

week1 - mm852

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1. Ex

1000 paths of 1-dimensional wiener process $W(t) \in [0, 1]$, time-step = $\frac{1}{500}$.

Eval the function $u(t, W(t)) = e^{t + \frac{1}{2}W(t)}$. Plot for 5 individual paths.
we use the definition of a wiener process: By 2.1(1), we know the process starts at

$$W(t_0 = 0) = 0$$

$$W(t_1) = W(t_1 = \frac{1}{500}) - W(0) \sim N\left(0, \frac{1}{500}\right)$$

$$W(t_2) = W(t_2 = \frac{2}{500}) - W(t_1 = \frac{1}{500}) \sim N\left(0, \frac{1}{500}\right) \text{ we want to draw this from this normal}$$

Ex2.

$$1. X_{n+1} = X_n + f(t_n, X_n)\Delta_n + g(t_n, X_n)\Delta_n W, \quad n=0, \dots, N-1,$$

$$dX = \gamma X dt + \mu X dW, \quad X(0) = X_0,$$

$$\gamma = 1, \mu = 0.6 \text{ and } X_0 = 0.5 \in [0, 2].$$

Simulate 100k trajectories each with 512 equidistant steps. $N = 2^9$

$$dX = \gamma X dt + \mu X dW, \quad X(0) = X_0, \tag{1}$$

$$= X dt + 0.6 X dW \quad X(0) = 0.5 \quad \text{and with EM we get} \tag{2}$$

$$X_{n+1} = X_n + (X_n + 0.6 X_n) \Delta_n W_n \tag{3}$$

$$\tag{4}$$