“Truth” model

HadCM3

CCSM4

MPI-ESM

“Prior” model

HadCM3

CCSM4

MPI-ESM

80°N
40°N
0°
40°S
80°S

180°
90°W
0°W
90°E
180°

(a) (b) (c)
(d) (e) (f)
(g) (h) (i)

1.2
0.6
0.0
−0.6
−1.2

Error (K)