Estructura y Programación de Computadoras

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Primer Proyecto.



Compilador básico para microprocesador MC68HC11

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Análisis de requerimientos.

Windows, Mac OSX o cualquier otra plataforma con Python 3.4.2 (o anterior aunque se recomienda la versión más reciente) instalado.

https://www.python.org/downloads/

Se recomienda Pycharm para la fácil manipulación y ejecución del código. https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/download/

Criterios de Diseño

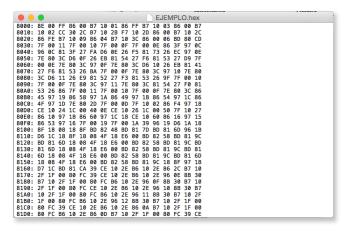
Desde el inicio la idea central fue que el proyecto se desarrollara en Python (ver. 3.4), ya que es un lenguaje de programación de alto nivel de fácil uso, lo explícito de sus funciones, semántica y sintaxis hacen que se pueda lograr instrucciones complejas y uso de clases entre otras operaciones en pocas lineas de código.

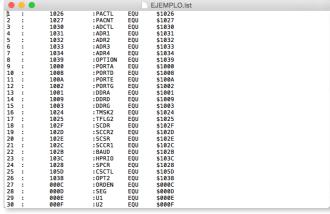
Características.

Código de fácil lectura que permite comprender como se lleva acabo la ejecución de las diferentes funciones del programa para realizar la compilación.

Completamente portáble, lo que significa que no importa en que sistema operativo se ejecute, siguiendo el estándar ANSI siempre funcionará de forma idéntica siempre y cuando se tenga instalado la versión más reciente de Python.

Compilaciones continuas y sin interrupciones con solo indicar el nombre del archivo con extensión .asc generando un archivo .lst y .hex.





