

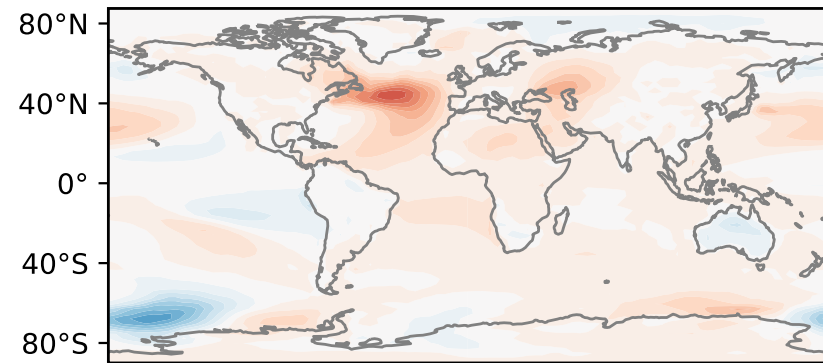
**“Truth” model**

HadCM3

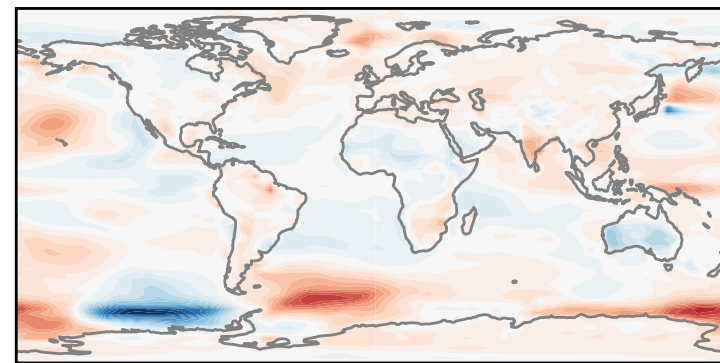
CCSM4

MPI-ESM

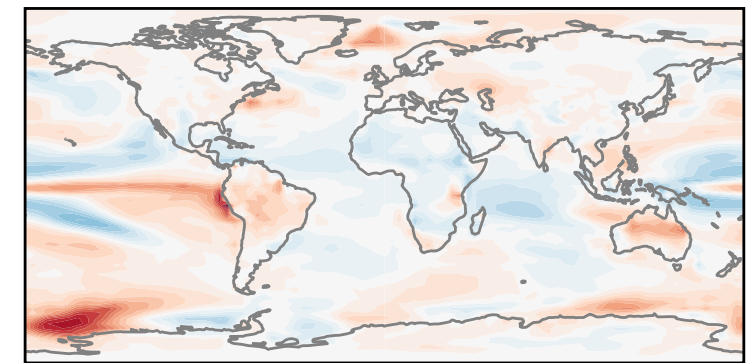
HadCM3



(a)

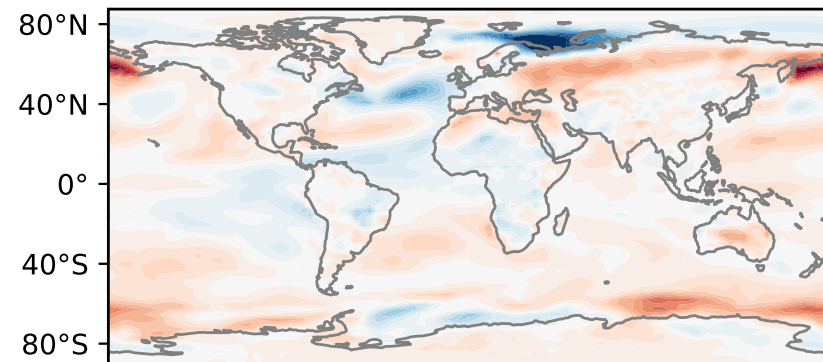


(b)

