

A)

$$z = 1 + y$$

$$z = x^2 + y^2$$

$$z(t) = (\cos t, \sin t, 1 + \sin t)$$

$$0 \leq t \leq 2\pi$$

B) Curva Paramétrica a coordenadas

$$r = r(t)$$

$$\theta = \theta(t)$$

$$\alpha \leq t \leq \beta$$

$$x(t) = r(t) \cos \theta(t), \quad y(t) = r(t) \sin \theta(t), \quad \alpha \leq t \leq \beta$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = \cos(\theta) \frac{dr}{dt} - (r \sin \theta) \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = \sin(\theta) \frac{dr}{dt} + (r \cos \theta) \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$ds = \sqrt{\left(\frac{dr}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(r \frac{d\theta}{dt}\right)^2} dt$$

$$ds = \sqrt{\left(\frac{dr}{d\theta}\right)^2 + r^2} d\theta$$