

KANNADA KALI

Unit-2&3

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Kannada Demonstrative Pronoun s & personal pronoun

- **Idhu nanna pen/lekhaNi.**

Idhu_nanna mane.

- **adhu avara mane**
- **adhu nanna shaale**
- **Ivu nanna pustakagalu.**
- **avu nanna magana pustakagaLu**

- **This is my pen**
- **This is my house**
- **That is his/her house**
- **That is my school**
- **These are my books**
- **Those are my son's books.**
-

swamyA suchaka sarvanamagaLu(Possessive forms)

Kannada

- li pustaka nannadhu.
- Karnatakada rajadani Bengaluru
- aa car yaradu?
- namma mahavidyalayada hesaru
- Ramaiah mahavidyalaya.
- nanna tande ya hesaru—
- lvara

English equivalent

- This book is mine
- Karnataka's capital is Bangalore
- Whose car is that?
- our colleges name is Ramaiah college
- My father's name is---

Introducing each other

Student -A: niivu eallinda bandiddira? Where do you come from?

Student-B : naanu x--x--x- yinda bandiddini.
I am come from-----

Student -A: niivu eallinda bandiddira? where are you from?

Student-B : naanu Bengalurininda bandiddini. I am
from Bangalore .

Student-A: Bengalurinalli niivu ealli
vasisuttira/iddira? where do you stay/leave in
Bangalore?

Student- naanu Bangalorealli MSR nagar alli iddin.

Vocabulary:

- naanu
- Yinda
- Eallinda
- allinda
- Illinda
- Illi
- alli
- Ide
- Iddare

- aa

- lam/me
- From
- From where
- From there
- From here
- Here
- There
- It is.(presence/non human)
- He is/she is(presence of the person)
- That(adject)

Exercises : Answer the following:

- 1.nimma uuru yavudu?
2. nimage yava yava bhashegaLu gottive?
- 3.nimma tande eelli iddare?
4. Ivarn nimma snehitana?
- 5.Adu nimma manena?
6. Adu nimma gaaDina?
7. liga ealli iddira?
- 8.Avu yaara pustakagaLu?
9. Niivu eng./abhiyantara vidyartina?
- 10.Ivaru nimma taayi na?
- 11.avrnu/avaLu nimma snehitana/snehitena?
- 12 .nimma aNNa BengaLuralli iddara?
- 13.ninna scoter/gaaDi maneyalli idiya?
14. nimma mane Bengaluralli idiya?

Example: (Conversation)noun-verb

kannada

- Teacher:eaanu maaDutta iddiraa?
- Student:naanu oodutta iddini
- **Or** naanu bareyutta iddini
- kelasa maaDutta iddini
- uuTa maaDutta iddini
- kannaDa kaliyutta iddini

English

- What are you doing?
- I am reading
- **Or** I am writing
- doing work
- having lunch
- Learning kannaDa

Swamyā sarvānāmagaLu

Possessive forms

- nanna taayi **ya** hesaru
- nanna tadeya hesaru ----
- nanna snehitana mane viLasa---
- Raajiv gaandi**ya** taayi Indira
- Nanna akkana hesaru__
- Nanna tangiya hesaru__
- Idu sarasvati 'ya pustaka/bag/pen---

- My mother's name---
- My father's name is__
- My friend's house address--
- Raajiiv gaandi's mother is- Indira
- My elder sister's name__
- My younger sister's name is__
- This is Sarasvati' s book/pen/bag----

vocabulary

- taayi/ amma-
- tande/ appa-
- MakkaLu-
- maga-
- magaLu-
- Sahodara –
- Sahodari-
- hirimaga –
- Kirimaga
- atte-
- Maava/maama

- Mother
- Father
- Children
- Son
- Daughter
- brother /cousin brother
- sister/cousin sister
- Eldest son
- -youngest son
- Mother in law
- Father in law

