**LAB ACTIVITY-2**

# Phonetics: Sounds used in English language

## OBJECTIVE- 1. Acquire competence in Basic English grammar. Grammatical accuracy, avoiding inappropriacy and using language naturally and confidently.

## 2. Develop competence in formal Standard English pronunciation and usage

## METHODOLOGY- List down all the sounds and write two examples of each in tabular method. Underline the letters that cause the particular sound.

## 1. Vowels

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMPLE-2** | **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMPLE-2** |
| **i:** | Need | Team | **æ** | Nap | Bad |
| **ɜ:** | Turn | Third | **ʌ** | Cut | Put |
| **ɔ:** | Talk | Jaw | **ʊ** | Should | Cook |
| **u:** | Lose | Fruit | **ɒ** | Rob | Squat |
| **ɑ:** | Hard | Car | **ə** | Mother | Observer |
| **e** | Went | Tent | **ɪ** | Dish | Wish |

## 2.Diphthongs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMLE-2** | **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMPLE-2** |
| **aɪ** | Cry | Light | **ɪə** | Leer | Tear |
| **əʊ** | Loan | Tow | **eə** | Hair | Bear |
| **eɪ** | Bay | Weight | **ɔɪ** | Oil | Roil |
| **aʊ** | Cow | Town | **ʊə** | Cure | Pure |

## 3.Consonants

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMPLE-2** | **SOUND** | **EXAMPLE-1** | **EXAMPLE-2** |
| **p** | Help | Grape |  | Picture | Watch |
| **b** | Web | Book |  | Jump | Major |
| **f** | Five | Gulf | **k** | King | Queen |
| **v** | Vanilla | Five | **g** | Foggy | Drag |
|  | Thirty | Path | **m** | Autumn | Ma’am |
|  | Breathe | Father | **n** | Knife | Fine |
| **t** | Ten | Hit | **ŋ** | Spring | Singer |
| **d** | Dish | Red | **w** | One | What |
| **s** | Sir | Ice | **j** | Yell | Mayor |
| **z** | Zero | Dishes | **h** | Hot | Mishap |
|  | She | Cache | **l** | Look | Fall |
|  | Seizer | Fissure | **r** | Red | Orange |

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