# DS & ALGORITHMS ASSIGNMENT 1

NAME:MOHAMMED AMRATH ID:B181094 CLASS:AB2-305

1. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on:

### SINGLE LINKED LIST

- i) Create a singly linked list
- ii) Insert a new node at the beginning of a Singly linked list.
- iii) Insert a new node at the given position of a singly linked list.
- iv) Insert a new node at the end of a Singly linked list.
- v) Delete first node of a singly linked list.
- vi) Delete a node from the given position of a singly linked list.
- vii) Delete the last node of a singly linked list.
- viii) Count the number of nodes in the list

### Pseudocode

```
Create a struct variable
      Struct node
      Int data
      Struct node *link
struct node *root=NULL;
Insert at Beginning
Create a node
Enter the data and store in node->data
node link is NULL
if root==NULL
      root = node
else
      node->link = root
      root = node
Insert at Given position
Take the position as input
Create two struct pointer *p,*q
Int I
P= root
Q=p->link
For(i=1;i<pos-1;i++)
      P=p->Link
      Q=q->link
Node->link=q
p->link=node
```

Insert at end

Create temp

```
Temp=root
While(temp->link!=NULL)
      Temp=temp->link
Temp->link =node
Delete First Node
Create *temp;
      temp=root;
      root=root->link;
      free(temp);
Delete Last Node
Create two pointers *p *q
P=root
Q=p->link
While(q->link!=NULL)
      P=p->link
      Q=q->link
Store q in p->link
Free(q)
Delete at given position
Input the position
Create two struct pointers *P,*q;
P=root
Q=p->link
For(i=1;i<pos-1;i++)
      P=p->link
      Q=q->link
p->link = q->link
q->Link=NULL
free(q)
Length of node
Int count=0
Create struct pointer temp
Store root in temp
While(temp!=NULL)
      Count++
      Temp=temp->link;
Return count
```

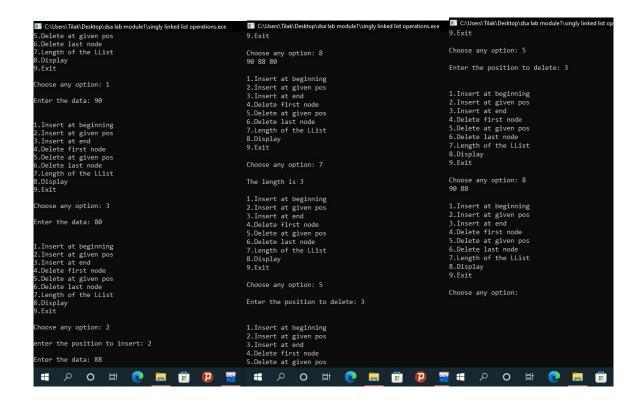
### CODE FOR SINGLY LINKED LIST OPERATIONS

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node {
    int data;
```

```
struct node *link;
};
struct node *root=NULL;
void InsertAtBeg(void)
        struct node *newnode, *temp;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        newnode->link=NULL;
        if(root==NULL){
                root=newnode;
        else{
                newnode->link=root;
                root=newnode:
        }
}
void InsertAtPos(void)
        struct node *newnode,*p,*q;
        int pos;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nenter the position to insert: ");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        newnode->link=NULL;
        if(root==NULL){
                root=newnode;
        else{
                int i;
                p=root;
                q=p->link;
                for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                         p=p->link;
                         q=q->link;
                }
                newnode->link=q;
                p->link=newnode;
        }
}
void InsertAtEnd(void)
        struct node *newnode, *temp;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        newnode->link=NULL;
        if(root==NULL){
                root=newnode;
        else{
                temp=root;
                while(temp->link!=NULL){
                         temp=temp->link;
                temp->link=newnode;
```

```
}
}
void DeleteFirstNode(void)
{
        struct node *temp;
        temp=root;
        root=root->link;
        free(temp);
}
void DeleteLastNode(void)
        struct node *p,*q;
        p=root;
        q=p->link;
        if(root==NULL){
                 printf("\nList is empty");
        else{
                 if(root->link==NULL){
                         root=NULL;
                 }
                 else{
                         while(q->link!=NULL){
                                  p=p->link;
                                  q=q->link;
                         p->link=NULL;
                         free(q);
                 }
        }
}
int Length(void)
        int count=0;
        struct node *temp;
        temp=root;
        while(temp!=NULL){
                count++;
                 temp=temp->link;
        return count;
}
void DeletePosNode(void)
        struct node *p,*q;
        int pos;
        printf("\nEnter the position to delete: ");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        if(pos==1){
                DeleteFirstNode();
        else if(pos==Length()){
                 DeleteLastNode();
        else\{
                 p=root;
                 q=p->link;
                 int i;
```