(Directions) dikkugaLu

- Ealli?
- hattiradalli-
- pakkdalli-
- eDapakka-/eaDagaDe
- balapakka- /balagaDe
- munde-
- hinde-
- keLagaDe-
- here-
- there

- Where?
- nearby
- Neighbor/next
- left side
- right side
- Front
- Behind/back
- belove/down
- Illi
- alli

Exercise

- 1.nanna mane college hattira ide.
- 2.nanna mane hattira bank ide.
- 3.hawdu,nammadu swanta/baaDige mane.
- 4.nanna hosa mane pakka doDDa mara ide.
- 5.Hawdu ,baaDigege mane ide.
- illa. illi yaavudu baaDige mane illa
- 6.Swalpa duura./hattira ide.
- 7.Hawdu , adu hosa mane.
- 8.Aa mane nannadu, hawdu. Ide./illa angaDi illa.
- 9.illa , Bangalore alli mane baaDige kaDime illa.

- 1.nimma mane ealli ide? where is your house?
- 2.nimma mane hattira eanu ide?
- 3.nimmadu baaDigemane na athava svanta manena?is yours house rented or own house?
- 4.nimma hosa mane gurutu eenu?what is your new house location?
- 5.alli yaavudaadaru mane baDigege ideya?is there any houses for rent?
- 6.nimma snehitana manege eashTu duura?
- 7.adu hosa manena athava haLeya manena?
- 8.aa mane yaaradu?Aa mane pakkadalli angaDi ideya?whose house is that?is ther shop next to that house?
- 9.Bengalurinalli mane baaDige kaDimena?
- 10.Raviyadu doDDa manena?
- Is Ravi's house bigger ?
- - hawdu ,Raviyadu doDDamane.

Kannada visheshaNagaLu (Qualitative Adjectives)

- oLLeya-
- keTTa-
- hosa –
- haLeya-
- Sundara
- jaaNa
- daDDa
- abyasa

- good
- Bad
- new;
- Old
- Beautiful
- Clever
- Stupid
- Habit

Kannada visheshaNagaLu Adjectives

- duura-
- swalpa-
- bahaLa-
- saNNa-
- tumba-
- Hattira-
- Small
- bigger

- Far
- A little
- Very much
- Tiny /
- Much/more
- Near
- Chikkadu
- doDDadu

Exercises:

- 1. Bengaluru eantaha nagara?
- 2. karnaTaka doDDa rajyano athava nimma rajya doDDa Rajyana?
- 3. R I T doDDa mahavidyalayanaa athava hosa mahavidyalayana?
- 4. Bharata eantaha deesha?
- 5. nimma uuru doDDa nagara na?
- 6, nimma mahavidyalaya chennagi ideya?
- 7. nimma kannada taragati hege ide?
- 8. vyaayam oLLeya abyasana?
- 9. nimma oLLeya abyasa yaavudu?

Prashnarthaka vachakagaLu- Interrogative- adjective

- entaha –is an qualitative interrogative adjective
- entaha –
- eashTu-
- Hege-
- eashTu

- eashTu/ heege- are quantitative interrogative adjectives
- What kind of
- Howmuch
- How
- How many

dikkugaLu/margagaLu-(direction-)

- Right side
- Left side
- Outside
- Inside
- Opposite
- Opposite
- North
- South
- Upside
- Downside

- balagaDe
- eaDagaDe
- horagaDe
- oLagaDe
- eadurugaDe
- Virudda
- Uttara
- dakshiNa
- melagaDe
- keLagaDe

saraLa samBhashaNe:Simple conversation

Kannada sambhashaNe

- Teacher: niivu taragatiyalli iddira?
- Student: naavu taragatiyalli iddivi.
- Teacher: HoragaDe eashTu jana vidyartigaLu iddare?
- Student: ibbaru vidyarthigaLu iddare.
- teacher: lab oLagaDe eashTu jana iddare?
- Student: obbaru vidyarti iddare.

