

# CMPE283 - Assignment 1

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## Github Repo :

<https://github.com/amoolyakoduri/linux>

## Teamwork :

Individual submission.

## Steps followed :

1. Download Ubuntu iso image from  
<https://ubuntu.com/download/desktop>
2. Download VMWare Fusion Pro from  
<https://www.vmware.com/products/fusion/fusion-evaluation.html>
3. Install VMware Fusion with license key.
4. Create a vm with ubuntu iso image.
5. Increase disk space of VM from default 20GB to at least 100GB.
6. Install git in ubuntu using  
**sudo apt install git**
7. Fork linux repo into github account.
8. Clone linux repo from VM.

9. Copy existing kernel config into another .config file to avoid manually configuration.

10. Install modules with  
**make modules\_install**

11. Install various development tools.  
**sudo apt-get install build-essential**

12. Run command  
**make**  
Might give errors like missing modules - flex, bison, etc

13. Install flex, bison and other required modules.  
**sudo apt-get install flex**

14. Run command  
**make**  
Took 8 hours for completion.

15. Run the command  
**sudo update-grub**

16. Restart the VM and log into ubuntu.

17. Create a directory with name 283 and copy the starter code files.

18. Edit the cmpe283-1.c file to add code to query MSRs for features using  
**gedit cmpe283-1.c**

19. Compile the code using the command  
**make**

20. Find the .ko file using  
**ls -al**

21. Change into user mode using  
**sudo bash**

22. Load the module into kernel using

**insmod cmpe283-1.ko**

23. To see code output, run the command

**dmesg**

24. To find the module again, use

**lsmod | grep cmpe**

25. To delete the module use

**rmmod cmpe283\_1**

26. Run the command

**make**

27. To see output again, run

**dmesg**

28. Git commands to push:

**git add .**

**git commit -m "Initial Commit"**

**git push**

## Output :

[25951.090322] CMPE 283 Assignment 1 Module Start

[25951.090330] Pinbased Controls MSR: 0x0

[25951.090331] External-Interrupt Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090332] NMI Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090332] Virtual NMIs: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090333] Activate VMX Preemption Timer: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090333] Process Posted Interrupts: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090334] Primary Procbased Controls MSR: 0x0

[25951.090335] Interrupt-window exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090335] Use TSC Offsetting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090336] HLT Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090336] INVLPG Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090336] MWAIT Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090337] RDPMC Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090530] RDTSC Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090532] CR3-Load Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090533] CR3-Store Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090533] CR8-Load Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090534] CR8-Store Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090534] Use TPR Shadow: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090534] NMI-Window Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090535] MOV-DR Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090535] Unconditional I/O Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090536] Use I/O Bitmaps: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090536] Monitor Trap Flag: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090536] Use MSR Bitmaps: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090537] MONITOR Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090537] PAUSE Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090537] Activate Secondary Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090539] Secondary Procbased Controls MSR: 0x0  
[25951.090540] Virtualize APIC Accesses: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090540] Enable EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090540] Descriptor-table Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090541] Enable RDTSCP: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090541] Virtualize x2APIC Mode: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090542] Enable VPID: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090542] WBINVD Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090542] Unrestricted Guest: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090543] APIC-register Virtualization: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090543] Virtual-interrupt Delivery: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090543] PAUSE-loop Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090544] RDRAND Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090544] Enable INVPCID: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090544] Enable VM Functions: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090545] VMCS Shadowing: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090545] Enable ENCLS Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090546] RDSEED Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090546] Enable PML: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090546] EPT-violation #VE: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090547] Conceal VMX From PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090547] Enable XSAVES/XRSTORS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090547] Mode-based Execution Control for EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090548] Sub-page write permissions for EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090548] Intel PT uses guest physical addresses: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090549] Use TSC Scaling: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090549] Enable user wait and pause: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090549] Enable ENCLV exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090550] Exit Controls MSR: 0x0  
[25951.090551] Save Debug Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090551] Host address-space size: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090551] Load IA32\_PERF\_GLOBAL\_CTRL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090552] Acknowledge interrupt: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090552] Save IA32\_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090552] Load IA32\_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090553] Save IA32\_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090553] Load IA32\_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090553] Save VMX Preemption Timer Value: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090554] Clear IA32\_BNDCFGS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090554] Conceal VMX from PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090555] Clear IA32\_RTIT\_CTL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090555] Load CET state: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

