



Advanced Reporting

Session 6

Patrick Mathias

July 17, 2020

July 16 2020	Session	Instructor
1:00 pm - 1:30 pm	Instructor Introductions, Introduction to technology	Amrom Obstfeld
1:30 pm - 2:15 pm	Introduction to R and RStudio	Joe Rudolf
2:30 pm - 3:15 pm	Reproducible Reporting	Patrick Mathias
3:30 pm - 5:00 pm	Data Visualization	Stephan Kadauke
July 17 2020		
1:00 pm - 2:30 pm	Data Transformation	Amrom Obstfeld
2:45 pm - 4:15 pm	Statistical Analysis	Dan Herman
4:30 pm - 5:00 pm	Advanced Reporting	Patrick Mathias

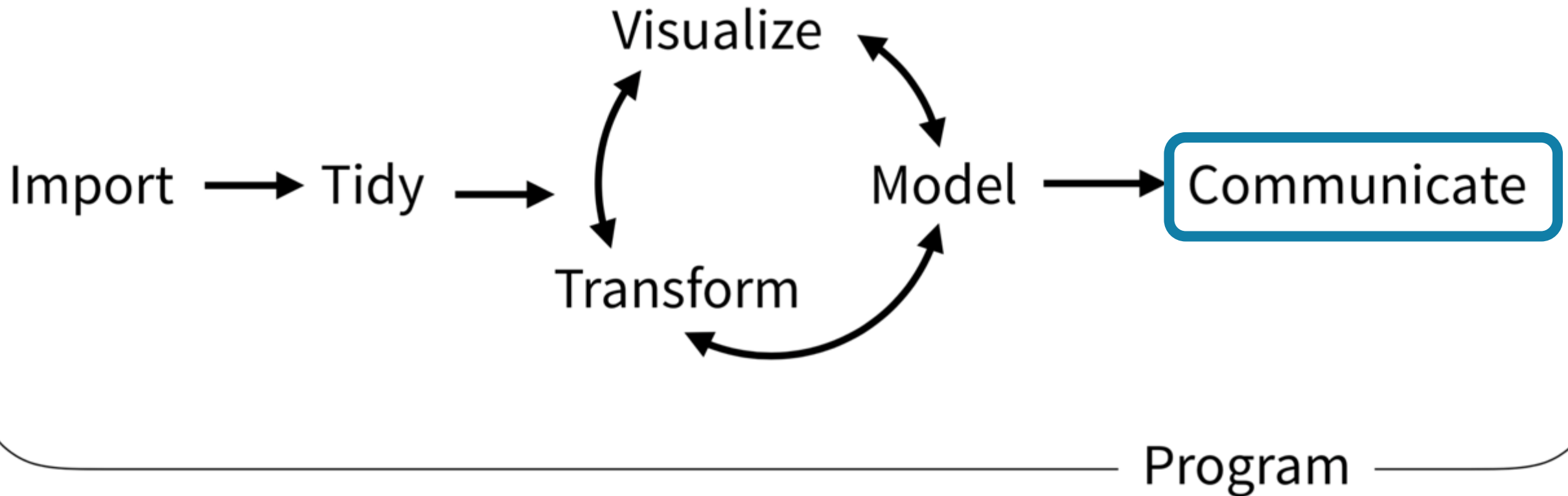
Goals

1. Build R Markdown reports using formatting outputs beyond standard document formats

Objectives

1. Format a flexdashboard to improve display of multiple plots
2. Convert a static plot into an interactive plot

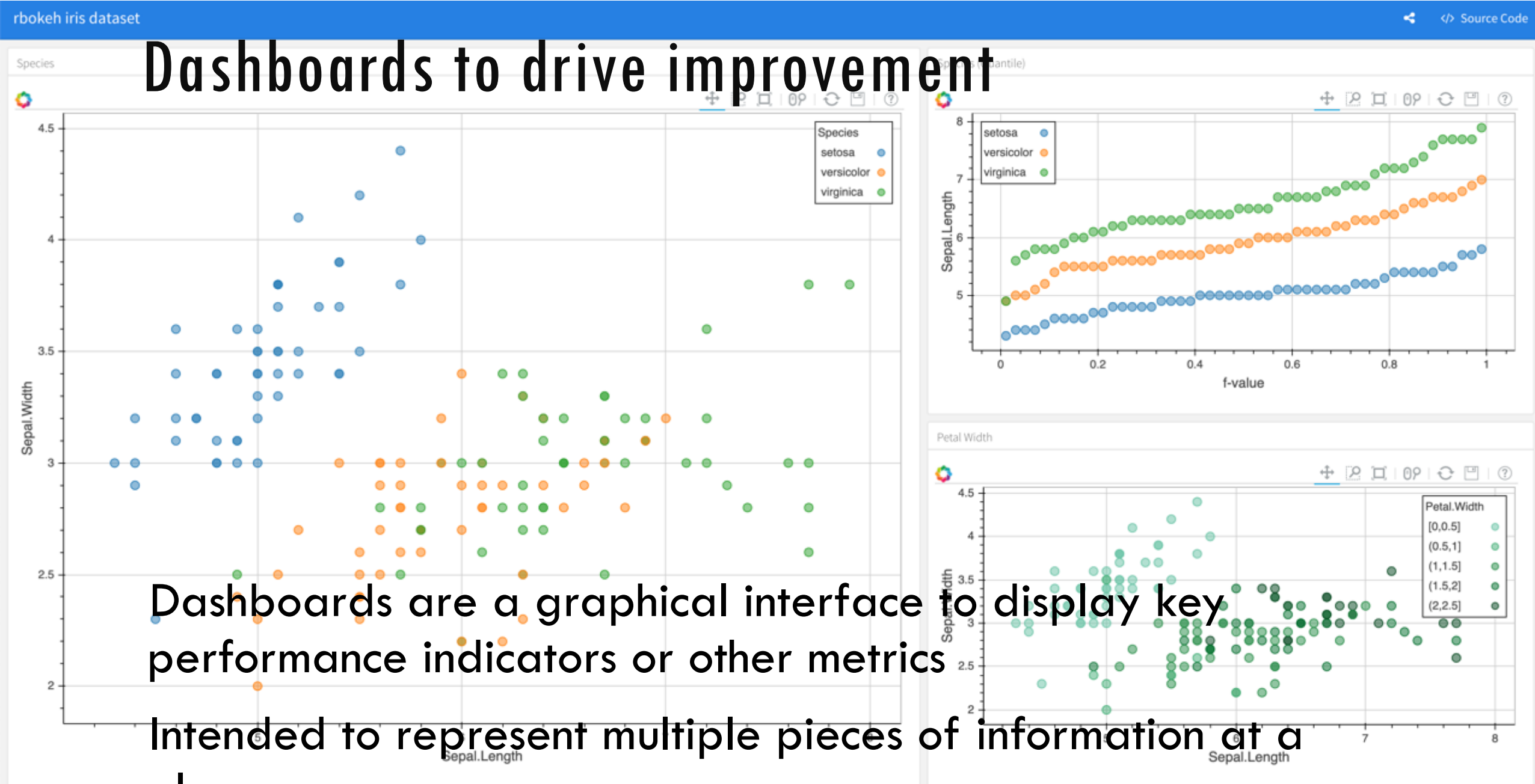
Typical Data Science Pipeline



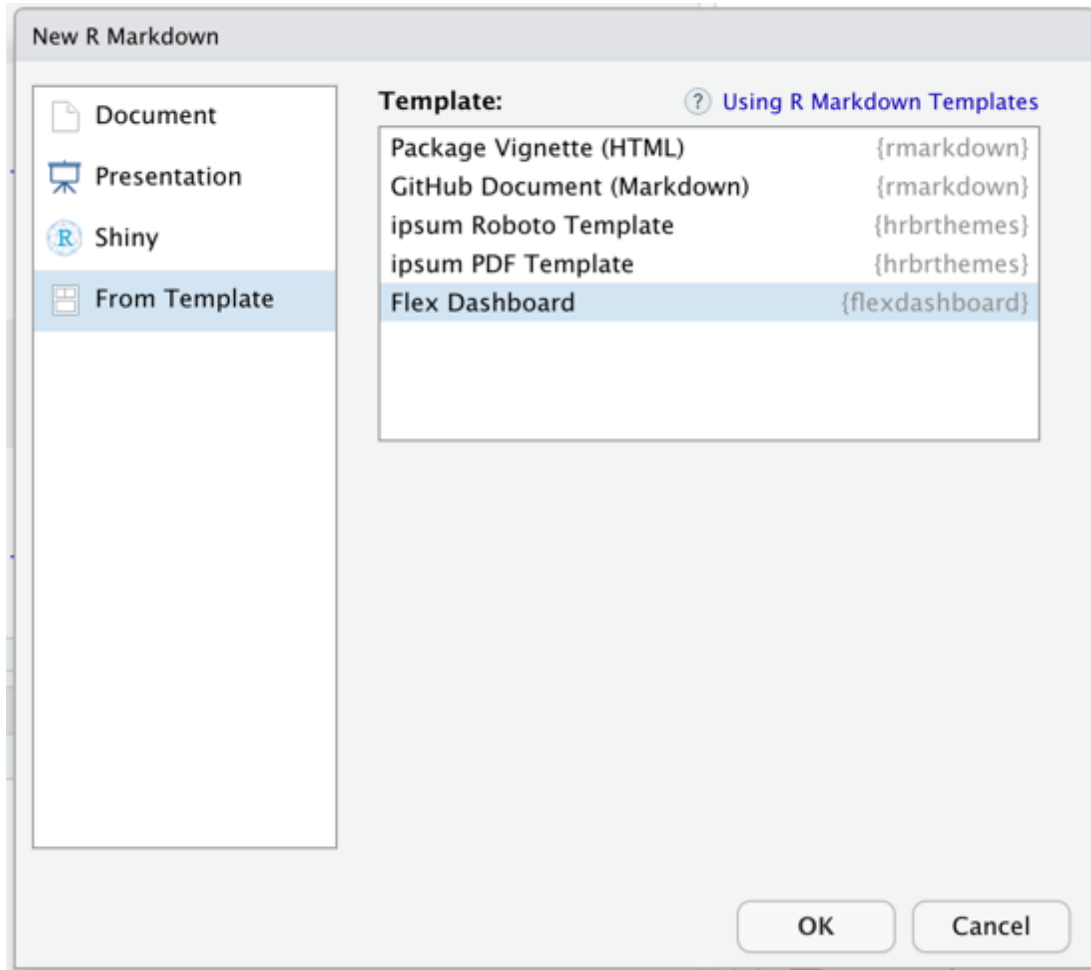


From R Markdown to Quick and Painless Dashboards





flexdashboard provides easy dashboard templates for reporting



