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polyglossia

polyglossialang: name: russian

```
1
                       Linux,
                                                                       ),
2
  1)
2.1)
        /usr/include/io.h
                       Figure 1:
2.2)
                                ski.plases
                             Figure 2:
2.3)
                  equipment
                                   equiplist.
                             Figure 3:
2.4)
              abc1
                           _{
m ski}
                                             equiplist 2.\\
2.5)
                  newdir
                                 ski.plases
                                                          plans.
  3)
4.1)
                             password,
4.2)
                 feathers
                               file.old.
4.3)
                                 play.
4.4)
                               fun.
                   play
4.5)
                                   play
                                                 games.
```

```
.[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ touch abc1
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ cp ~/ski.plases/equiplist2
cp: nocne '/home/amnazarov/ski.plases/equiplist2' пропущен операнд, задающий це
јпевой файл
flo команде «cp --help» можно получить дополнительную информацию.
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ cp abc1 ~/ski.plases/equiplist2
```

Figure 4: abc1

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ mkdir ~/newdir
mkdir: невозможно создать каталог «/home/amnazarov/newdir»: Файл существует
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ mv newdir ski.plases
```

Figure 5: newdir

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ mkdir australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r australii
chmod: мевозможно получить доступ к 'australi': Нет такого файла или каталога
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod o+r australia
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ ls-l
bash: ls-l: команда не найдена...
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ ls -l
ls: неверный ключ - «]»
По команде «ls --help» можно получить дополнительную информацию.
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ ls -l
uтого 1416340
-rw--r-----. 1 amnazarov amnazarov
2643 фев 24 23:59 '\'
-rw-r-----. 1 amnazarov amnazarov
335925 фев 25 12:17 '2023-02-25 12-15-44.m
kv'
kv'
```

Figure 6: australia

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ mkdir play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
bash: cnmod: komanµa не найдена...
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+x play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod o+x play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov]
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov]
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov]
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+w play
[amnazarov]
[amnaz
```

Figure 7: play

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ touch my_os
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r my_os
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r my_os
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r my_os
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r my_os
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ ls -l

intoro 1450780

-rw------- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

2643 фes 24 23:59 '\'
-rw-r---- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

328210 фes 25 12:15 '2023-02-25 12-15-44.m

kv'
-rw-r---- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

335925 фes 25 12:17 '2023-02-25 12-15-44.m

p4'
-rw-r---- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

291733 фes 25 12:19 '2023-02-25 12-19-33.m

kv'
-rw-r---- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

291733 фes 25 12:21 '2023-02-25 12-21-33.m

kv'
-rw-r---- 1 amnazarov amnazarov

262892 фes 25 12:30 '2023-02-25 12-30-17.m
```

Figure 8: my\_os

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ touch feathers
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r feathers
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r feathers
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r feathers
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod g+r feathers
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod o+r feathers
```

Figure 9: feathers

```
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ cat /etc/password
cat: /etc/password: Нет такого файла или каталога
```

Figure 10: password

```
cat: /etc/password: Нет такого файла или каталога
[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ cp feathers file.old
```

Figure 11:

```
Figure 12: play

Figure 13: fun
```

[amnazarov@fedora ~]\$ mv fun ~/play/games [amnazarov@fedora ~]\$ ls ~/play file.old games

Figure 14:

fun

	[amnazarov@f	edora ~]\$ chmod u-r fea	thers		
		Figure	15:		
4.6)		feathers			
4.7)		cat,	- ,	,	
	4[amnazarov@fe	edora ~]\$ cat feathers s: Отказано в доступе			
		Figure 16:		feathers	
4.8)		, - ,			
		dora ~]\$ ср feathers athers' пропущен операнд	, задающий цє	елевой файл	маі
		Figure 17:		feathers	
4.9)					
4.10)		la .			
4.11)		play,	,		
4.12)					
5)	man	: fsck,mkfs	kill.		
Man fsck.					
Man mkfs.			•		
man kill.		-			
3					
		,			
	•				
4		•			
1)		,			,
		ilesystem) — te (CoW),		Unix-	,

```
Figure 18:

[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+r feathers

Figure 19:

[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ cd play
bash: cd: play: Отказано в доступе

Figure 20:

[amnazarov@fedora ~]$ chmod u+x play
```

Figure 21:

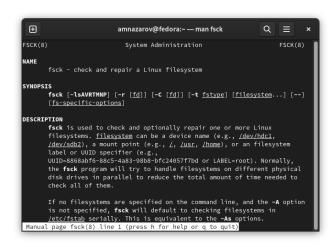


Figure 22: man fsck

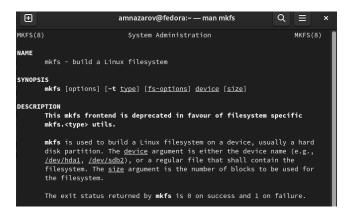


Figure 23: man mkfs

Figure 24: man kill

```
2)
                                                                  - /bin, /usr
                             - /var, /tmp.
                        UNIX.
                                                  . · /bin.
                                                    :Ls,cp ... /boot.
\dots /dev.
                                  . \cdot /etc.
                                /etc/fstab,
                                                                         , /etc/
                                          DNS-
resolv.conf,
                                                   UNIX System V,
       /\mathrm{etc/rc0.d}
                     /etc/rc6.d
                                                      - /etc/inittab. · /home
                                   UNIX-
                                                              . · /lib.
                                                                   /bin,/sbin. ·
/mnt.
 . . · /root (
                     . · /sbin.
                                                                       /usr/sbin
                   : route, halt, init
 /usr/local/sbin. · /usr.
                                                                           /usr/
                                                     /usr/include
bin, /usr/lib, /usr/sbin,
        \mathbf{C}
                                              . \cdot /usr/local
                  . · /usr/share
              /usr/share/doc,
```

```
/var, /tmp.
                                                                                       ?
3)
                \operatorname{cd}
                                                                {\rm less}
  4)
                 Linux
                                                                        - /sbin/mke2fs,
                                Ext2fs
/ sbin/mkfs, /sbin/mkfs.ext2
                                                                                   XFS
-mkfs.xfs ( xfsprogs).
                                                       ext3fs - mke2fs
                                                                               j.
      ReiserFS - /sbin/mkreiserfs
                                           reiserfsprogs.
  6)
                                                                  -less . (less - )
                         -cat. (cat -
                                                              . (head [-n] - ), n
10) . (tail
                                                     10
                     -head.
                                \operatorname{tail} .
           ),n —
   7)
                                   cp Linux.
                                                        (cp[-
                 \mathrm{cp}
                                      ср
                          r (recursive)
                cp
   8)
                                   mv Linux.
        mv mvdir
                                                                  . (mv [-
                                                                     i.
9)
                                          ?
                                                                      \hbox{-chmod.} (\hbox{ chmod }
     - x
                 – u (user)
                                        - g (group)
(others)
```