## LAB04: Geometric Transformation (Part1)

## **Objectives**

Upon completion of this lab, you will be able to:

- 1. Write a program in MATLAB to decrease the size of an original image using point sampling and local averaging.
- 2. Write a program in MATLAB to increase the size of the original image using pixel replication and midpoint interpolation.
- 3. Write a program in MATLAB for increasing and decreasing the size of the original image using nearest neighbor interpolation and bilinear interpolation.

## **Exercises**

Note that you should create your own program in MATLAB. It means that you cannot call MATLAB built-in function, which generates output in the same manner as your own program. You can use the images provided in the folder \Google Drive\EGCI486-Image Processing\Second(2015-2016)\LABs\LAB04\_Part1 for your exercises.

- 1) Decreasing the original image size
  - 1.1 Write a program in MATLAB to decrease the size of an original image using point sampling, with the following program name: Propointsam.m. Using this program on the image "woman\_blonde.tif" should give you result as shown in Figure 1.

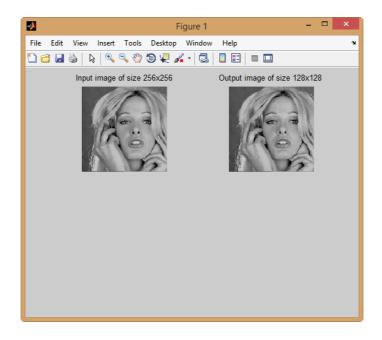


Figure 1: The decrease image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256\times256$  to  $128\times128$ , using point sampling.

1.2 Write a program in MATLAB to decrease the size of an original image using local averaging, with the following program name: Prolocalaver.m. When this program is used with the image "woman\_blonde.tif" result as shown in Figure 2.

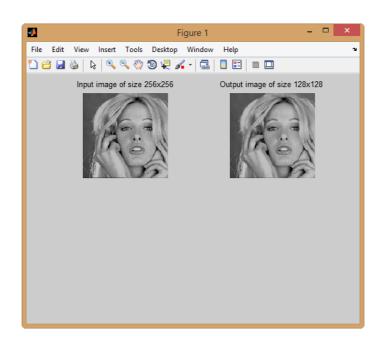


Figure 2: The decrease image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256\times256$  to  $128\times128$ , using local averaging.

- 2) Increasing the original image size
  - 2.1 Write a program in MATLAB to increase the size of the original image using pixel replication, with the following program name: Propixelrep.m. Using this program on the image "woman\_blonde.tif" should give you result as shown in Figure 3.

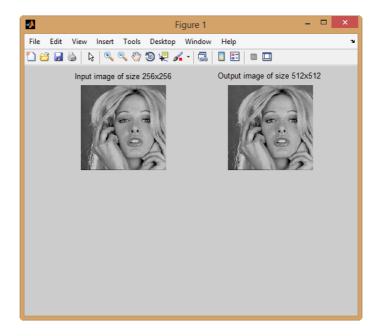


Figure 3: The increase image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256 \times 256$  to  $512 \times 512$ , using pixel replication.

2.2 Write a program in MATLAB to increase the size of the original image using midpoint interpolation, with the following program name: Promidpoint.m. When this program is used with the image "woman\_blonde.tif" result as shown in Figure 4.

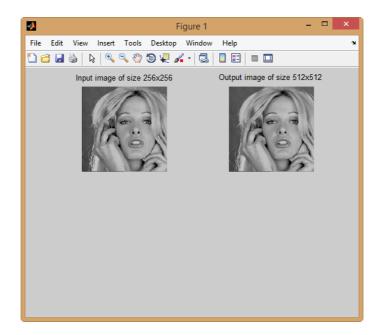


Figure 4: The increase image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256 \times 256$  to  $512 \times 512$ , using midpoint interpolation.

## 3) Adjusting the original image size

3.1 Write a program in MATLAB for increasing and decreasing the size of the original image using nearest neighbor interpolation, with the following program name: Pronearest.m. Using this program on the image "woman\_blonde.tif" should give you result as shown in Figure 5.

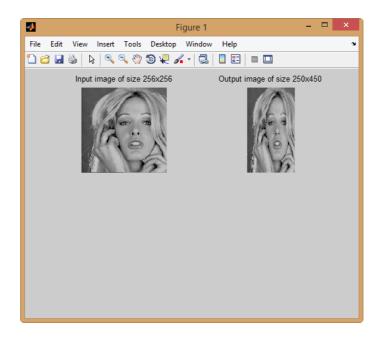


Figure 5: The adjust image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256\times256$  to  $250\times450$ , using nearest neighbor interpolation.

3.2 Write a program in MATLAB for increasing and decreasing the size of the original image using bilinear interpolation, with the following program name: Probilinear.m. When this program is used with the image "woman\_blonde.tif" result as shown in Figure 6.

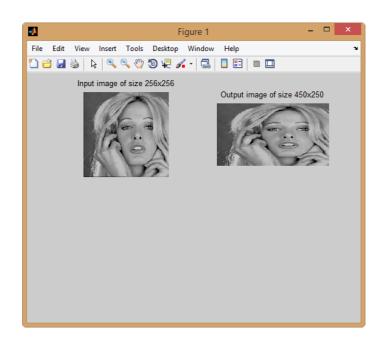


Figure 6: The adjust image resulted from resizing the original image size from  $256 \times 256$  to  $450 \times 250$ , using bilinear interpolation.