Produces HTML file that can be opened on web browsers

Or deployed on existing web server

Provides row or column based layouts

Get started by running:
`install.packages("flexdashboard")`

<https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/>

```
1 ---
2 title: "Untitled"
3 output:
4   flexdashboard::flex_dashboard: ← flexdashboard output format
5     orientation: columns ← layout page by columns
6     vertical_layout: fill
7 ---
```

```
9- ``{r setup, include=FALSE}
10 library(flexdashboard)
11 ``
```

13 Column {data-width=650} define width

14 ▾

16 **### Chart A** title for chart

18 $\{r\}$

22 Column {data-width=350}

25 mm Chest D


```
1 ---
2 title: "Column Orientation"
3 output: flexdashboard::flex_dashboard
4 ---
5
6 Column
7 -----
8 |
9 ### Chart 1
10
11 ```{r}
12 ```
13
14 Column
15 -----
16
17 ### Chart 2
18
19 ```{r}
20 ```
21
22 ### Chart 3
23
24 ```{r}
25 ```
26
```

Chart 1

Chart 2

Chart 3

```
1 |--
2 title: "Row Orientation"
3 output:
4   flexdashboard::flex_dashboard:
5     orientation: rows
6   ---
7
8   Row
9   -----
10
11  ### Chart 1
12
13  ```${r}```
14  ```
15
16  Row
17  -----
18
19  ### Chart 2
20
21  ```${r}```
22  ```
23
24  ### Chart 3
25
26  ```${r}```
27  ```
28
```

Chart 1

Chart 2

Chart 3

```
1 |---
2 title: "Chart Stack (Scrolling)"
3 output:
4   flexdashboard::flex_dashboard:
5     vertical_layout: scroll
6   ---
7
8   ### Chart 1
9
10  ```${r}```
11  ```
12
13  ### Chart 2
14
15  ```${r}```
16  ```
17
18  ### Chart 3
19
20  ```${r}```
21  ```
22
23
24
25
```

Chart 1

Chart 2

Chart 3

Your Turn #1

1. Open “06 - Advanced Reporting.Rmd” to work with a draft COVID-19 flexdashboard and run the setup chunk
2. The “Test Volumes over Time” plot could show additional information regarding positive tests. Add fill to your barplot to show the result field in addition to overall test volume by day.
3. Too much information is crunched on the right side. Change the layout from columns to a row orientation. The 2nd and 3rd plots (Turnaround Times and Cycle Thresholds) should appear on the 2nd row.