```
for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                          p=p->link;
                          q=q->link;
                  p->link=q->link;
                  q->link=NULL;
                  free(q);
         }
}
void display(void)
         struct node *temp;
         if(root==NULL){
                  printf("\nList is empty");
         else{
                  temp=root;
                  while(temp!=NULL){
                          printf("%d ",temp->data);
                          temp=temp->link;
                  }
         }
}
int main()
         int ch,len;
         printf("Singly linked list operations");
         while(1){
                  printf("\n\n1.Insert at beginning");
                  printf("\n2.Insert at given pos");
                  printf("\n3.Insert at end");
                  printf("\n4.Delete first node");
                  printf("\n5.Delete at given pos");
                  printf("\n6.Delete last node");
                  printf("\n7.Length of the LList");
                  printf("\n8.Display");
                  printf("\n9.Exit");
                  printf("\n\nChoose any option: ");
                  scanf("%d",&ch);
                  switch(ch)
                  {
                           case 1: InsertAtBeg();break;
                           case 2: InsertAtPos();break;
                           case 3: InsertAtEnd();break;
                           case 4: DeleteFirstNode();break;
                           case 5: DeletePosNode();break;
                           case 6: DeleteLastNode();break;
                           case 7: len=Length(); printf("\nThe length is %d",len);break;
                           case 8: display();break;
                           case 9: exit(1); break;
                           default: printf("\nChoose a valid option");
                  }
         }
}
```



2. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on **Doubly linked list** 

- i) Create a doubly linked list
- ii) Insert a new node at the beginning of a doubly linked list.
- iii) Insert a new node at the given position of a doubly linked list.
- iv) Insert a new node at the end of a doubly linked list.
- v) Delete first node of a doubly linked list.
- vi) Delete a node from the given position of a doubly linked list.
- vii) Delete the last node of a doubly linked list.
- viii) Count the number of nodes in the list

# **Pseudocode**

```
create struct node
int data
struct node *left, *right
struct node *root=NULL
```

# **Insert at beginning**

Create a newnode
Input newnode->data
Newnode->left = newnode->right=NULL
If root is NULL
Root=newnode
Else
newnode->right=root;

```
root->left=newnode;
     root=newnode;
Insert at End
Create a newnode
Struct node *temp
           temp=root;
           while(temp->right!=NULL)
                 temp=temp->right;
           temp->right=newnode; newnode->left=temp;
<u>Insert at given position</u>
Input the position
Create a newnode
Struct node *p,*q
P=root
Q=p->right;
For(i=1;i<pos-1;i++)
     P=p->right
     Q=q->right
newnode->right=q
q->left=newnode
newnode->left=p
p->right=newnode
Delete First Node
If there is one node
If(root->left==NULL && root->right==NULL)
     Root=NULL
     Free(root)
Else
     Temp=root
     Root=root->right
     Root->left=Temp->right=NULL
     Free(temp)
Delete Last Node
P=root
Q=p->right
Traverse the q pointer to last node
While(q->right!=NULL)
     P=p->right
     Q=q->right
p->right=NULL
free(q)
```

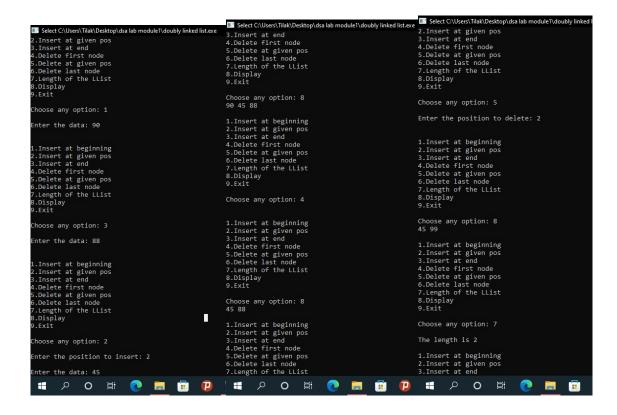
```
Delete node at given position
Struct node *p,*q;
Input position
P=root
Q=p->right
Int i
For(i=1;I<pos-1;i++)
      P=p->right
      Q=q->right
p->right=q->right
q->right=q->left=NULL
free(q)
Number of nodes
Int count=0
temp=root;
while(temp!=NULL)
      count++;
      temp=temp->right;
return count;
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node {
      int data:
      struct node *left;
      struct node *right;
};
struct node *root=NULL;
void InsertAtBeg(void)
{
      struct node *newnode;
      newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
      printf("\nEnter the data: ");
      scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
      newnode->left=newnode->right=NULL;
      if(root==NULL){
            root=newnode;
      }
      else{
            newnode->right=root;
            root->left=newnode;
            root=newnode;
      }
```

