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Class : BEJT

Roll No: 50

Subject : JS Lab

Dop

Def

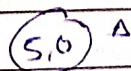
marks

Sign

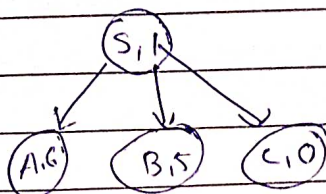
Q. 11

1.1.17

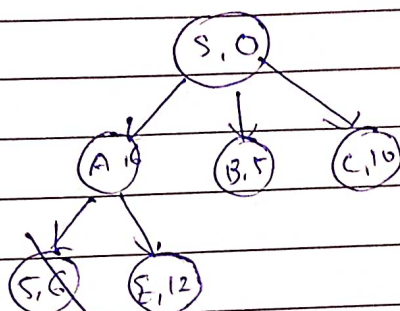
→ step 0:



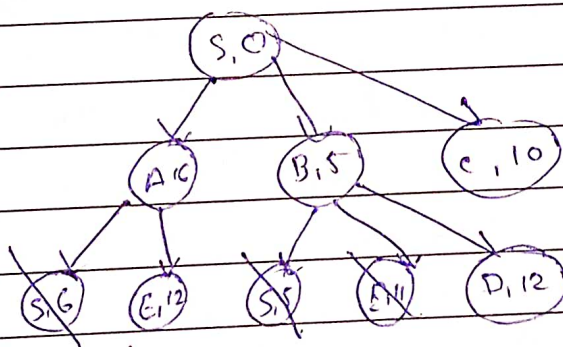
Step 1:



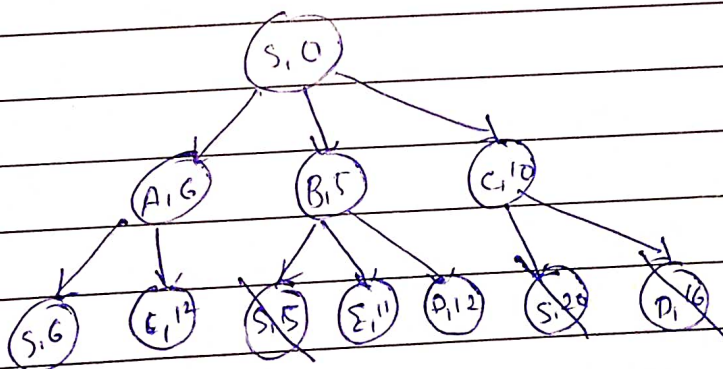
Step 2:



Step 3:

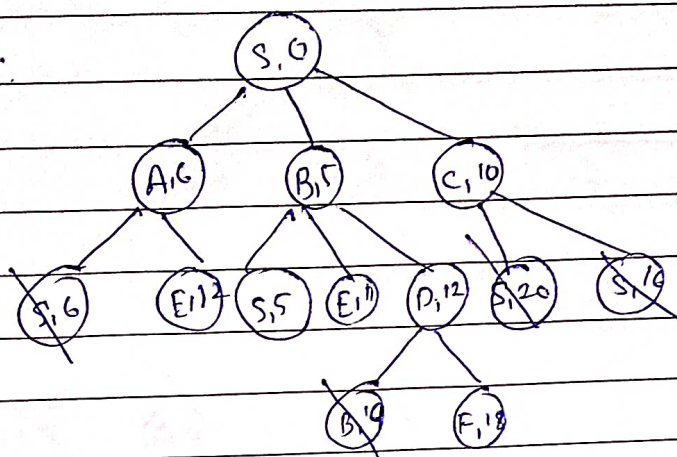


Step 4:

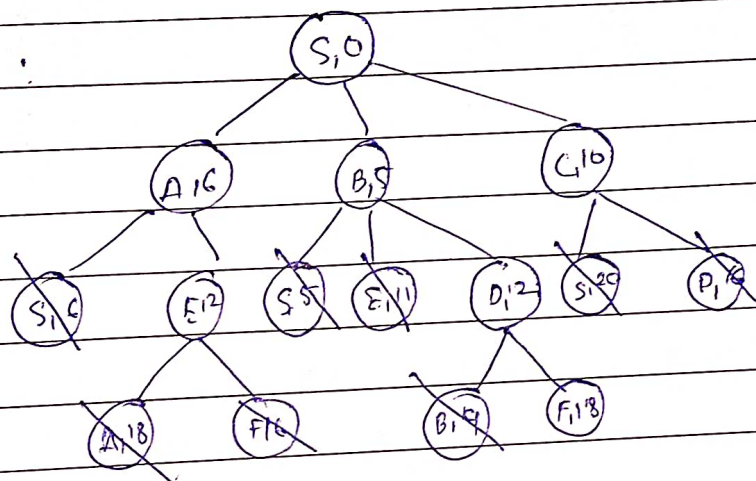




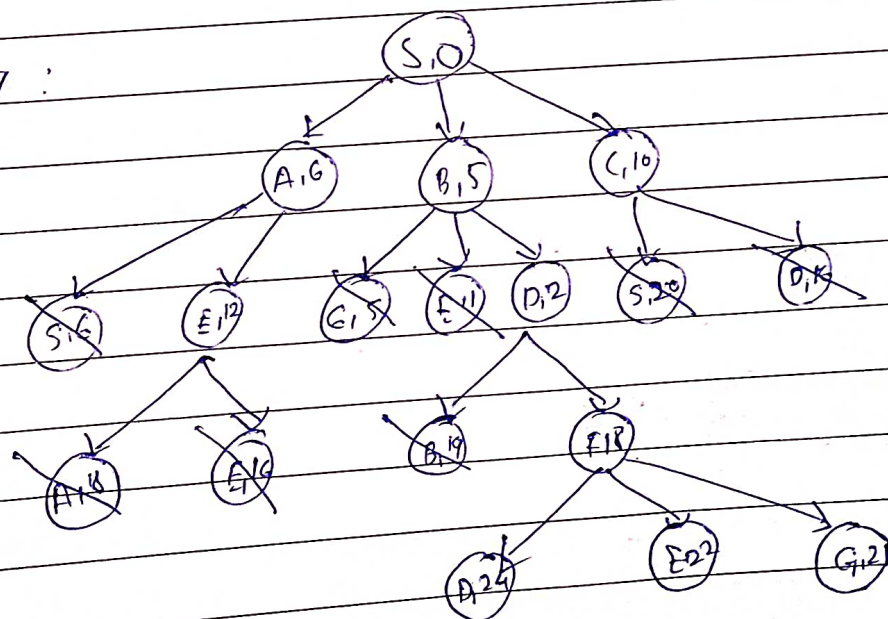
Step 5 :



Step 6 :

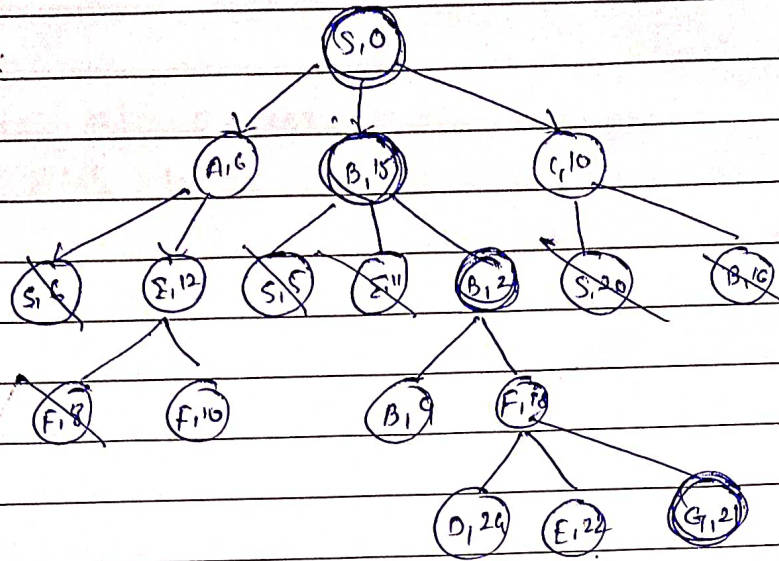


Step 7 :





Step 8:



1.4] →

Initialization: Computer F-source for S & put it in openlist.