Transliteration (in english)

- Are you in the class?
- we are in the class.
- how many students are there Outside?
- Two students are there.
- How many are there inside the lab?
- One student is there.

chaTuvaTikegaLu-Exercises

li prashnegaLige uttarisi. (Answer the following)

- 1.nimma mane yaava kade ide?
- 2.ninna gaaDi horagaDe idiya?
- 3.aa bag oLagaDe eenu ide?
- 4.aa angaDiyalli pustaka idiya?
- 5.nimma snehita horagade iddara?
- 6.nimma eaDagaDe yaaru iddare?

uttaragaLu(answers)

- nanna mane bank pakka ide.
- illa , nanna gaaDi horagaDe illa.
- Aa bag olagaDe pustaka ide.
- Hawdu, aa angaDiayalli pustaka ide.
- Hawdu,nanna snehita horagaDe iddare.
- Nanna eaDagaDe nanna tande iddare.

udaharaNegaLu-Examples

simple interrogation
(without using interrogative words)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ide.=• Idiya?• Iddare• Iddara?• Iddini(self)• Iddiya?(singular)• Iddira?(sing +plural)• Iddivi(self/plural) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• = presence/availability (non human)• Asking question - for non human• = presence of the person• Asking about others (formal)human• Presence (self)• Asking about presence (second person) |
|--|---|

Example:Translate &answer

1.how many students are there in your class?

Ans.-namma taragatiyalli 150 jana vidyartigaLu iddare

2.Are there Kannada books in the library?

Ans.-illa,Granthalayadalli kannaDa pustaka gaLu illa

3.How many states are there in india?

Ans.-Bharatadesha dalli dalli ----rajyagaLu ive.

4. Which side are you going?

Ans.-naanu college hoguttiddini.

5.Is there traffic jam in BEL circle?

Ans-hawdu sancharadaTTaNe ide.

- **prashnegaLu:**

- 1.nimma taragatiyalli eashTu jana vidyartigaLu iddare?
- 2.Granthalayadalli kannaDa pustaka gaLu idiya?
- 3.Bharata dalli eashTu rajyagaLu ive?
- 4. niivu yaavakaDe hogutta iddira?
- 5.BEL vruttadalli (trafic jam) sancharadaTTaNe idiya?
- 6.nimma mane hattira angaDigaLu ideya?
- Are there any shops near your house?
- -Hawdu/illa

Come-baa/banni

Exercise

niivu dayaviTTu oLagDe banni-= please come inside

1.niivu yaavaga bandiri? When did you come?

naavu iivaga bandvi..

.

2.niinu ninne eallige hogidde?

naanu uurige hogidde

3.niivu ninne eallige hogiddiri?

. naavu uurige hogiddevu

4.niivu naaLe eallige hoguttira?

naanu naaLe mysuri ge hoguttene.-

.

5.avaru yaavaga **baruttare**?

naaLe nanna aNNa/avaru **baruttare**

ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆಗಳು/ ಅಂಕಿಗಳು

Kannada numbers –words and digits-

- 1-ondu- ೧
- ೨-eareDu- ೨
- ೩- muuru-೩
- ೪-muuru-naalku- ೪
- ೫-aidu- ೫
- ೬-Aaru- ೬
- ೭-EaLu- ೭
- ೮-eanTu- ೮
- 9-ombattu-೯
- 10-hattu- ೧೦

ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆಗಳು/ ಅಂಕಿಗಳು

Kannada numbers –words and digits-

- 11-hannondu- ೧೧
- 12hannereDu- ೧೨
- 13-hadimuru- ೧೩
- 14-hadinaalku- ೧೪
- 15-hadinaidu - ೧೫
- 16hadinaaru- ೧೬
- 17hadineeLu- ೧೭
- 18-hadinenTu- ೧೮
- 19hattombattu-೧೯
- 20-ippttu- ೨೦