```
}
void InsertAtPos(void)
      struct node *newnode,*p,*q;
      int pos;
      newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
      printf("\nEnter the position to insert: ");
      scanf("%d",&pos);
      newnode->left=newnode->right=NULL;
      if(pos==1){
            InsertAtBeg();
      }
      else{
            printf("\nEnter the data: ");
            scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
            int i;
            p=root;
            q=p->right;
            for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                  p=p->right;
                  q=q->right;
            newnode->right=q;
            q->left=newnode;
            newnode->left=p;
            p->right=newnode;
      }
}
void InsertAtEnd(void)
      struct node *newnode, *temp;
      newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
      printf("\nEnter the data: ");
      scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
      newnode->left=newnode->right=NULL;
      if(root==NULL){
            root=newnode;
      else{
            temp=root;
            while(temp->right!=NULL){
                  temp=temp->right;
            }
```

```
temp->right=newnode;
            newnode->left=temp;
      }
}
void DeleteFirstNode(void)
{
      struct node *temp;
      if(root->left==NULL && root->right==NULL){
            root=NULL;
            free(root);
      }
      else{
            temp=root;
            root=root->right;
            root->left=NULL;
            temp->right=NULL;
            free(temp);
      }
}
void DeleteLastNode(void)
      struct node *p,*q;
      p=root;
      q=p->right;
      if(root==NULL){
            printf("\nList is empty");
      }
      else\{
            if(root->right==NULL && root->left==NULL){
                  root=NULL;
            }
            else{
                  while(q->right!=NULL){
                        p=p->right;
                        q=q->right;
                  p->right=NULL;
                  free(q);
            }
      }
}
int Length(void)
```

```
{
      int count=0;
      struct node *temp;
      temp=root;
      while(temp!=NULL){
            count++;
            temp=temp->right;
      return count;
}
void DeletePosNode(void)
      struct node *p,*q;
      int pos;
      printf("\nEnter the position to delete: ");
      scanf("%d",&pos);
      if(pos==1){
            DeleteFirstNode();
      else if(pos==Length()){
            DeleteLastNode();
      else{
            p=root;
            q=p->right;
            int i;
            for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                  p=p->right;
                  q=q->right;
            p->right=q->right;
            q->right=q->left=NULL;
            free(q);
      }
}
void display(void)
      struct node *temp;
      if(root==NULL){
            printf("\nList is empty");
      }
      else{
            temp=root;
```

```
while(temp!=NULL){
                   printf("%d ",temp->data);
                   temp=temp->right;
             }
      }
}
int main()
{
      int ch,len;
      printf("Doubly linked list operations");
      while(1){
             printf("\n\n1.Insert at beginning");
             printf("\n2.Insert at given pos");
             printf("\n3.Insert at end");
             printf("\n4.Delete first node");
             printf("\n5.Delete at given pos");
             printf("\n6.Delete last node");
             printf("\n7.Length of the LList");
             printf("\n8.Display");
             printf("\n9.Exit");
             printf("\n\nChoose any option: ");
             scanf("%d",&ch);
             switch(ch)
             {
                   case 1: InsertAtBeg();break;
                   case 2: InsertAtPos();break;
                   case 3: InsertAtEnd();break;
                   case 4: DeleteFirstNode();break;
                   case 5: DeletePosNode();break;
                   case 6: DeleteLastNode();break;
                   case 7: len=Length(); printf("\nThe length is %d",len);break;
                   case 8: display();break;
                   case 9: exit(1); break;
                   default: printf("\nChoose a valid option");
             }
      }
}
```



3. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on **Circular singly linked list** 

- i) Create a circular singly linked list
- ii) Insert a new node at the beginning of a circular Sigly linked list.
- iii) Insert a new node at the given position of a circular singly linked list.
- iv) Insert a new node at the end of a circular Sigly linked list.
- v) Delete first node of a circular singly linked list.
- vi) Delete a node from the given position of a circular singly linked list.
- vii) Delete the last node of a circular singly linked list.
- viii) Count the number of nodes in the list

# **Pseudocode**

Struct node