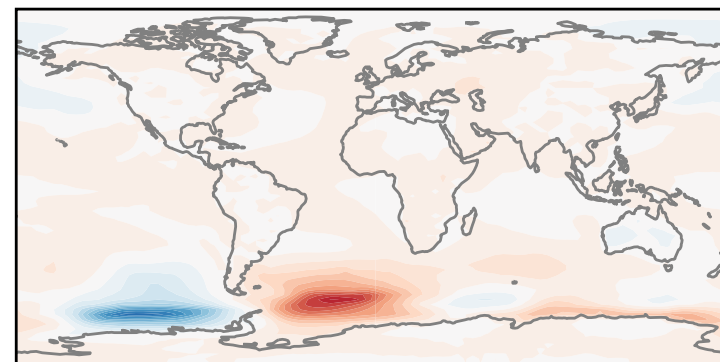


(c)

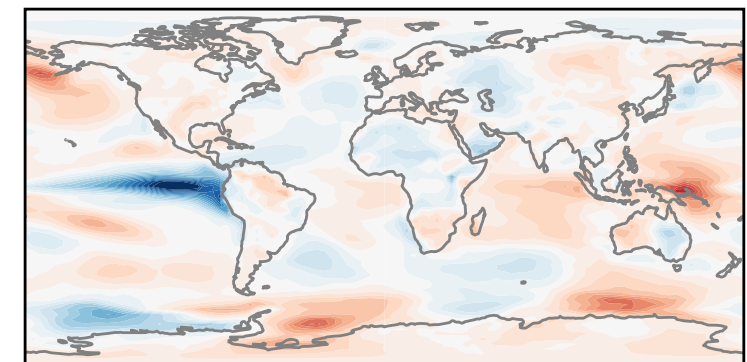
CCSM4



(d)

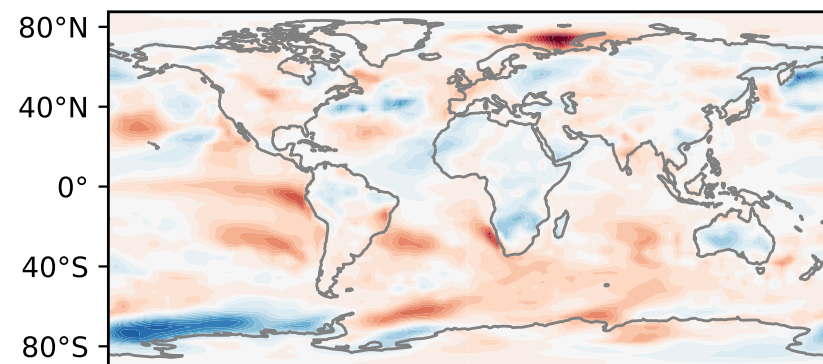


(e)

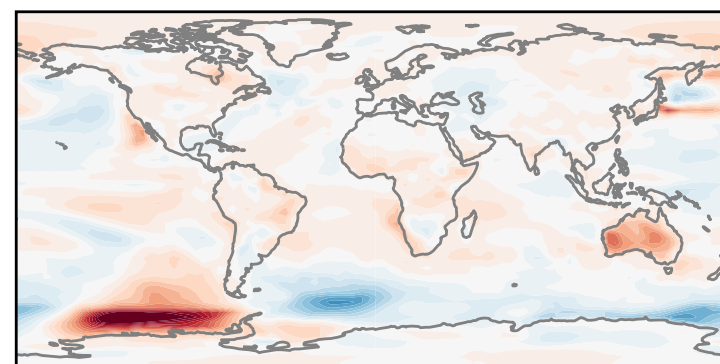


(f)

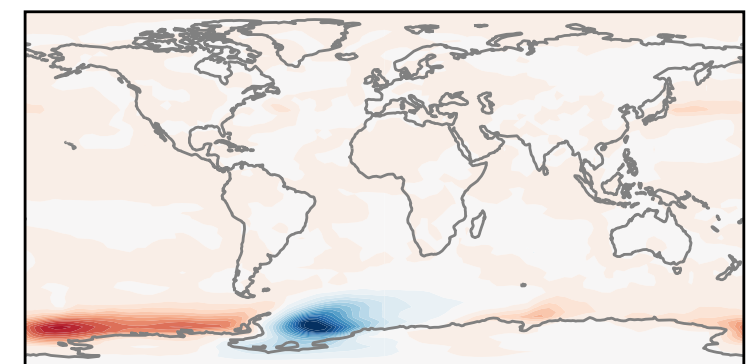
MPI-ESM



(g)



(h)



(i)

Error (K)

1.2

0.6

0.0

-0.6

-1.2