• Código del programa.

```
from Database import *
from string import hexdigits
class Program(object):
      def __init__(self, name):
           self.start_memory = '0'
           self.name = name
self.variables = {}
           self.memory = []
           self.mem_position = 0
           self.line_position = 0
           self.tags = {}
           self.started = False
           self.finished = False
           self.errores = 0
           self.jmp_tags = {}
self.bullet = self.start_memory
           self.num_bullet = 0
           self.codeline = {}
           self.totallines = 0
           self.org_memory = []
self.num_code = 0
class Errores(BaseException):
      def __init__(self,code,err_line,op_name = ''):
    self.code = code
           self.err_line = str(err_line)
self.op_name = op_name
programa.errores +=1
def set_bullet(item):
      memory = int(programa.bullet, 16)
      if item == 8:
           aux = 4
      elif item == 6:
           aux = 3
      elif item == 4:
           aux = 2
      else:
          aux = 1
      memory += int(aux)
      programa.bullet = hex(memory)[2::].upper()
def lexer(line):
      line = line.split()
for item in line:
    if '*' in item:
                 for x in range(len(line)-1, line.index(item)-1,-1):
                      line.pop(x)
      return line
def clean_value(value):
   value = value.replace('#','')
   value = value.replace('$','')
   value = value.replace(',X','')
   value = value.replace(',Y','')
   value = value.replace(',','')
      if value not in programa.variables and value not in programa.tags and value not in programa.jmp_tags:
           for letter in value:
    if letter not in hexdigits:
        is_value_hex = False
           if is_value_hex:
                 if len(value)==3 or len(value)==1: # vi en los programas que siempre "redondea" a 4 bytes
                     while len(value)!=4:
value = '0'+value
      return value
def relative_jump(a,b):
      jump = a - b - 2
if abs(jump)>127:
           raise Errores(2,programa.totallines)
      if jump<0:</pre>
           jump = int(bin(jump)[3::],2) - (1 << 8)
      jump = hex(jump)(3 if jump < 0 else 2::].upper()
while len(jump)<2:</pre>
           jump = '0' + jump
      return jump
```

```
def format_line(list,firstspace):
    if len(list)==3 and first_space:
        fline = ''.ljust(9)+list[0].ljust(8)+list[1].ljust(15)+list[2]
     elif len(list) == 3:
          fline = list[0].ljust(9)+list[1].ljust(8)+list[2]
     elif len(list) == 2 and first_space:
    fline = ''.ljust(9)+list[0].ljust(8)+list[1]
     elif len(list) == 2:
         fline = list[0].ljust(9)+list[1]
     elif first_space:
          fline = ''.ljust(9)+list[0]
     else:
          fline = list[0]
     return fline
def verify_length(value,byts):
    if len(value) != byts*2:
          raise Errores(1,programa.totallines)
     elif not value.isnumeric() and (value not in programa.tags or value not in programa.variables):
          raise Errores(6 if value not in programa.variables else 4,programa.totallines)
def check_tags(tag):
     if tag != "no_tag" and tag not in programa.tags:
    programa.tags.update({tag:programa.mem_position})
     programa.mem_position += int(len(programa.memory[-1])/2)
def INICIO(start_memory_define,tag,op_name): # valor que toma ORG en memoria se usa en bullets.
     if not programa.started:
          programa.start memory = clean value(start memory define)
          programa.mem_position = int(programa.start_memory,16)
          programa.started = True
     verify_length(programa.start_memory, 2)
     aux = int(clean_value(start_memory_define), 16)
     programa.org_memory.append(hex(aux).upper()[2::])
     programa.memory.append(hex(aux).upper()[2::])
def LDX(value,tag,op_name):
      modos de direccionamiento
     if clean_value(value) in programa.variables:#variable extendido
    if '#' in value:
          programa.memory.append(inmediato[op_name]+programa.variables[clean_value(value)])
elif len(programa.variables[clean_value(value)])==2 and op_name in directo:
              programa.memory.append(directo[op_name]+programa.variables[clean_value(value)])
          elif len(programa.variables[clean_value(value)])==4:
              programa.memory.append(extendido[op_name]+programa.variables[clean_value(value)])
          else:
              programa.memory.append(extendido[op_name]+'00'+programa.variables[clean_value(value)])
     # lo mismo que habias puesto
elif '#' in value:#inmediato
         value = clean_value(value)
if '\'' in value:
          programa.memory.append(inmediato[op_name]+hex(ord(value.replace('\'','')))[2::].upper())