```
Int data
Struct node *link

Insert at beginning
create a newnode
input data
assign to newnode->data
if(root==NULL)
root=newnode
newnode->link=root
else
```

traverse the temp to last and store the newnode address

```
temp=root
     while(temp->link!=root)
           temp=temp->link
      temp->link=newnode;
      newnode->link=root;
      root=newnode;
Insert at End
Traverse the temp to last node
Temp=root
While(temp->link!=root)
      Temp=temp->link
Temp->Link=newnode
Newnode->Link=root
Insert At given Position
Struct node *p,*q;
Int pos,I;
P=root
Q=p->link
For(i=1;i<pos-1;i++)
      P=p->link
      Q=q->link
Newnode->link=q
p->link=newnode
Delete First Node
Traverse the temp to last node and store the root->link address
Temp=p=root
While(temp->link!=root)
      Temp=temp->link
Temp->link=root-Link;
Root=root->link
Free(p)
Delete Last Node
Struct node *p,*q
P=root
Q=p->link
While(q->link!=root)
      Q=q->link
     P=p->link
p->link= root;
q->link=null
free(q)
Delete at given position
```

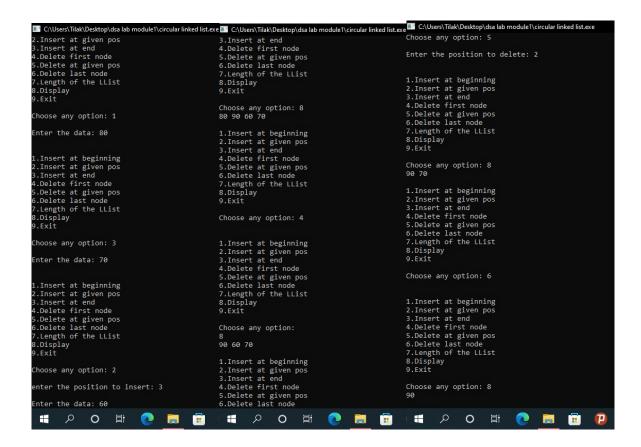
```
Struct node *p,*q
Input the position to delete
p=root;
q=p->link
int i
for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++)
      p=p->link
      q=q->link
p->link=q->lin
q->link=NULL;
Number of nodes
Int count=0
Struct node *temp
Temp=root
While(temp->link !=root)
      Count++
      Temp=temp->link
Count++
Return count
Circular Linked list code
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node {
        int data;
        struct node *link;
};
struct node *root=NULL;
void InsertAtBeg(void)
{
        struct node *newnode, *temp;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        if(root==NULL){
                 root=newnode;
                 newnode->link=root;
        else{
                 temp=root;
                 while(temp->link!=root){
                         temp=temp->link;
                 temp->link=newnode;
                 newnode->link=root;
                 root=newnode;
}
void InsertAtEnd(void)
```

```
{
        struct node *newnode, *temp;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        newnode->link=NULL;
        if(root==NULL){
                 root=newnode;
                 newnode->link=root;
        }
        else\{
                 temp=root;
                 while(temp->link!=root){
                         temp=temp->link;
                 temp->link=newnode;
                 newnode->link=root;
        }
}
int Length(void)
        int count=0;
        struct node *temp;
        temp=root;
        if(temp==NULL){
                 return count;
        }
        else{
                 while(temp->link!=root){
                         count++;
                         temp=temp->link;
                 }
                 count++;
                 return count;
        }
}
void InsertAtPos(void)
{
        struct node *newnode,*p,*q;
        newnode=(struct node* )malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nenter the position to insert: ");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        if(pos==1){
                 InsertAtBeg();
        else{
                 printf("\nEnter the data: ");
                 scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
                 newnode->link=NULL;
                 int i;
                 p=root;
                 q=p->link;
                 for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                         p=p->link;
                         q=q->link;
                 newnode->link=q;
                 p->link=newnode;
        }
```

