq 3, Y \leq 2)$ .  
(b) Find  $P(1 < X < 2, 2 < Y < 3)$ .

### Question no 4

A continuous random variable  $X$  has probability density given by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-2x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

Find (a)  $E(X)$ , (b)  $E(X^2)$ .

### Question no 5

**EXAMPLE 3.1** Suppose that a game is to be played with a single die assumed fair. In this game a player wins \$20 if a 2 turns up, \$40 if a 4 turns up; loses \$30 if a 6 turns up; while the player neither wins nor loses if any other face turns up. Find the expected sum of money to be won.