

LAB # 05 - ASSIGNMENT

DATA STRUCTURES ALGORITHMS AND APPLICATIONS (CT – 159)

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GROUP 16

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EXERCISE

QUESTION 1:

```
/*
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
Question 1
```

1. Please write a program which performs the following tasks:

- a. Make a left to right scan of the postfix expression
- b. If the element is an operand push it on Stack
- c. If the element is operator, evaluate it using as operands the correct number from stack
and pushing the result onto the stack

```
*/
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <cstdlib>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Stack {
```

```
private:
```

```
    static const int MAX_SIZE = 100;
```

```
    int arr[MAX_SIZE];
```

```
    int top;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Stack() {
```

```
    top = -1;
}

bool isEmpty() {
    return top == -1;
}

void push(int value) {
    if (top >= MAX_SIZE - 1) {
        cout << "Stack Overflow\n";
        return;
    }
    arr[++top] = value;
}

int pop() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        cout << "Stack Underflow\n";
        return -1;
    }
    return arr[top--];
}

int peek() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        cout << "Stack is empty\n";
        return -1;
    }
}
```

```

    }
    return arr[top];
}
};

int evaluatePostfix(const string expression) {
    Stack operandStack;

    int i = 0;
    char c;
    for (c = expression[i]; c != '\0'; i++) {
        c = expression[i];
        if (c >= '0' && c <= '9') {
            operandStack.push(c - '0'); // Push operands onto the stack
        } else if (c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '*' || c == '/') {
            int operand2 = operandStack.pop();
            int operand1 = operandStack.pop();

            switch (c) {
                case '+':
                    operandStack.push(operand1 + operand2);
                    break;
                case '-':
                    operandStack.push(operand1 - operand2);
                    break;
                case '*':
                    operandStack.push(operand1 * operand2);

```

```

        break;
    case '/':
        operandStack.push(operand1 / operand2);
        break;
    }
}
}

return operandStack.peek();
}

int main() {
    string postfixExpression = "122/+45*-"; // Change this to your desired postfix
expression
    int result = evaluatePostfix(postfixExpression);
    cout << "Result of evaluating the postfix expression " << postfixExpression << ": "
<< result << endl;
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
D:\UNI\3rd Semester Fall 23\DSAA (CT-159)\Practice\lab5\lab5_q1.exe
Result of evaluating the postfix expression '122/+45*-' : -18
-----
Process exited after 0.03196 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

QUESTION 2:

```
/*
```

```
DSA LAB 5
```

```
Group 16
```

```
Question 2
```

2. A palindrome is a word, phrase, number, or another sequence of characters that reads the same

backward and forwards. Can you determine if a given string, s, is a palindrome? Write a Program using stack for checking whether a string is palindrome or not.

```
*/
```

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<cstdlib>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
class Stack{
```

```
    Node *top;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Stack(){
```

```
        top = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```
bool isEmpty(){  
    return top == NULL;  
}
```

```
bool isFull(){  
    Node* temp = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    return temp == NULL;  
}
```

```
void push(int data){  
    if(isFull()){  
        cout << "Stack Overflow" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
    Node *temp = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    temp->data = data;  
    temp->next = top;  
    top = temp;  
}
```

```
int pop(){  
    if(isEmpty()){  
        cout << "Stack Underflow" << endl;  
        return -1;  
    }  
    Node* temp = top;
```



```
    top = top->next;
    int value = temp->data;
    free(temp);
    return value;
}

int peek(int position){
    Node* temp = top;
    int i = 0;
    for(; ((temp != NULL) && (i != position)); i++){
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    if(temp != NULL){
        return temp->data;
    }
    return -1;
}

int stackTop(){
    return top->data;
}

int stackBottom(){
    Node* temp = top;
    while(temp->next != NULL){
        temp = temp->next;
    }
}
```

```

    return temp->data;
}

Stack palindrome(){
    Stack temp;
    Node *tempNode = top;
    int i;
    for(i = 0; ;i++){
        if(tempNode == NULL){
            break;
        }
        temp.push(peek(i));
        tempNode = tempNode->next;
    }
    i--;
    Stack temp2;
    while(1){
        if(i == -1){
            break;
        }
        temp2.push(temp.peek(i));
        i--;
    }
    return temp2;
}

