6q0gujcrv

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```
[13]: def decor_div(fun):
          def inner(a,b):
              if b>0:
                  return fun(a,b)
              else:
                  print("division is not possible")
          return inner
      @decor_div
      def div(a,b):
          return a/b
[16]: div(10,6)
[16]: 1.666666666666667
 []: local variable
      global variable
      local -- within the function only
      global -- whole program
[27]: x = 45
      def test():
          x = 100
          print(x)
          print(globals()['x'])
[28]: test()
     100
     45
 []: global
```

```
1.to modify global varibale using function
      2.to make local varibale to global
[42]: x = 750
      def test():
         global x, y,z
          x = 10
          y = 60
          z = 90
[43]: test()
[44]: x
[44]: 10
[34]: y
[34]: 60
[35]: z
[35]: 90
[]: types of function
      1.block of code which perform given task
 []: code reusability
      code management
      easy to debug
[45]: def test():
          print("hi")
[46]: test()
     hi
 []: positional
                  --upto 8
      default
      variable length -- math
      keyword
      variable length key
```

```
[48]: def emp(id,name,city,aadhar=0,PAN=0):
          print(id,name,city,aadhar,PAN)
[51]: emp(101, 'sdf', 'pune', None, 0)
     101 sdf pune None 0
[53]: emp(PAN=15156,id=101,name='adsfsd',city='pune')
     101 adsfsd pune 0 15156
[54]: def test(*t):
          print(t)
[55]: test(45,96,151,261,126)
     (45, 96, 151, 261, 126)
[56]: def test(**t):
          print(t)
[58]: test(name='test',city='pune')
     {'name': 'test', 'city': 'pune'}
 []: *arg vs **kwargs
 []: simple if --- only one condition
      if else -- two condition which is opposite
      if else ladder -- two or more condition
      nested if else -- dependent condition
      if condition:
          if condition:
              if condition:
      loop statement
      for loop -- group of elements
      while loop -- condition based
 []: range()
      to generate seq of number
      range(start,stop,step)
      step == 1
      start = 0
```

```
[59]: emp = ['test', 'tetfvsfd', 'asfsdf', 'asfsdf']
[61]: for i in emp:
          print(len(i))
     4
     8
     6
     6
[74]: i = len(emp)
[75]: i
[75]: 4
[76]: while i>0:
          print(len(emp[i-1]))
          i-=1
     6
     6
     8
     4
 []: break -- execute --> terminate loop
      continue -- skip iteration
[78]: for i in range(10):
          if i==7:
              continue
          else:
              print(i)
     0
     1
     2
     3
     4
     5
     6
     8
     9
 []: break --> id -- dummy data loop terminate
```

```
email --> continue
 []:
 []:
[81]: for i in range(1,1001,100):
          print(i)
     1
     101
     201
     301
     401
     501
     601
     701
     801
     901
 []: DS:
 []: type casting
[82]: a = 45.5
[83]: int(a)
[83]: 45
[84]: p = '45'
[85]: type(p)
[85]: str
[87]: float(int(p))
[87]: 45.0
[88]: p = [45,86,35,765]
[89]: tuple(p)
[89]: (45, 86, 35, 765)
```