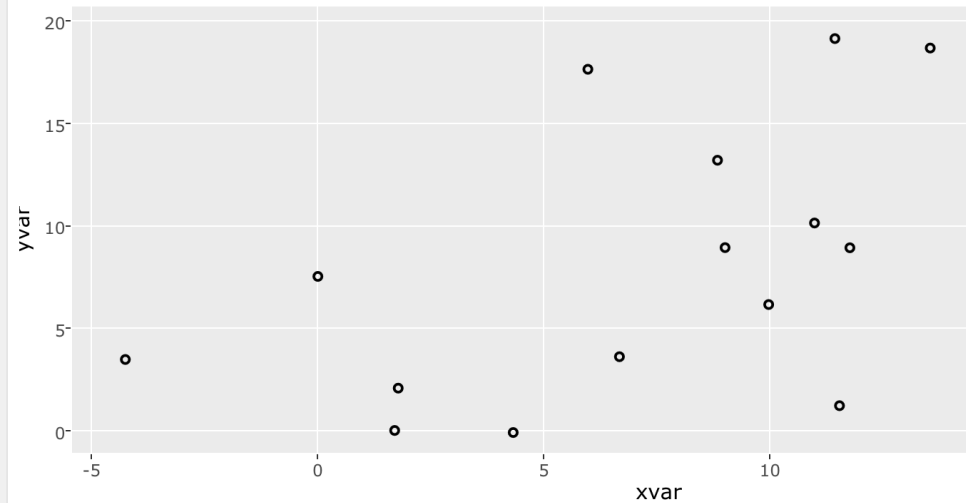
Customization

ggplotly geoms

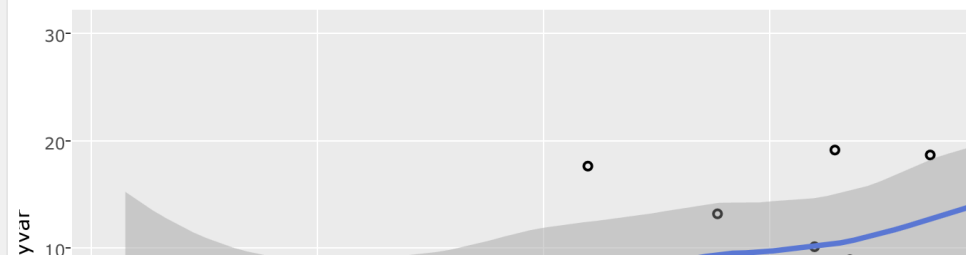
geom_point

geom_density

Scatter Chart with geom_point



geom_smooth with Loess Smoothed Fit



Bootswatch Themes ▾ Download ▾ Help Blog

Cerulean

A calm blue sky

Primary

Secondary

Success

Info

Warning

Cerulean

A calm blue sky

PREVIEW

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Darkly

Flatly in night mode

Primary

Secondary

Success

Info

Warning

Darkly

Flatly in night mode

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Cosmo

An ode to Metro

Primary

Secondary

Success

Info

Warning

Danger

Cosmo

An ode to Metro

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Flatly

Flat and modern

Primary

Secondary

Success

Info

Warning

Flatly

Flat and modern

PREVIEW

DOWNLOAD ▾



Making plots interactive



htmlwidgets for R support interactive visuals

Packages using htmlwidgets use R code to call Javascript visualization libraries (<http://www.htmlwidgets.org/>)

Use one line of code to convert a static plot into an interactive one

Plotly package converts ggplot with a simple command

To use Plotly install the plotly package using the following command:

```
install.packages("plotly")
```

Examples of visualizations at Plotly website:

<https://plotly.com/r/>

Store plot as object and add one line to make interactive

```
plot_name <- ggplot(data = data_frame) +  
  geom_function(mapping = aes(mappings))  
ggplotly(plot_name)
```

Your Turn #2

1. Load the `plotly` package in your setup chunk
2. Convert each of the plots into an interactive plot by storing the `ggplot` in an object and using the `ggplotly()` function.

