

# Cheat sheets

Monday, 13 February, 2023

4:39 PM

No	Objective	Language	Script
1	<b>Get last month end date</b>	SQL	<pre>select left(dateadd(day, -1, to_date(left(to_char(GETDATE()), 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 8) + '01', 'YYYY-MM-DD')), 10) as lst_mth_date  select left(dateadd(day, -1, to_date(left(to_char(DATEADD(Month, -1, GETDATE()), 'YYYY-MM-DD'), 8) + '01', 'YYYY-MM-DD')), 10) as lst_2mth_date</pre>
2	<b>Create new columns based on the values in the column &amp; assign 1</b>	Pyspark	<pre>for p_id in pack_id:     df = pp_recharges.withColumn(p_id, when(col('I9_package_id')==p_id, 1).otherwise(0)) pp_recharges = df</pre>
3	<b>Group by without assigning the columns name (need to have the list of columns)</b>	Pyspark	<pre>exprs = {x: "max" for x in pack_id} df1 = df.groupBy("account_no").agg(exprs)</pre>
4	<b>Find the possible combinations from the list (need to have the list of elements)</b>	Pyspark	<pre>from itertools import combinations sample_list = ['a', 'b', 'c'] list_combinations = list() for n in range(len(pack_id)+1):     list_combinations += list(combinations(pack_id, 2))</pre>
5	<b>Get the group by and the aggregation based on the columns of the dataframe</b>		<pre>def view_dur_pivot(prefix):     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo.filter(col('content_pillar_type') == prefix).groupBy('account_no') \         .pivot('month_key') \         .agg(round(sum('duration_in_sec')/60, 2)) \         .na.fill(0)     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo_sum.select([f.col(c).alias(prefix + "_" + "view_dur_" + c) \         if c not in {'account_no'} else 'account_no' for c in df_ivpevo_sum.columns])     return df_ivpevo_sum  def view_tag_pivot(prefix):     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo.filter(col('content_pillar_type') == prefix).groupBy('account_no') \         .pivot('month_key') \         .agg(max('view_cnt')) \         .na.fill(0)     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo_sum.select([f.col(c).alias(prefix + "_" + "view_tag_" + c) \         if c not in {'account_no'} else 'account_no' for c in df_ivpevo_sum.columns])     return df_ivpevo_sum  def view_sum_pivot(prefix):     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo.filter(col('content_pillar_type') == prefix).groupBy('account_no') \         .pivot('month_key') \         .agg(sum('view_cnt')) \         .na.fill(0)     df_ivpevo_sum = df_ivpevo_sum.select([f.col(c).alias(prefix + "_" + "view_cnt_" + c) \         if c not in {'account_no'} else 'account_no' for c in df_ivpevo_sum.columns])     return df_ivpevo_sum</pre>
6	<b>Get a list of date range</b>	Pyspark	<pre>months = pd.date_range(start='07-01-2022', periods=6, freq='M').strftime('%Y%m').tolist()</pre>
7	<b>Save the file into s3</b>	Pyspark	<pre>df.repartition(1).write.csv(s3_path + file_name, header="true", mode="overwrite") df.write.mode("overwrite").partitionBy("month_key").format('orc').save(s3_path + file_name, header=True) df.repartition(1).write.parquet(s3_path+'.parquet')</pre>
8	<b>Get the week from date</b>	SQL	<pre>concat ('WK', lpad (date_part (w, cast ('2022-01-22' as date)), 2, '0')) as week</pre>
9	<b>Pivot</b>	Pyspark	<pre>cols = engage.drop(col('viewer_id')).columns pivot = engage.groupBy(cols).agg(count('viewer_id').alias('cust_cnt'))</pre>
10	<b>Assign date to variable</b>	Pyspark	<pre>month_ref = '202204' last_3 = (datetime.strptime(month_ref, '%Y%m') - relativedelta(months=6)).strftime('%Y-%m-%d') end = (datetime.strptime(month_ref, '%Y%m') - relativedelta(days=1)).strftime('%Y-%m-%d')</pre>
11	<b>Append new column from another df</b>	Pyspark	<pre>def append_dfs(df1, df2):     list1 = df1.columns     list2 = df2.columns     For col in list2:         If (col not in list1):             Df1 = df1.withColumn(col, f.lit(None))     For col in list1:         If (col not in list2):</pre>

			<div>Df2 = df2.withColumn(col, f.lit(None)) Return df1.unionByName(df2)</div>