

# Database Systems (CE/IS/CY 170) Project Two

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## Introduction Scenario

Imagine you are an entrepreneur starting a new business. To manage your business effectively, you need to create a robust database system. This database will help you organize and maintain records of customers, orders, products, suppliers, and other essential business information. Your goal is to design a comprehensive database that supports various operations, including data entry, updating records, and generating reports. This project will guide you through the steps of creating and managing a database, ensuring it meets the needs of your business while adhering to best practices in database design and management.

**Submission Date:** 15/08/2025

**Important Notice:** Copying work will attract zero marks, so think twice before sharing your work with others. This is an individual assignment.

## Project Questions

### Part 1: Database Design

#### 1. Database Creation:

- What is the name of your business? Create a database using your business name.
  - Question: Provide the SQL statement to create the database.

#### 2. Table Design:

- Design five tables relevant to your business. What are the tables you have created?  
Provide a brief description of each table.
  - Question: Define the schema for each table including primary keys and foreign keys where applicable. Provide the SQL statements used to create each table.

#### 3. Insert Records:

- Insert at least five records into each table.
  - Question: Provide the SQL statements to insert five records into each table.

### Part 2: Database Operations

#### 1. Deleting and Adding Columns:

- Perform operations to delete and add columns in one of the tables.
  - Question: Provide the SQL statements used to delete and add columns.

#### 2. Deleting and Updating Records:

- Perform operations to delete and update records in one of the tables.
  - Question: Provide the SQL statements used to delete and update records.

### **Part 3: Data Selection and Ordering**

#### 1. Select Statements:

- Use select statements for various forms of selection.
  - Question: Write select statements to retrieve specific data from the tables. Provide at least three different select queries.

#### 2. Ordering Data:

- Use ordering by ascending and descending order.
  - Question: Write SQL statements to order data in ascending and descending order based on specific columns.

### **Part 4: Constraints and Functions**

#### 1. Constraints:

- Use at least four constraints in your table definitions (e.g., primary key, foreign key, unique, not null, check).
  - Question: Describe the constraints used in your table definitions and their significance.

#### 2. Functions:

- Use functions such as SUM, AVG, MIN, MAX, DISTINCT, etc.
  - Question: Write SQL statements using aggregate functions to perform calculations on the data. Provide examples using at least three different aggregate functions.

### **Part 5: Join Operations**

- Perform join operations between two or more tables.
  - Question: Write SQL statements to perform inner join, left join, and right join operations between the tables. Provide examples of each type of join.

### **Part 6: Wildcards and LIKE Statements**

- Use LIKE statements with wildcards to filter records based on partial matches (e.g., names starting with "J", emails containing "@gmail.com", etc.).
  - Question: Write SQL statements using LIKE and wildcards to search for specific patterns in your tables. Provide at least three examples using different patterns.

### **Part 7: Graphical User Interface**

- Create a simple graphical user interface for your database system. The interface should allow users to perform actions such as adding, updating, viewing, or deleting records.
  - You may use tools such as Microsoft Access, Java (Swing/JavaFX), or any other platform you are comfortable with.
    - Question: Design and briefly describe your GUI. Include screenshots or diagrams where possible. Explain how your GUI interacts with the database (e.g., through SQL queries, backend logic, etc.).