$(f_{b,\mathbb{P}}/B_{\mathbb{P}}) \times 10^5$ $(f_{b,\mathbb{P}}/B_{\mathbb{P}}) \times 10^5$ Bigram Frequency Bigram Frequency 11

Table 2: Top 120 political bigrams used in construction of $PRisk_{i,t}$

the constitution 9 26.79 201.15 governor and the states 134.29 203 26.39 government the public opinion 119.05 this election 25.98

118.46

115.53

102.22

78.00

68.03

62.16

60.99

60.40

53.95

51.61

51.02

51.02

48.09

48.09

46.33

44.57

41.48

40.46

39.88

39.15

27.56

27.56

27.56

26.98

26.98

26.92

26.86

interest groups

of government

national government

the gop

the civil

politics is

office of the political

in congress

social policy

elected officials

political parties

interest group

and senate

for governor

support for

civil service

federal courts

the democratic

argued that

islamic state

president has

the epa

the bureaucracy

government and

executive branch

government policy

4 8

316

1

107

64

3

3

58

1091

1

19

325

2

3

147

139

2

52

8

7

political party

politics of

white house

the politics

and political

policy is

vote for

limits on

shall not

the nation

senate and

and party

state the

of politics

the candidates

national security

governor in

the va

the faa

the islamic

federal reserve

judicial review

the presidency

constitution and

executive privilege

general election

american political

56

26

5

21

31

30

985

135

1

119

6

6

53

22 2

4

52

3

28

77

2

1

35

1

4

11

59

25.80

25.80

25.80

25.80

25.80

25.22

25.22

25.22

25.04

24.63

24.04

23.46

23.46

23.28

22.87

22.87

22.87

22.87

22.87

22.65

18.77

18.76

18.26

18.18

18.18

18.18

18.18