[25951.090556] Entry Controls MSR: 0x0  
[25951.090556] Load Debug Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090556] IA-32e mode guest: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090557] Entry to SMM: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090557] Deactivate dual-monitor treatment: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090557] Load IA32\_PERF\_GLOBAL\_CTRL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090607] Load IA32\_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090608] Load IA32\_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090608] Load IA32\_BNDCFGS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090608] Conceal VMX from PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090609] Load IA32\_RTIT\_CTL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes  
[25951.090609] Load CET state: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes

## Screenshots :

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[25951.090322] CMPE 283 Assignment 1 Module Start
[25951.090330] Pinbased Controls MSR: 0x0
[25951.090331]   External-Interrupt Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090332]   NMI Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090332]   Virtual NMIs: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090333]   Activate VMX Preemption Timer: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090333]   Process Posted Interrupts: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090334] Primary Procbased Controls MSR: 0x0
[25951.090335]   Interrupt-window exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090335]   Use TSC Offsetting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090336]   HLT Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090336]   INVLPG Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090336]   MWAIT Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090337]   RDPMC Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090530]   RDPMC Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090532]   CR3-Load Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090533]   CR3-Store Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090533]   CR8-Load Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090534]   CR8-Store Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090534]   Use TPR Shadow: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090534]   NMI-Window Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090535]   MOV-DR Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090535]   Unconditional I/O Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090536]   Use I/O Bitmaps: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090536]   Monitor Trap Flag: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090536]   Use MSR Bitmaps: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090537]   MONITOR Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090537]   PAUSE Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090537]   Activate Secondary Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
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[25951.090539] Secondary Procbased Controls MSR: 0x0
[25951.090540] Virtualize APIC Accesses: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090540] Enable EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090540] Descriptor-table Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090541] Enable RDTSCP: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090541] Virtualize x2APIC Mode: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090542] Enable VPID: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090542] WBINVD Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090542] Unrestricted Guest: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090543] APIC-register Virtualization: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090543] Virtual-interrupt Delivery: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090543] PAUSE-loop Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090544] RDRAND Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090544] Enable INVPCID: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090544] Enable VM Functions: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090545] VMCS Shadowing: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090545] Enable ENCLS Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090546] RDSEED Exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090546] Enable PML: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090546] EPT-violation #VE: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090547] Conceal VMX From PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090547] Enable XSAVES/XRSTORS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090547] Mode-based Execution Control for EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090548] Sub-page write permissions for EPT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090548] Intel PT uses guest physical addresses: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090549] Use TSC Scaling: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090549] Enable user wait and pause: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090549] Enable ENCLV exiting: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
```

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[25951.090550] Exit Controls MSR: 0x0
[25951.090551] Save Debug Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090551] Rhythmbox: Host address-space size: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090551] Load IA32_PERF_GLOBAL_CTRL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090552] Acknowledge interrupt: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090552] Save IA32_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090552] Load IA32_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090553] Save IA32_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090553] Load IA32_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090553] Save VMX Preemption Timer Value: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090554] Clear IA32_BNDCFGS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090554] Conceal VMX from PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090555] Clear IA32_RTIT_CTL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090555] Load CET state: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090556] Entry Controls MSR: 0x0
[25951.090556] Load Debug Controls: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090556] IA-32e mode guest: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090557] Entry to SMM: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090557] Deactivate dual-monitor treatment: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090557] Load IA32_PERF_GLOBAL_CTRL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090607] Load IA32_PAT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090608] Load IA32_EFER: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090608] Load IA32_BNDCFGS: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090608] Conceal VMX from PT: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090609] Load IA32_RTIT_CTL: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
[25951.090609] Load CET state: Can set=No, Can clear=Yes
```