- 21-ippttu ondu- ೨೧
- 22-ippatt eareDu-೨೨
- 23-ippttmuuru-೨೩
- 24- ippatt naalku-೨೪
- 25- ippatt aidu- ೨೫
- 26- ipptt Aaru- ೨೬
- 27- ipptt EaLu- ೨೭
- 28- ipptt eanTu- ೨೮
- 29- ipptt ombattu-೨೯
- 30- muvattu- ೩೦

ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆಗಳು

Ten to hundred (10-100)

- 10-hattu- ೧೦
- 20-ippttu- ೨೦
- 30- muvattu- ೩೦
- 40-nalavttu- ೪೦
- 50-aivattu- ೫೦
- 60- aravttu- ೬೦
- 70-eappattu- ೭೦
- 80-embattu- ೮೦
- 90-tombattu- ೯೦
- 100-nuuru- ೧೦೦

hundred to thousand (100-1000)

- 100-ondnu nuuru- ೧೦೦
- 200- eareDu nuuru- ೨೦೦
- 300- muuru nuuru - ೩೦೦
- 400- naalku nuuru - ೪೦೦
- 500-aidu nuuru - ೫೦೦
- 600- Aaru nuuru - ೬೦೦
- 700- EaLu nuuru - ೭೦೦
- 800- eanTu nuuru - ೮೦೦
- 900- ombattu nuuru- ೯೦೦
- 1000- ondu saavira - ೧೦೦೦

eashTu
eashTu
bele
ealli ide
(onlyobjects/things
angaDi
hege ide
baaDige
beeku
beeDa
Siguttee/

- how much-
- how many-
- Price-
- Where is-
- objects/things-)
- Shop-
- how is-
- rent -
- want-
- do not want-
- available-

chavaTikegaLu. (activities)

Translate and answer the following:

- 1.ondu kilo baaLehaNNige andaaju bele eashTu?
- -How much price for one k.g banaana approximately?
- -ondu kilo baaLehaNNige andaaju bele 50rupaayigaLu.
- 2.earaDu tenginkaayi ge eashTu?
- -How much for two coconuts?
- earaDu tenginkaayi ge 60 rupaayigalu
- 3.nimage yaava/ tarakaari beeku?
- -What/which vegetable do you want?
- nanage ondu k.g. aalugaDDe beeku.
- 4.doDDa kumbaLakaayige bele eashTu?
- -how much is price for Big pumpkin ?
- .doDDa kumbaLakaayige bele 40 rupaayigaLu
- 5.nimage eenu beeku?
- What do you want?
- nanage- coffe beeku
- 6.nimage eashTu kilo Seebu haNNugaLu beeku?
- Nange ondu k.g. seebu hannugaLu beeku
- 7.eaLaniiru ealli sigutte?
- Where tender cocounuts are available?
- EaLaniiru horagaDe angaDi yalli sigutte.
- 8.iiga ealla tarakari bele jaastina?
- Hawdu ,iiga ealla tarakari bele jaasti.

ಬಣ್ಣಗಳು(ವರ್ಣವಿಶೇಷಣಗಳು)

(baNNaLu) varNavisheshaNagaLu- Color adjectives,

- ▶ baNNa – ಬಣ್ಣ
- ▶ niili-ನೀಲಿ
- ▶ hasiru-ಹಸಿರು
- ▶ kempu-ಕೆಂಪು
- ▶ haLadi-ಹಳದಿ
- ▶ kappu/kari-ಕಪ್ಪು
- ▶ biLi-ಬಿಳಿ
- ▶ kesari-ಕೇಸರಿ
- ▶ Neerale baNNa-ನೇರಲೆಬಣ್ಣ
- ▶ kittalebaNNa ಕಿತ್ತಲೆಬಣ್ಣ

- Color
- Blue
- Green
- Red
- Yellow
- Black
- White
- Saffron
- Purple
- Orange

chaTuvaTike-Exercise

- 1.nimage gottiruva baNNaLa hesaru bareyiri./tiLisi.
- 2.nimage yaava yaava baNNaLu ishTa?
- 3. karnaTakada baavuTadalli yaava yaava baNNaLu ive?
- 4. Bharatada baavuTadalli yaavava yaava baNNaLu ive?
- 5. nimma uDugeya/dress baNNa yaavudu?
- 6. kaamanabillinalli eashTu bannagaLu ive?