```

```

bool checkPalindrome(Stack S1, Stack S2){

```

```

    bool correct = true;
    Node* temp = top;
    for(int i = 0; temp != NULL; i++){
        temp = temp->next;
        if(S1.peek(i) == S2.peek(i)){
            correct = true;
        }
        else{
            return false;
        }
    }
    return correct;
}

```

```

void traversal(){
    cout << "Stack Traversal: ";
    Node* temp = top;
    while(temp != NULL){
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}
};

```

```

int main(){
    Stack S1;

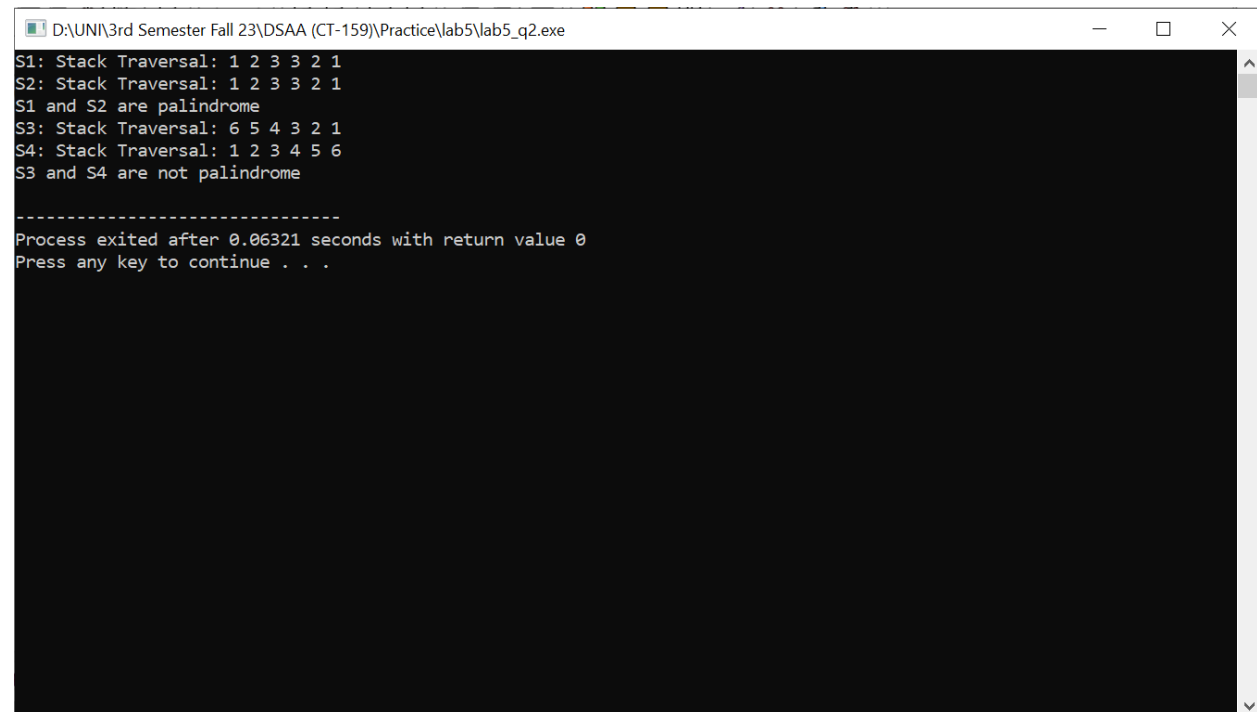
```

```
S1.push(1);
S1.push(2);
S1.push(3);
S1.push(3);
S1.push(2);
S1.push(1);
cout << "S1: ";
S1.traversal();
Stack S2 = S1.palindrome();
cout << "S2: ";
S2.traversal();
if(S1.checkPalindrome(S1, S2))
cout << "S1 and S2 are palindrome" << endl;
else
cout << "S1 and S2 are not palindrome" << endl;

Stack S3;
S3.push(1);
S3.push(2);
S3.push(3);
S3.push(4);
S3.push(5);
S3.push(6);
cout << "S3: ";
S3.traversal();
Stack S4 = S3.palindrome();
cout << "S4: ";
```

```
S4.traversal();  
if(S3.checkPalindrome(S3, S4))  
    cout << "S3 and S4 are palindrome" << endl;  
else  
    cout << "S3 and S4 are not palindrome" << endl;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
D:\UNI\3rd Semester Fall 23\DSAA (CT-159)\Practice\lab5\lab5_q2.exe  
S1: Stack Traversal: 1 2 3 3 2 1  
S2: Stack Traversal: 1 2 3 3 2 1  
S1 and S2 are palindrome  
S3: Stack Traversal: 6 5 4 3 2 1  
S4: Stack Traversal: 1 2 3 4 5 6  
S3 and S4 are not palindrome  
  
-----  
Process exited after 0.06321 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

QUESTION 3:

```
/*
```

```
DSA LAB 5
```

```
Group 16
```

```
Question 3
```

3. Write a program using stacks which takes an expression as input and determines whether the delimiters are matched or not.

```
*/
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <cstdlib>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct Node{
```

```
    char data;
```

```
    struct Node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
class Stack{
```

```
    Node* top;
```

```
    int size;    // stores the current number of elements
```

```
    int capacity; // total capacity
```

```
public:
```

```
    Stack(int c = 0){
```

```
        top = NULL;
```

```
    size = 0;
    capacity = c;
}

bool isEmpty(){
    return top == NULL;
}

bool isFull(){
    return size == capacity;
}

int getSize() const{
    return size;
}

int getCapacity() const{
    return capacity;
}

void push(char data){
    if(isFull()){
        cout << "Stack Overflow" << endl;
        return;
    }

    Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
```

```
    newNode->next = top;
    top = newNode;
    size++;
}

void pop(){
    if(isEmpty()){
        cout << "Stack underflow" << endl;
        return;
    }
    Node* temp = top;
    top = top->next;
    free(temp);
    size--;
}

void setCapacity(int c){
    capacity = c;
}

char stackTop(){
    return top->data;
}

char stackBottom(){
    Node* temp = top;
    while(temp->next != NULL){
```



```
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    return temp->data;
}
```

```
char peek(int position){
    Node* temp = top;
    for(int i = 0; ((temp != NULL) && (i != position)); i++){
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    if(temp != NULL){
        return temp->data;
    }
    return -1;
}
```

```
};
```

```
bool delimitermatch(string s, Stack st)
{
```

```
    int size = s.size();

    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
        if (s[i] == '{' || s[i] == '(' || s[i] == '[')
        {
            st.push(s[i]);
```

```

        continue;
    }
    else if (s[i] == '}' || s[i] == ')' || s[i] == ']')
    {
        if (st.isEmpty())
        {
            return false; // More closing delimiters than opening delimiters
        }
        if (st.stackTop() == '(' && s[i] == ')')
        {
            st.pop();
        }
        else if (st.stackTop() == '[' && s[i] == ']')
        {
            st.pop();
        }
        else if (st.stackTop() == '{' && s[i] == '}')
        {
            st.pop();
        }
        else
        {
            return false;
        }
    }
}

if (st.isEmpty())

```

```

    {
        return true;
    }
    else
    {
        return false;
    }
}
int main()
{
    Stack st(33);
    string s = "{ } ( ) [ ] { ([dsjkhkjshdhsajdghfhf]) }";
    cout << "String is: " << s << "\nSize: " << s.size() << endl;
    int n = delimitermatch(s, st);
    if (n == 1)
    {
        cout << "Delimiters matched";
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "Delimiters not matched";
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
D:\UNI\3rd Semester Fall 23\DSAA (CT-159)\Practice\lab5\lab5q3.exe
String is: {}()()[]{{([dsjkhjshdhsajdghfhf])}}
Size: 33
Delimiters matched
-----
Process exited after 0.03953 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