elif len(value) == 2 or len(value) == 4:
    programa.memory.append(inmediato[op_name]+value)
          else:
     raise Errores(1,programa.totallines)
elif ',' in value:#indexado
         if 'X' in value:#en X
         value = clean_value(value)
verify_length(value, 1)
programa.memory.append(indexadox[op_name]+value)
elif 'Y' in value:#en Y
               value = clean_value(value)
               verify_length(value, 1)
              programa.memory.append(indexadoy[op_name]+value)
          else:
     raise Errores(7,programa.totallines)
elif '$' in value:#directo o extendido
          value = clean_value(value) # si el operando es de 12 con el clean_value se hace de 16
          if len(value) == 2:
              programa.memory.append(directo[op_name]+value.replace('$',''))
          elif len(value) == 4:
              programa.memory.append(extendido[op_name]+value.replace('$',''))
         else:
              raise Errores(1,programa.totallines)
     elif value == "no_value"
         raise Errores(7,programa.totallines)
     #etiquetas
     check_tags(tag)
```

```
def EQU(value,name,op_name):
   if int(value.replace('$',''),16)<=int('FF',16):</pre>
         value = value[3:]
     programa.variables.update({name:value.replace('$','')})
     programa.memory.append(value.replace('$',''))
def NOP(value, tag,op_name):
    if value != "no_value":
         raise Errores(8,programa.totallines)
     programa.memory.append(inherente[op_name])
     check_tags(tag)
def BRCLR(value,tag,op_name):
    mem_add = 0
if 'X' in value or 'Y' in value:
    if 'X' in value:
              value = especiales[op_name][1]+clean_value(value)
              value = especiales[op_name][2]+clean_value(value)
    else:
         value = especiales[op_name][0]+clean_value(value)
     programa.memory.append(value)
     programa.mem_position += int(len(programa.memory[-1])/2)
     if tag in programa.tags:
         \label{programa.memory [-1] = programa.memory [-1] + relative\_jump(programa.tags[tag],programa.mem\_position-1)} \\
          mem_add += 1
elif tag in programa.jmp_tags:
    programa.jmp_tags.update({tag:[value,programa.totallines,programa.jmp_tags[value]
[2]+1,programa.mem_position,op_name]})
         programa.memory[-1] = tag
    mem_add += 1
elif tag != "no_tag":
         programa.jmp_tags.update({tag:[value,programa.totallines,1,programa.mem_position,op_name]})
programa.memory[-1] = tag
     programa.mem_position += mem_add
def BNE(value,tag,op_name):
    if value == "no_value":
   value = tag
     if value in programa.tags:
         programa.memory.append(relativo[op_name]+relative_jump(programa.tags[tag],programa.mem_position))
    elif value in programa.jmp_tags:
    programa.jmp_tags.update({value:[relativo[op_name],programa.totallines,programa.jmp_tags[value]
[2]+1,programa.mem_position+2]})
         programa.memory.append(value)
     else:
         programa.jmp_tags.update({value:[relativo[op_name],programa.totallines,1,programa.mem_position]})
         programa.memory.append(value)
     programa.mem_position+=2
     if tag != "no_tag" and tag not in programa.tags:
         programa.tags.update({tag:programa.mem_position})
def FCB(value1):
     programa.memory.append(clean_value(value1)+' ')
def JMP(value,tag,op_name):
    if value == "no_value":
         value = tag
    if value in programa.jmp_tags:
    programa.jmp_tags.update({value:[extendido[op_name],programa.totallines,programa.jmp_tags[value][2]+1]})
    programa.memory.append(value)
         programa.mem_position += 3
     elif value in programa.tags:
         programa.memory.append(extendido[op_name]+hex(programa.tags[tag]).upper()[2::])
    programa.mem_position += 3
elif clean_value(value).isnumeric() or clean_value(value) in programa.variables:
   if (len(clean_value(value)) != 2 or len(clean_value(value)) != 4) and clean_value(value) not in
programa.variables:
              raise Errores(1,programa.totallines)
         if ',X' in value:
              programa.memory.append(indexadox[op_name]+clean_value(value))
         programa.mem_position += 2
elif ',Y' in value:
              programa.memorv.append(indexadov[op name]+clean value(value))
              programa.mem_position += 3
         elif len(clean_value(value)) == 2:
              programa.memory.append(directo[op_name]+clean_value(value))
              programa.mem_position += 2
         else:
              value = programa.variables[value]
              while len(value) < 4:</pre>
                   value = '0'+value
              programa.memory.append(extendido[op_name]+value)
              programa.mem_position += 3
     else:
         \verb|programa.jmp_tags.update(\{value: [extendido[op_name], programa.totallines, 1]\})| \\
         programa.memory.append(value)
         programa.mem_position += 3
```

```
def END(value,tag,op_name):
    programa.finished = True
        programa.codeline.update({programa.totallines:op_name.ljust(8)+(value if value != 'no_value' else '')})
mnemonico={'ABA':NOP,'ABX':NOP,'ABY':NOP,'ADCA':LDX,'ADCB':LDX,'ADDA':LDX,'ADDB':LDX,'ANDD':LDX,'ANDA':LDX,'ANDB':
LDX,'ASL':LDX,'ASLA':NOP,'ASLB':NOP,'ASLD':NOP,'ASR':LDX,'ASRA':NOP,'ASRB':NOP,'BCC':BNE,'BCLR':BRCLR,'BCS':BNE,'B
EQ':BNE,'BBE':BNE,'BGT':BNE,'BHI':BNE,'BHS':BNE,'BITA':LDX,'BITB':LDX,'BLE':BNE,'BLC':BNE,'BLE':BNE,'BLT':BNE,'BHI
':BNE,'BNE':BNE,'BPL':BNE,'BRA':BNE,'BRCLR':BRCLR,'BRN':BNE,'BITB':LDX,'BLE':BNE,'BLCLR,'BSR':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BVC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNE,'BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC,'CMC':BNC,'CMC,'CMC':BNC,'CM
 programa = Program(input('Archivo a compilar(.asc): '))
 try:
        file = open(programa.name,"r")
        f = open(programa.name.replace('.asc','.lst'), "w+")
h = open(programa.name.replace('.asc','.hex'), "w+")
 except:
        print('Error en el archivo, verifique su existencia')
        exit(-1)
 #leer archivo
 for linea in file:
        first_space = True if linea[0] == ' ' or linea[0] == '\t' else False
        linea = lexer(linea)
        programa.totallines+=1
        if len(linea)>0:
               programa.line_position+=1
               programa.codeline.update({programa.line_position:format_line(linea,first_space)})
        try:
                if len(linea)>=2:
                       if linea[0] in especiales or linea[1] in especiales:
                              if linea[0] in mnemonico:
                                     mnemonico[linea[0]](linea[1],linea[2] if len(linea) == 3 else "no_tag",linea[0])
                                     raise Errores(3,programa.totallines,linea[0] if linea[0] in especiales else linea[1])
                              linea =
               if len(linea) == 3:
                       if linea[1] not in mnemonico:
                       raise Errores(3,programa.totallines,linea[1])
if linea[1] == 'FCB':
                              mnemonico[linea[1]](linea[2])
                       else:
                              mnemonico[linea[1]](linea[2], linea[0],linea[1])
               elif len(linea) == 2:
   if linea[0] in mnemonico:
                              if linea[1] in programa.tags:
                              mnemonico[linea[0]]("no_value", linea[1],linea[0])
elif linea[0] == 'FCB':
                                     mnemonico[linea[0]](linea[1])
                                     mnemonico[linea[0]](linea[1], "no_tag", linea[0])
                       elif linea[1] in mnemonico:
                              mnemonico[linea[1]]("no_value", linea[0],linea[1])
                       else:
                              raise Errores(3,programa.totallines,linea[0])
               elif len(linea) == 1:
    if linea[0] in mnemonico and first_space:
                              mnemonico[linea[0]]("no_value", "no_tag", linea[0])
                       elif not first_space:
                              programa.tags.update({linea[0]:programa.mem_position})
                       else:
                              raise Errores(3,programa.totallines,linea[0])
        except KeyError:
                print("Magnitud de operando erronea en linea "+str(programa.totallines)+' K')
        except Errores as e:
               if e.code == 1:
                       print("Magnitud de operando erronea en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 2:
                       print("Salto relativo muy lejano en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 3:
                       print("Mnemonico "+e.op_name+"\tinexistente en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 4:
                       print("Etiqueta "+e.op_name+"\tinexistente en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 5:
                       print("Variable "+e.op_name+"inexistente en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 6:
                       print("Constante "+e.op_name+"inexistente en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 7:
                       print("Instruccion carece operando en linea "+e.err_line)
                elif e.code == 8:
                       print("Instruccion no lleva operando en linea "+e.err_line)
 #etiquetas de jump malditas...
```

```
for index,entry in enumerate(programa.memory):