- 1.-nanage kelavu(few) baNNaLa hesaru gottide. nilibaNNa –haLadi baNNa-ityadi—
- 2.nanage –kempu-bili bannagaLu ishTa.
- 3.karnaTakada baavuTadalli kempu-haLadi baNNaLu ive.
- 4 .Bharatada baavuTadalli kesari,biLi,hasiru mattu niili baNNaLu ive.
- 5. nanna uDuge/dress baNNa-
- 6. kaamanabillinalli EaLu baNNaLu ive.-

Padakosha(Vocabulary)

divasa /vaara –day/

- ದಿವಸ/ವಾರ divasa /vaara
- ಇವತ್ತು(Ivattu)
- ನಿನ್ನೆ(ninne)-
- ನಾಳೆ (naaLe)
- ನಾಡಿದ್ದು (naadiddu)-
- ಮೊನ್ನೆ (Monne)
- Pratidivasa
- ಆದಿವಸ (Aadivasa)
- ಈದಿವಸ (iividivasa)

- Day/days of the week
- Today
- Yesterday
- Tomorrow
- Day after tomorrow
- Day before yesterday
- Everyday
- That day
- This day

ಸಮಯ Samaya-(time)

- beLigge/munjane
- Madyahna
- Sayankala
- Raatri
- ಈಗ-liga/iivaga
- ಆಮೇಲೆ -Aamele/
- ಅನಂತರ-aanantara
- tingaLu/maasa
- varsha

- Morning
- Afternoon
- Evening
- Night
- Now
- Afterword's
- Later
- Month
- year

Exercises

prashnegaLu

- 1. ivattu eashTane dinanka/taariku/?
- Ivattu February 4ne dinanka/taariku.
- 2.ivattu yaava vaara/divasa?
- Ivattu guruvaara
- 3.liga samaya eashTu?
- liga samaya 2gante 1nimisha.
- 4.naaLe eashTane dinanaka?
- naaLe february nalkane dinanka.

translation

- 1.what is today's date?
- 2.what day is today?
- 3. what is the time now?
- 4.what is tomorrow,s date?

ದಿವಸ/ವಾರಗಳು Kannadadalli divasagaLa hesaru

kannada

- ಸೋಮವಾರ -Somavaara
- ಮಂಗಳವಾರ -mangaLavaara
- ಬುಧವಾರ - Budhavaara
- ಗುರುವಾರ -Guruvaara
- ಶುಕ್ರವಾರ - Shukravaara
- ಶನಿವಾರ - Shanivaara
- ಭಾನುವಾರ
Bhanuvaara/ravivaara
- ರಜೆ raje

English Equivalent

- Monday
- Tuesday
- Wednesday
- Thursday
- Friday
- Saturday
- sunday
- holiday

Padakosha

- staLagaLu
- Tantragnaana
- Vignaana
- Vastusangrahalaya
- Shilpashastra/vinyasa
- Vishvavidyalaya
- mahavidyalaya
- vidyalaya

- places
- Technology
- Science
- Museum
- Architecture
- University
- College
- school

Ordinal numerals,.

Kannada sokyegaLu

- ondane/modalane-
- eareDane-
- Muurane
- (vyaktigaLa jotege)
- Obbaru-
- Ibbaru-
- muurujana-

Ordinal numbers

- First
- Second
- Third

(With person)

- One person
- Two persons
- Three persons