

# "Amrta Hossain"

1.

## 2. Binary Convert

A(65) - 01000001  
 n(110) - 01101101  
 r(114) - 01110010  
 a(97) - 01100001  
 n(110) - 01101101  
 space(32) 00100000

H(72) - 01001000  
 o(111) - 01101101  
 s(115) - 01110011  
 s(115) - 01110011  
 a(97) - 01100001  
 i(105) - 01101001  
 n(110) - 01101101

## 3. 64 bit Block

block 1: 01001001  
 01000001  
 01101101  
 01110010  
 01100001  
 01101101  
 00100000  
 01001000  
 01101101  
~~01110001~~  
~~01110001~~

block 2  
 01110011  
 01110011  
 01100001  
 01101001  
 01101101  
 11011011  
 10010000  
 00000100

4

IP

input

IP

result

00010010 (GF) H  
 0100000110 (M) 0  
 11001110 (M) 2  
 01101101 (M) 2  
 01110010 (M) 2  
 01100001 (M) 1  
 01101101 (M) 2  
 01101110  
 00100000  
 01001000  
 0110111100110

1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 } - (GF) A  
 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 } - first half  
 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 } (M) 2  
 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 } (M) 2  
 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 } (M) 2  
 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 } Rn  
 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 } Rn  
 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 }

PC-1

Key

PC-1

00110100011  
 00101101001  
 10110101  
 10101000  
 00011101  
 11011011  
 10010000  
 00000100

C:

0 1 1 0 1 1 0  
 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0  
 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0  
 1 1 0 1 1 1 1  
 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0

D:

0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0  
 0 1 0 0 1 0 1  
 1 1 0 0 1 1 1  
 0 1 0 0 1 0 1

5. Key Schedule

Round 1:

$C_4$  1101100  
 0010000  
 0000011  
 1101110

001  
Pr.

PC-2 Key (Sub)

000011  
 000011  
 100110  
 001101  
 100011  
 010001  
 001001  
 111100

DS:

01000000  
 1001011  
 1001110  
 1001010  
 01001000  
 00111101

6. Round 1

(L-in) first half

01000001  
 01101101  
 01110010  
 01100001

R-in: 2nd half

01101110  
 00100000  
 01001000  
 01101111



L-in

R-in

K:

1101111

00000000

00001100

00000100

1011110

00111001

10010010

11010010

10001101

10001011

10010101

10001110

00010010

01111100

E-bit Selection table

R-in

00000000

101111000001 =

110100101110

100101011001 =

00101000

1000000

0000001

111100111 10101010

001000101 00101110

01001001010 01100000

11010010101 010010111001

010010111001

10101010

• XOR with sub-key

1000000

0000001

010111

111101

011010

100101

010010

101010

⊕

000011

000011

100110

001101

100011

100001

001001

111100

=

100011

000010

11000101

11000000

11100001

00010000

01100110

0101110

01100000

1111001

S1

S2

S3

S4

S5

S6

S7

S8

(Round - 1)

	Value	Permutation
$S_1 \rightarrow (12) \rightarrow$	1100	1100
$S_2 \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow$	0001	0001
$S_3 \rightarrow (9) \rightarrow$	0100	0100
$S_4 \rightarrow (15) \rightarrow$	1111	1111
$S_5 \rightarrow (10) \rightarrow$	1010	1010
$S_6 \rightarrow (10) \rightarrow$	1010	1010
$S_7 \rightarrow (15) \rightarrow$	1111	1111
$S_8 \rightarrow (0) \rightarrow$	0000	0000

XOR Left Right

01010101  
 01110100  
 00000110  
 10011111

P-out

Result

= 10001010  
 01110000  
 = 10010100  
 00010100

L-out

input

$IR^{-1}$

Result

10001010  
 01110000  
 10010100  
 00010100  
 01010101  
 01110100  
 00000110  
 10011111

11000000  
 11000000  
 01100000  
 10110000  
 11000000  
 10000000  
 11000000  
 01100000  
 00111111

~~1 J 2 B 3 0 4 F~~

1 J - B - 0 - F

Encrypted name

1 J - B - 0 - F