F-source S :  $F(S) = h(S) = 17$  (S, 17)

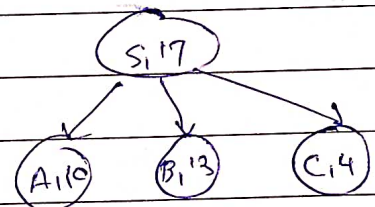
Step 1:

F-source of successors

$F(A) = h(A) = 10$

$F(B) = h(B) = 13$

$F(C) = h(C) = 4$

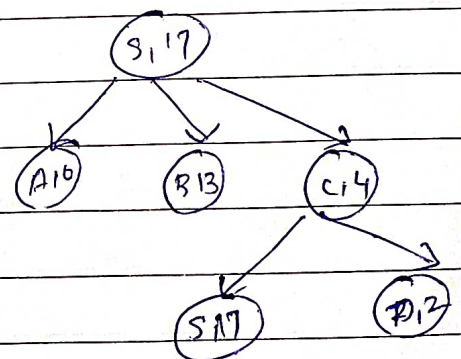


Step 2:

F-source of successors

$F(S) = h(S) = 17$

$F(D) = h(D) = 2$





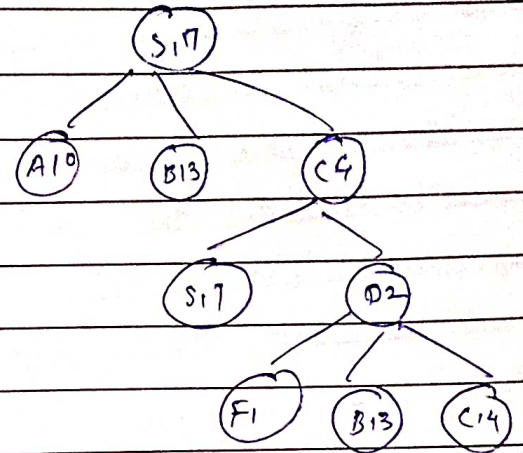
Step 3:

F<sub>source</sub> of successor

$$F(C) = h(C) = 4$$

$$F(B) = h(B) = 13$$

$$F(F) = h(F) = 1$$



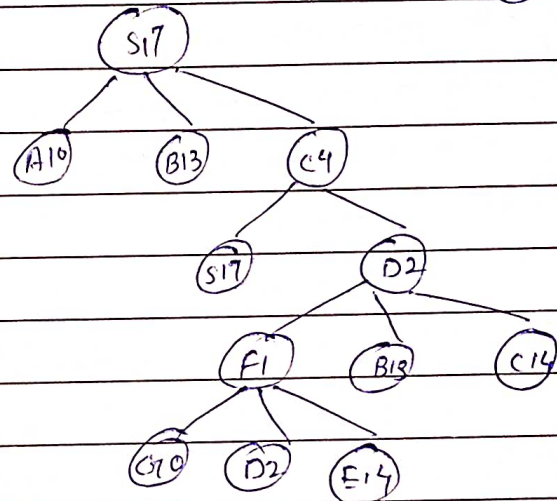
Step 4:

F<sub>source</sub> of successor

$$F(D) = h(D) = 2$$

$$F(F) = h(F) = 4$$

$$F(G) = h(G) = 0$$



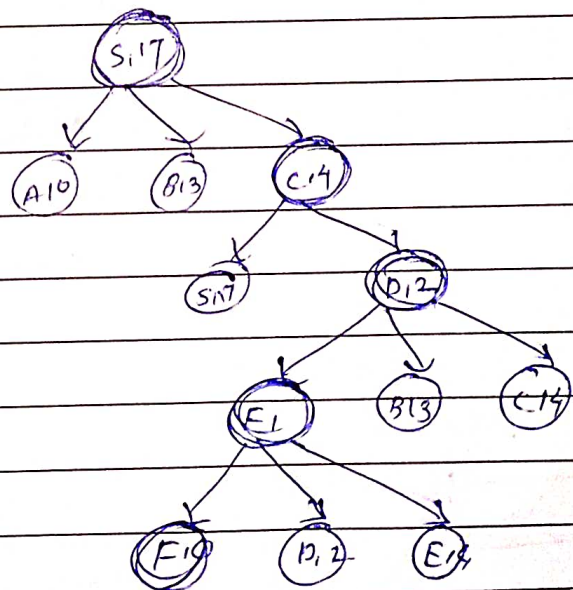
Step 5:

Solut<sup>n</sup> is:

$S \rightarrow C \rightarrow F \rightarrow G$  with

Solut<sup>n</sup>:  $10 + 6 + 6 + 13$

$$= 25.$$





Q. 2]

i) Lowest path  $g(n)$  can be cost to reach goal configuration in least steps. In our case, we can reach final configuration in at least 4 moves, up, up, left, left - Since all moves are equally costly we compute  $g(n)$  as

$$g(n) = 1 + 1 + 1 + 1$$

$$g(n) = 4$$

Consider foll. 8-puzzle instance.

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| - | 3 | 4 |

Solut<sup>n</sup> can be represented as:

$\{ \{ 8, 7, 6 \} \{ 2, 1, 5 \} \{ -, 3, 4, - \} \} \rightarrow \{ \{ 8, 7, 6 \} \{ 2, 1, 5 \} \{ 3, - \} \} \rightarrow$   
 $\{ \{ 8, 7, 6 \} \{ 2, 7, 5 \} \{ 3, 4, - \} \} \rightarrow \{ \{ 8, 7, 6 \} \{ 2, - \} \{ 3, 4, 5 \} \} \rightarrow$   
 $\{ \{ 8, 7, - \} \{ 2, 1, 5 \} \{ 3, 4, 5 \} \} \rightarrow$   
 $\{ \{ 8, - \} \{ 2, 6 \} \{ 3, 4, 5 \} \} \rightarrow \{ \{ - \} \{ 2, 1, 6 \} \{ 3, 4, 5 \} \}$

Since all moves are equally costly and cost was 4

$$g(n) = 4$$



e)

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | - |

Initial Config.

left

up

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 3 | - | 4 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | - |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

left

up

right

up

left

down

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| - | 3 | 4 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | - | 5 |
| 3 | 1 | 4 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | - |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | - |
| 2 | - | 1 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | - | 1 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | - |

LL

Down

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | - | 7 |
| 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 2 | 1 | - |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

left

down

right

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | - |
| 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 1 | 7 |
| 2 | - | 6 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 8 | 7 | - |
| 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |

Final Configuration.



e)  $\rightarrow$

for  $i=1$   $n = \text{initial state.}$

$h_1(\text{initial}) = \text{misplaces tiles count except space}$

$$h_2(\text{initial}) = 4$$

$n = \text{goal state.}$

$$h_1(\text{goal}) = 0$$

for  $i=2$   $n = \text{initial state}$

$$h_2(\text{initial}) = 4$$

for  $n = \text{goal state}$

$$h_2(\text{goal}) = 8$$

for  $i=3$   $n = \text{initial state}$

$h_3(\text{initial}) = \text{sum of dist. betw}^n$

current and correct posit<sup>n</sup> of all tiles except space

$$h_3(\text{initial}) = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 \\ = 4$$

for  $n = \text{goal state}$

$$h_3(\text{goal}) = 0.$$