Other options for interactive plots

Other interactive plot packages:

- rbokeh
- Highcharter

Time series graphs with dygraphs package

Maps with leaflet package

Interactive tables with one line

DataTables library quickly converts tables into interactive element

DT package in R

Use `datatable()` function on a data frame






- Filter number of entries
- Search entries
- Sort by column

datatable example

```
datatable(head(iris), class = 'cell-border stripe')
```

Show entries

Search:

	Sepal.Length 	Sepal.Width 	Petal.Length 	Petal.Width 	Species 
1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
2	4.9	3	1.4	0.2	setosa
3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5	5	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
6	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries

Previous

1

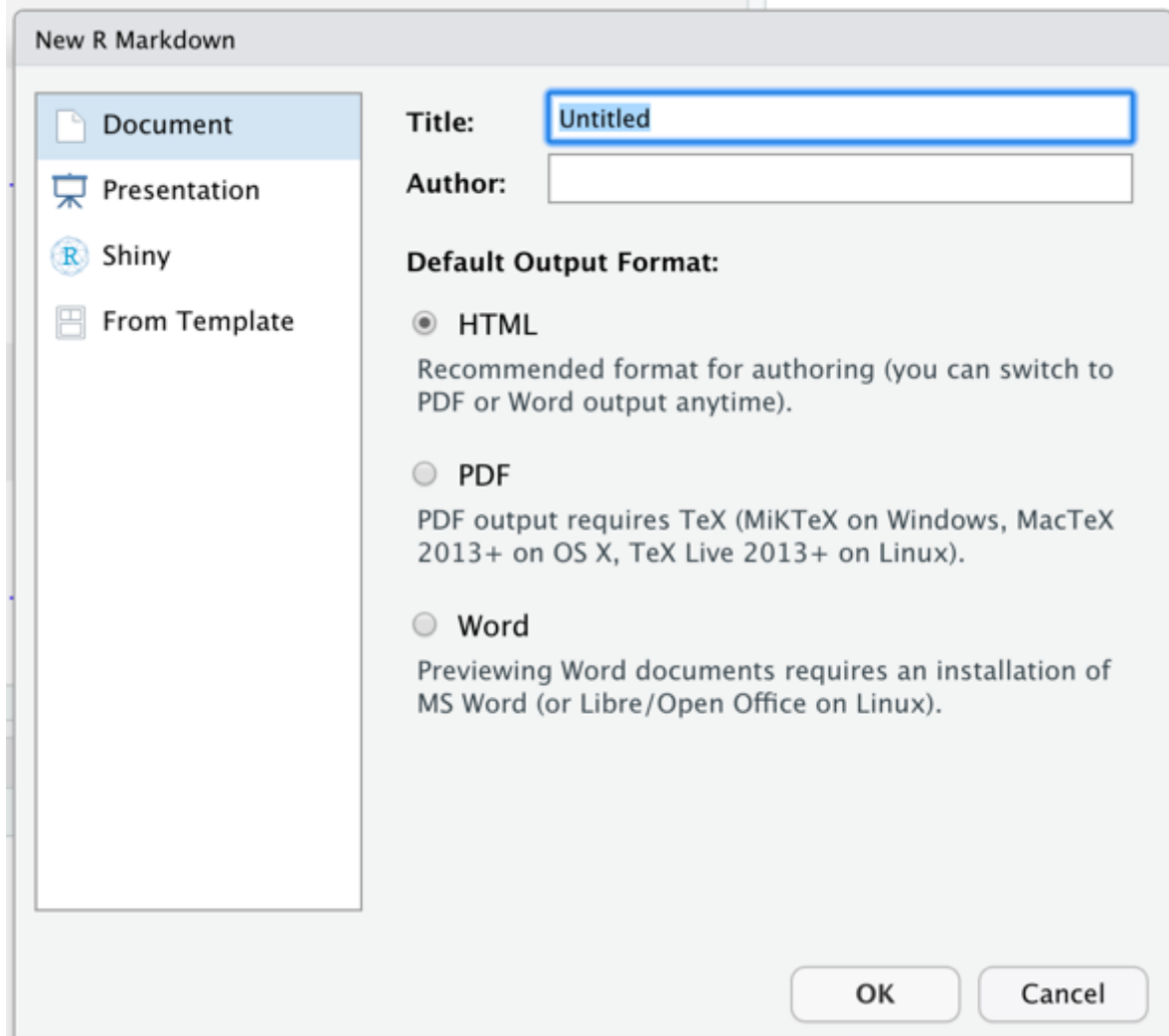
Next



What Else?