    if entry in programa.jmp_tags and entry in programa.tags:
    if programa.jmp_tags[entry][0] in relativo.values() or len(programa.jmp_tags[entry]) == 5:
              trv:
                  programa.memory[index] = str(programa.jmp_tags[entry][0])
+relative_jump(programa.tags[entry],programa.jmp_tags[entry][3])
              except Errores as e:
                  print("Salto relativo muy lejano en linea "+str(programa.jmp_tags[entry][1]))
         else:
             programa.memory[index]= str(programa.jmp_tags[entry][0])+hex(programa.tags[entry])[2::].upper()
         programa.jmp_tags[entry][2]+=-1
for key in programa.jmp_tags:
    if programa.jmp_tags[key][2]>0:
         print("Etiqueta "+key+"\tinexistente en linea "+str(programa.jmp_tags[key][1]))
programa.errores += 1
         if programa.memory.count(key)>1:
             print("\tAviso: Etiqueta inexistente se presenta "+str(programa.memory.count(key))+" veces")
if not programa.finished:
    programa.errores += 1
print("No se encuentra END")
print('\n\t\tDe '+str(programa.totallines)+' lineas de codigo el compilador detecto '+str(programa.errores)+'
errores\n\n')
if programa.errores > 0:
    exit(1)
'''Programa_compilado en no. de linea y codigo objeto'''
pass_variables = False
aumentar_espacios=1
try:
    for index,item in enumerate(programa.memory):
         index+=aumentar_espacios
         if item in programa.org_memory:
    f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'.ljust(8)+item.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]+'\n')
              programa.bullet = item
         else:
              if item in programa.variables.values() and programa.bullet == '0':
                  f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'.ljust(8)+item.rfill(4)+':'.rjust(9)+programa.codeline[index]+'\n')
i (programa.codeline[index][0]!=' ' and programa.codeline[index][0]!='\t') and
              elif (programa.codeline[index][0]!='
len(lexer(programa.codeline[index])) == 1:
while (programa.codeline[index][0]!=' ' and programa.codeline[index][0]!='\t') and
len(lexer(programa.codeline[index])) == 1:
f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'+programa.bullet.ljust(7)+''.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]+'\n')
                       index+=1
                       aumentar_espacios+=1
f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'+programa.bullet.ljust(7)+item.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]+'\n')
                  set_bullet(len(item))
              else:
f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'+programa.bullet.ljust(7)+item.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]+'\n')
                   set_bullet(len(item))
    index += 1
    while index< len(programa.codeline) and 'END' not in lexer(programa.codeline[index-1]):
    if programa.codeline[index][0]!=' ' and programa.codeline[index][0]!='\t':</pre>
              f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'+programa.bullet.ljust(7)+item.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]
+'\n')
         else:
              f.write(str(index).ljust(4)+':'+programa.bullet.ljust(7)+''.ljust(12)+':'+programa.codeline[index]
+'\n')
         index+=1
except KeyError:
    print('Keyerror in line'+str(index)+item+programa.codeline[index-1])
symbol_table = programa.tags.copy()
symbol_table.update(programa.variables)
symbol_table.update(programa.jmp_tags)
f.write('\nTabla de Simbolos, total: '+str(len(symbol_table))+'\n')
for key in sorted(symbol_table):
    if key in programa.tags:
         f.write(key+'\t'+hex(programa.tags[key])[2:].upper()+'\n')
    elif key in programa.jmp_tags:
         f.write(key+'\t'+hex(programa.jmp_tags[key])[2:].upper()+'\n')
    else:
         f.write(key+'\t'+('' if len(programa.variables[key])==4 else '00')+programa.variables[key]+'\n')
bullet = 0
position = 1
for item in programa.memory:
    if item in programa.org_memory:
         position = 1
bullet = item
         h.write(('\n' if bullet != programa.org_memory[0] else '')+bullet+': ')
    elif bullet != 0:
         while position<=16 and item != '':
              h.write(item[:2]+' ')
              item = item.replace(item[:2],'')
         position += 1
if position > 16:
              position = 1
```

```
bullet = str(hex(int(bullet,16)+16)[2:].upper())
h.write('\n'+bullet+': ')
while item != '':
h.write(item[:2]+' ')
    item = item.replace(item[:2],'')
    position += 1

f.close()
h.close()
file.close()
print('Archivo '+programa.name.replace('.asc','.lst')+' generado correctamente')
print('Archivo '+programa.name.replace('.asc','.hex')+' generado correctamente')
```



