

OS PRACTICAL-EXAMINATION

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Branch: Computer Science and Engineering

Date of Examination: 27.04.2022

Course: Operating System

Course Code: COCSC09

Question-1: Priority Scheduling Implementation

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>

struct process{
    int WT,AT,BT,TAT,PT;
};

struct process a[10]; //Array of processes
//Higher number denotes lower priority
// Therefore 1 means highest priority

int main(){
    int n,temp[10],t,count=0,prior;
    float total_WT=0,total_TAT=0,Avg_WT,Avg_TAT;
    printf("Enter the number of the process(<=8):");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter the arrival time , burst time and priority of the process:");
    printf("AT BT PT\n");
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf("%d%d%d",&a[i].AT,&a[i].BT,&a[i].PT);
        temp[i]=a[i].BT;
    }
    a[9].PT=10000; // 10000 here denotes very low priority
    for(t=0;count!=n;t++){ //t is time counter here
        prior=9; // Assuming imaginary process 9 has highest priority
```

```

//Loop for finding highest priority
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    if(a[prior].PT>a[i].PT && a[i].AT<=t && a[i].BT>0){
        prior=i;
    }
}
a[prior].BT=a[prior].BT-1;
//Count denotes number of completed processes
if(a[prior].BT==0){
    count++;
    a[prior].WT=t+1-a[prior].AT-temp[prior];
    a[prior].TAT=t+1-a[prior].AT;
    total_WT=total_WT+a[prior].WT;
    total_TAT=total_TAT+a[prior].TAT;
}
}
Avg_WT=total_WT/n;
Avg_TAT=total_TAT/n;
printf("ID WT TAT\n");
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n",i+1,a[i].WT,a[i].TAT);
}
printf("Avg waiting time of the process is %f\n",Avg_WT);
printf("Avg turn around time of the process is %f\n",Avg_TAT);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

PS D:\NSUT work\OS\Practical Examination> ./1.exe
Enter the number of the process(<=8):4
Enter the arrival time , burst time and priority of the process:AT BT PT
0 3 1
2 4 3
2 3 2
3 5 4
ID      WT      TAT
1       0       3
2       4       8
3       1       4
4       7      12
Avg waiting time of the process is 3.000000
Avg turn around time of the process is 6.750000

```

Question-2: Shortest Seek Time First (SSTF) Implementation

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

int main(){

    int RS[100],i,n,TotalHead=0,initial,count=0;

    printf("Enter the number of Requests:");

    scanf("%d",&n);

    printf("Enter the Requests sequence:");

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)

        scanf("%d",&RS[i]);

    printf("Enter initial head position:");

    scanf("%d",&initial);

    //Count is the count of serviced requests

    while(count!=n){

        //1000 here denotes very large number

        int min=1000,d,index;

        //Finding shortest seek-time

        for(i=0;i<n;i++){

            d=abs(RS[i]-initial);

            if(min>d){

                min=d;

                index=i;

            }

        }

        TotalHead=TotalHead+min;

        initial=RS[index];

        //So that this request doesn't get serviced again

        RS[index]=1000;

        count++;

    }

    printf("Total head movement is %d",TotalHead);

    return 0;

}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\NSUT Work\OS\Practical Examination> ./2.exe
Enter the number of Requests:7
Enter the Requests sequence:34 54 65 78 23 89 90
Enter initial head position:45
Total head movement is 112
```