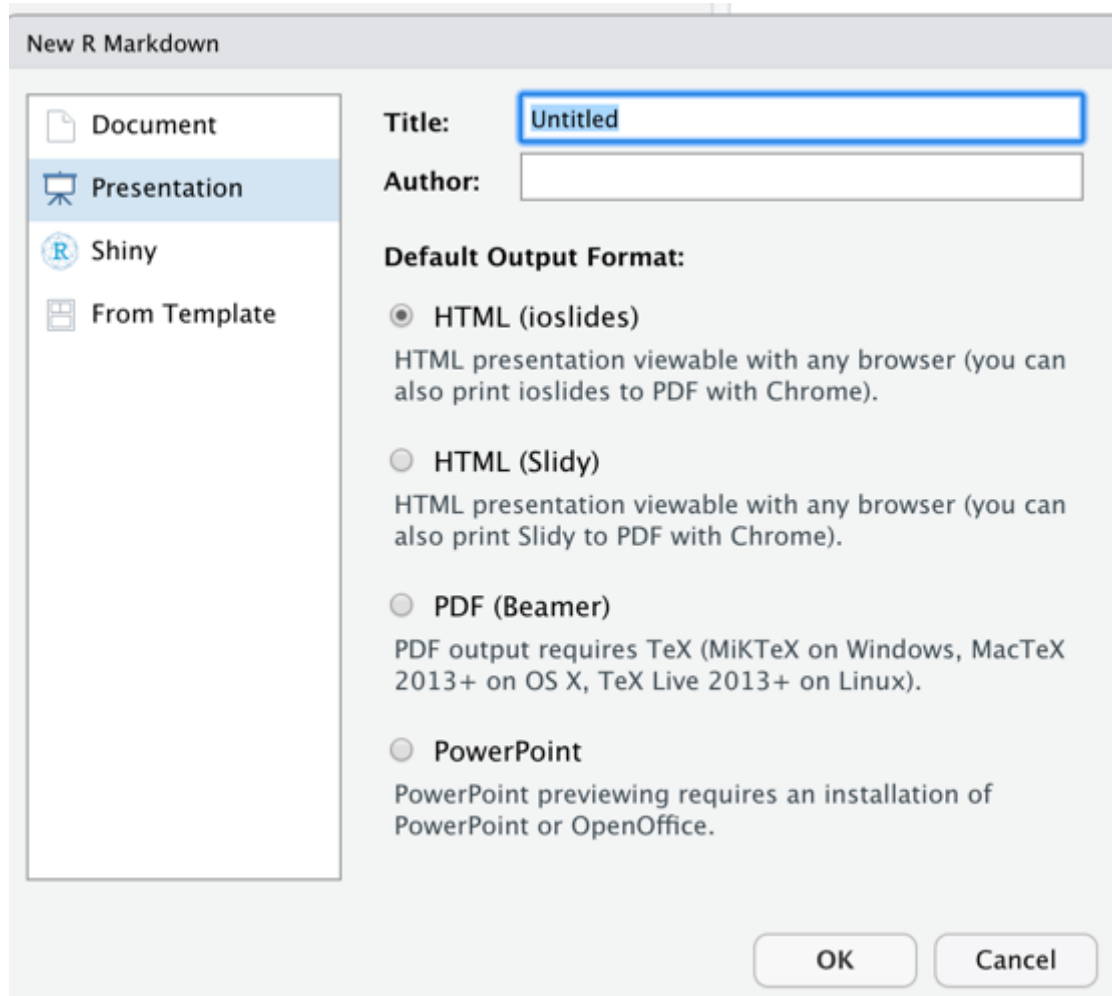


Standard Markdown Reporting Formats



- HTML file - open with any web browser
- PDF – requires LaTeX dependencies
 - `install.packages('tinytex')`
 - `tinytex::install_tinytex()`
- Word – default format for collaborating with those who aren't familiar with R