```
}
void DeleteFirstNode(void)
        struct node *temp,*p;
        p=temp=root;
        if(root==NULL){
                 printf("\nThe list is empty");
        }
        else\{
                 if(root->link==root){ //if one node is there
                          root=NULL;
                          free(root);
                 }
                 else{
                          while(temp->link!=root){
                                  temp=temp->link;
                          }
                          temp->link=root->link;
                          root=root->link;
                          free(p);
                 }
        }
}
void DeleteLastNode(void)
        struct node *p,*q;
        if(root==NULL){
                 printf("\nList is empty");
        }
        else{
                 if(root->link==root){ //if one node is there
                          root=NULL;
                          free(root);
                 }
                 else{
                          p=root;
                          q=p->link;
                          while(q->link!=root){
                                  q=q->link;
                                  p=p->link;
                          p->link=root;q->link=NULL;
                          free(q);
                 }
        }
}
void DeletePosNode(void)
{
        struct node *p,*q;
        int pos;
        printf("\nEnter the position to delete: ");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        if(pos==1){
                 DeleteFirstNode();
        else if(pos==Length()){
                 DeleteLastNode();
```

```
else{
                  p=root;
                  q=p->link;
                  int i;
                  for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                           p=p->link;
                           q=q->link;
                  }
                  p->link=q->link;
                  q->link=NULL;
                  free(q);
         }
}
void display(void)
         struct node *temp;
         if(root==NULL){
                  printf("\nList is empty");
         else{
                  temp=root;
                  while(temp->link!=root){
                           printf("%d ",temp->data);
                           temp=temp->link;
                  printf("%d",temp->data);
         }
int main()
{
         int ch,len;
         printf("Circular linked list operations");
         while(1){
                  printf("\n\n1.Insert at beginning");
                  printf("\n2.Insert at given pos");
                  printf("\n3.Insert at end");
                  printf("\n4.Delete first node");
                  printf("\n5.Delete at given pos");
                  printf("\n6.Delete last node");
                  printf("\n7.Length of the LList");
                  printf("\n8.Display");
                  printf("\n9.Exit");
                  printf("\n\nChoose any option: ");
scanf("%d",&ch);
                  switch(ch)
                           case 1: InsertAtBeg();break;
                           case 2: InsertAtPos();break;
                           case 3: InsertAtEnd();break;
                           case 4: DeleteFirstNode();break;
                           case 5: DeletePosNode();break;
                           case 6: DeleteLastNode();break;
                           case 7: len=Length(); printf("\nThe length is %d",len);break;
                           case 8: display();break;
                           case 9: exit(1); break;
                           default: printf("\nChoose a valid option");
                  }
         }
}
```



4. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on **Circular doubly linked list** 

- i) Create a circular doubly linked list
- ii) Insert a new node at the beginning of a circular doubly linked list.
- iii) Insert a new node at the given position of a circular doubly linked list.
- iv) Insert a new node at the end of a circular doubly linked list.
- v) Delete first node of a circular doubly linked list.
- vi) Delete a node from the given position of a circular doubly linked list.
- vii) Delete the last node of a circular doubly linked list.
- viii) Count the number of nodes in the list

## **Pseudocode**

Struct node

Int data

Struct node \*right,\*left

Create root node

**Insert at Beginning** 

If root ==null

Root=newnode

Newnode->right=newnode->left=root

Else

Temp=root

Traverse temp to last node

```
Temp->right =newnode
Newnode->right=root
Root=newnode
```

### Insert at End

Temp=root

While(temp->right!=NULL)

Temp=temp->right

Temp->right=newnode

Newnode->left=temp

Newnode->right=root

### <u>Insert at given position</u>

Take two struct pointers \*p,\*q

P=root

Q=p->right

While(q->right!=NULL)

P=p->right; q=q->right

newnode->right=q

q->left=newnode

newnode->left=p

p->right=newnode;

### **Delete First Node**

Temp=root

While(temp->right!=root)

Temp=temp->right

Temp->right=root->right

Root=root->right

# Delete Last Node

P=root

Q=p->right

While(q->right!=root)

P=p->right

Q=q->right

p->right=root

free q

# Delete at given position

Take two pointers \*P,\*q

P=root

Q=p->right

Int pos,i

For(i=1; i<pos-1;i++)

P=p->right

