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Bellman Ford using DP

*/

Code →

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
typedef struct graph {
```

```
    int s;
```

```
    int d;
```

```
    int w;
```

```
}graph;
```

```
int checkvalidation(struct graph *arr,int size,int s,int d) {
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<size;i++) {
```

```
        //cout<<arr[i][0]<<" "<<arr[i][1]<<"    "<<s<<" "<<d<<endl;
```

```
        if((arr[i].s==s) && (arr[i].d==d) )
```

```
            return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
int checknegativecycle(struct graph *gr,int *arr,int t) {
```

```
    int flag=0,temp;
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<t;i++) {
```

```
        if(arr[gr[i].s-1]!=INT_MAX) {
```

```
            temp=arr[gr[i].s-1]+gr[i].w;
```

```
            if(arr[gr[i].d-1]>temp) {
```

```
                arr[gr[i].d-1]=temp;flag=1;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    // cout<<"flag="<<flag<<endl;
```

```
    if(flag==1) {
```

```
        cout<<"Negative Cycle Exists"<<endl;
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n=0,s,t=0;
```

```

cout<<"\n---BELLMAN FORD---"<<endl;
cout<<"\nEnter no of vertices:";
cin>>n;
while (n < 3) {
    cout<<"\nEnter a valid no vertices:";
}

int *arr=(int*)malloc((n)*sizeof(int));
for(int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    arr[i]=INT_MAX;
}

while (t < n-1) {
    cout<<"\nEnter the no of edges in the graph:";
    cin>>t;
    if (t < n-1)
        cout<<"\nEnter a valid no of edges:";
}

graph *gr = (graph*)malloc(t*sizeof(graph));
cout<<"\nEnter the Edges -->"<<endl;
for (int i=0; i<t; i++)
{
    int s,d,w;
    cin>>s>>d>>w;
    if(s!=d && (s>n || d>n || s<1 || d<1)) {
        cout<<"\nRe-Enter the Edge:";
        i--;
    }
    else {
        if(checkvalidation(gr,i,s,d)) {
            gr[i].s=s;gr[i].d=d;gr[i].w=w;
        }
        else {
            cout<<"\nRe-Enter the Edge:";
            i--;
        }
    }
}
s = -1;
while (s<1 || s >n) {
    cout<<"\nEnter the source vertex:";
    cin>>s;
}
arr[s-1]=0;
long int temp;

```

```

int flag=0,f=0;
for (int j=1; j<n; j++) {
    flag=0;
    for (int i=0; i<t; i++) {
        if(arr[gr[i].s-1]!=INT_MAX) {
            temp=arr[gr[i].s-1]+gr[i].w;
            if(arr[gr[i].d-1]>temp) {
                arr[gr[i].d-1]=temp;flag=1;
            }
        }
        else
            f=1;
    }
    if(flag==0)
        break;
}
if (f != 1)
if (checknegativecycle(gr,arr,t)) {
    free(arr);
    free(gr);
    return 0;
}

cout<<"\nFinal Result -->"<<endl;
cout<<"Source  Destination  Distance"<<endl;
for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    if(i != s-1) {
        if(arr[i] == INT_MAX)
            cout<<s<<"      "<<i+1<<"      INFINITY";
        else
            cout<<s<<"      "<<i+1<<"      "<<arr[i];
        cout<<endl;
    }
}
}
}

```

Output →

```
[amoddhopavkar@Amods-MacBook-Air Belman Ford % g++ BelmanFord.cpp -o BelmanFord
[amoddhopavkar@Amods-MacBook-Air Belman Ford % ./BelmanFord

---BELLMAN FORD---

Enter no of vertices:5

Enter the no of edges in the graph:8

Enter the Edges -->
1 3 6
1 4 3
2 1 3
3 4 2
4 2 1
4 3 1
5 2 4
5 4 2

Enter the source vertex:1

Final Result -->
Source    Destination    Distance
1         2             4
1         3             4
1         4             3
1         5          INFINITY
amoddhopavkar@Amods-MacBook-Air Belman Ford %
```