Formats to go straight from code to slides



Multiple HTML formats create webpage that's advanceable like slides

PDF presentation uses LaTeX in the background

Powerpoint produces simple slides


```
1 ---
2 title: "Untitled"
3 output: powerpoint_presentation
4 ---
5
6 ```{r setup, include=FALSE}
7 knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = FALSE)
8 ```
9
10 ## R Markdown
11
12 This is an R Markdown presentation. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF,
13 and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.
14
15 When you click the Knit button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as
16 the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document.
17
18 ## Slide with Bullets
19
20 - Bullet 1
21 - Bullet 2
22 - Bullet 3
23
24 ## Slide with R Output
25
26 ```{r cars, echo = TRUE}
27 summary(cars)
28 ```
29
30 ## Slide with Plot
31
32 ```{r pressure}
33 plot(pressure)
34 ```
```

Output format

Each slide has its own header

R Markdown

This is an R Markdown presentation. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document.

Example output slide

Slide with Bullets

- Bullet 1
- Bullet 2
- Bullet 3

Example output slide

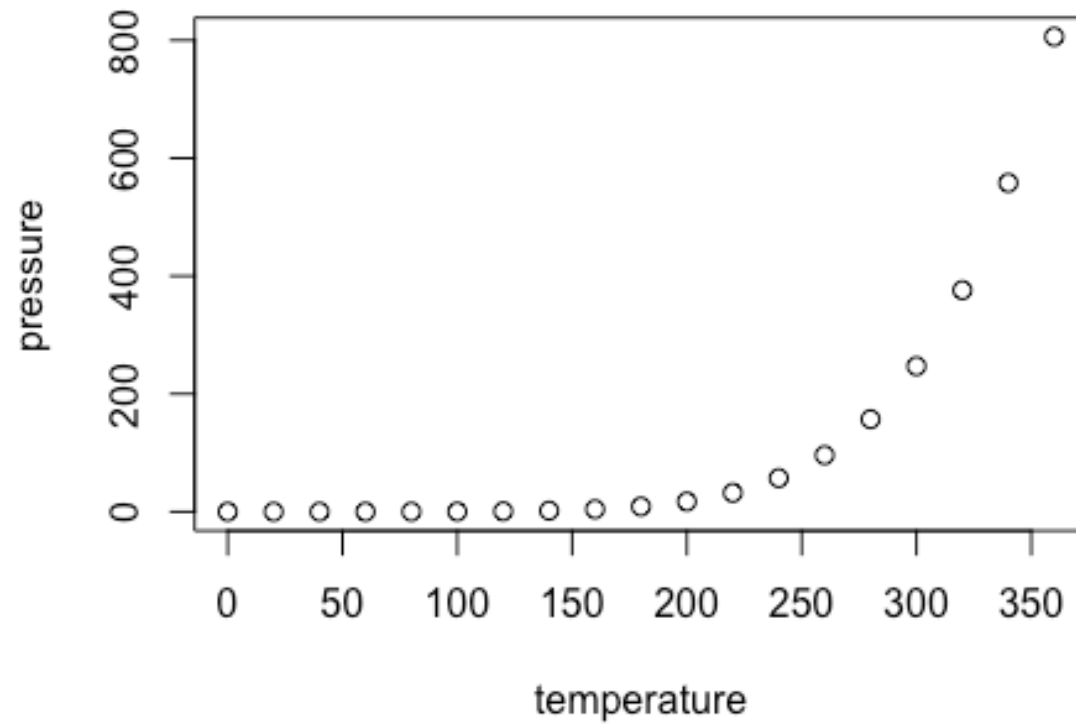
Slide with R Output

```
summary(cars)
```

```
##           speed           dist
##  Min.      : 4.0      Min.      : 2.00
##  1st Qu.:12.0      1st Qu.: 26.00
##  Median :15.0      Median : 36.00
##  Mean   :15.4      Mean   : 42.98
##  3rd Qu.:19.0      3rd Qu.: 56.00
##  Max.   :25.0      Max.   :120.00
```

Example output slide

Slide with Plot



Example output slide

Books and longer documents also generated from R Markdown

Can generate printer ready books and ebooks

Supports LaTeX features such as equations

Generates blog formatted websites



<https://github.com/rstudio/bookdown>

<https://bookdown.org/yihui/bookdown/>

<https://bookdown.org/yihui/blogdown/>

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