```
Q=q->right
p->right=q->right
q->right=q->left=NULL
free q
Number of nodes
Int count=0
If root->right=root->left=root
       Count=1
Else
       While(Temp->right!=root)
               Temp=temp->right
               Count++
       Count++
       Return count
Doubly circular linked list code
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node {
       int data;
       struct node *left;
       struct node *right;
};
struct node *root=NULL;
void InsertAtBeg(void)
       struct node *newnode, *temp;
       newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       printf("\nEnter the data: ");
       scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
       newnode->left=newnode->right=NULL;
       if(root==NULL){
               root=newnode;
               newnode->left=newnode->right=root;
       else{
               temp=root;
               while(temp->right!=root){
                      temp=temp->right;
               temp->right=newnode;
               newnode->right=root;
               root->left=newnode;
               root=newnode;
}
void InsertAtPos(void)
       struct node *newnode,*p,*q;
       int pos;
       newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       printf("\nEnter the position to insert: ");
       scanf("%d",&pos);
       newnode->left=newnode->right=NULL;
```

```
if(pos==1){
                 InsertAtBeg();
        else{
                 printf("\nEnter the data: ");
                 scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
                 int i;
                p=root;
                 q=p->right;
                 for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                         p=p->right;
                         q=q->right;
                 newnode->right=q;
                 q->left=newnode;
                 newnode->left=p;
                 p->right=newnode;
        }
}
void InsertAtEnd(void)
        struct node *newnode, *temp;
        newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("\nEnter the data: ");
        scanf("%d",&newnode->data);
        if(root==NULL){
                 root=newnode;
                 newnode->right=newnode->left=root;
        else{
                 temp=root;
                 while(temp->right!=root){
                         temp=temp->right;
                 }
                 temp->right=newnode;
                 newnode->left=temp;
                 newnode->right=root;
}
void DeleteFirstNode(void)
        struct node *temp,*p;
        if(root->left==root && root->right==root){
                 free(root);
                 root=NULL;
        else{
                 p=temp=root;
                 while(temp->right!=root){
                         temp=temp->right;
                 temp->right=root->right;
                 root=root->right;
                 free(p);
        }
}
void DeleteLastNode(void)
        struct node *p,*q;
        p=root;
```

```
q=p->right;
        if(root==NULL){
                 printf("\nList is empty");
        }
        else{
                 if(root->right==root && root->left==root){
                          free(root);
                          root=NULL;
                 }
                 else{
                          while(q->right!=root){
                                  p=p->right;
                                  q=q->right;
                          p->right=root;
                          free(q);
                 }
        }
}
int Length(void)
        int count=0;
        struct node *temp;
        temp=root;
        if(root->right==root){
                 count++;return count;
        }
        else{
                 while(temp->right!=root){
                          count++;
                          temp=temp->right;
                 }
                 count++;
                 return count;
        }
}
void DeletePosNode(void)
{
        struct node *p,*q;
        int pos;
        printf("\nEnter the position to delete: ");
        scanf("%d",&pos);
        if(pos==1){
                 DeleteFirstNode();
        else if(pos==Length()){
                 DeleteLastNode();
        }
        else{
                 p=root;
                 q=p->right;
                 int i;
                 for(i=1;i<pos-1;i++){
                          p=p->right;
                          q=q->right;
                 p->right=q->right;
                 q->right=q->left=NULL;
                 free(q);
        }
}
```

```
void display(void)
        struct node *temp;
        if(root==NULL){
                 printf("\nList is empty");
        else\{
                 temp=root;
                 while(temp->right!=root){
                         printf("%d ",temp->data);
                         temp=temp->right;
                 printf("%d",temp->data);
        }
}
int main()
        int ch,len;
        printf("Doubly Circular linked list operations");
        while(1){
                 printf("\n\n1.Insert at beginning");
                 printf("\n2.Insert at given pos");
                 printf("\n3.Insert at end");
                 printf("\n4.Delete first node");
                 printf("\n5.Delete at given pos");
                 printf("\n6.Delete last node");
                switch(ch)
                 {
                          case 1: InsertAtBeg();break;
                          case 2: InsertAtPos();break;
                          case 3: InsertAtEnd();break;
                          case 4: DeleteFirstNode();break;
                          case 5: DeletePosNode();break;
                         case 6: DeleteLastNode();break;
                         case 7: len=Length(); printf("\nThe length is %d",len);break;
                         case 8: display();break;
                         case 9: exit(1); break;
                          default: printf("\nChoose a valid option");
                 }
}
```

