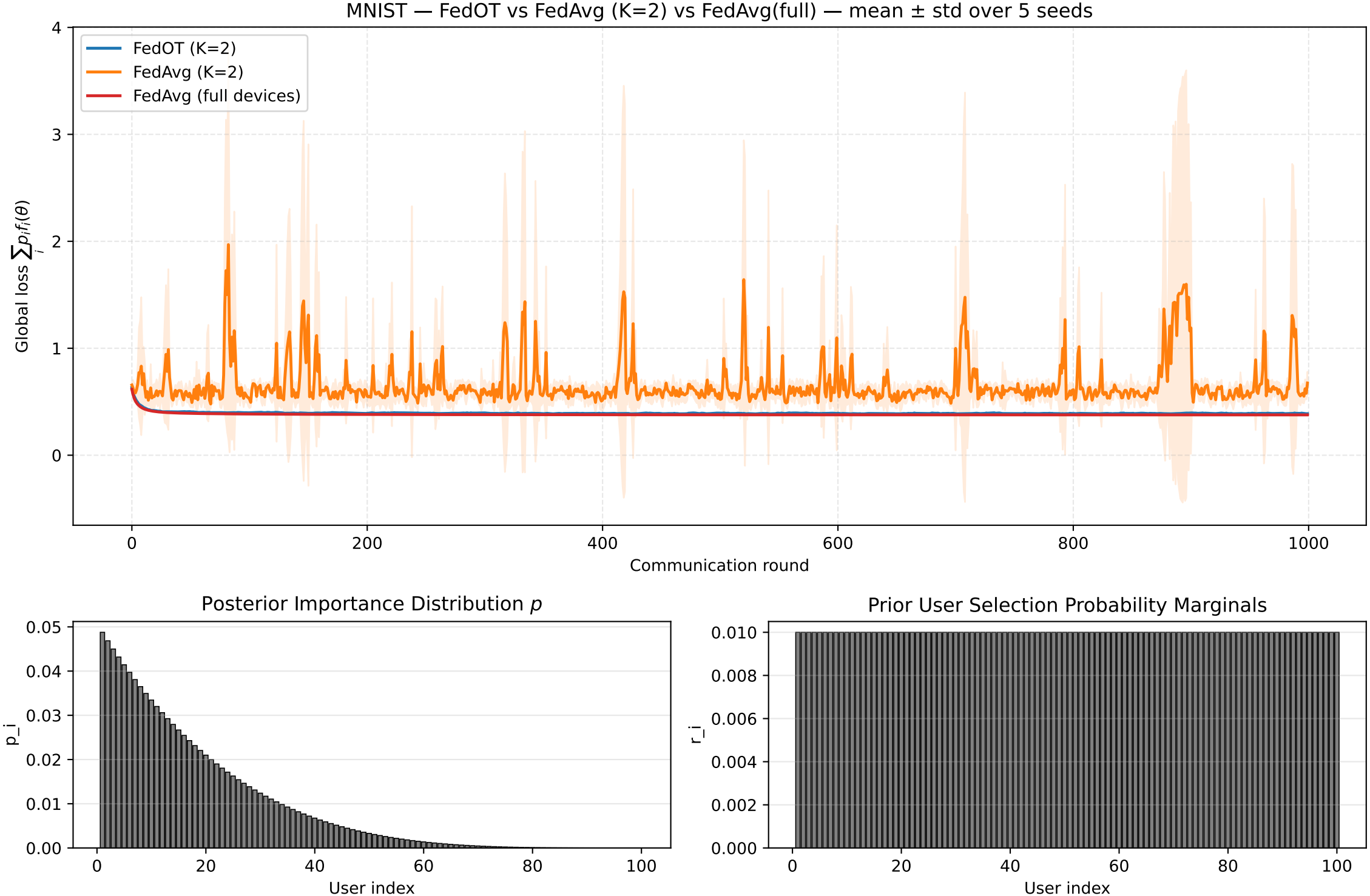
MNIST — FedOT vs FedAvg (K=2) vs FedAvg(full) — mean ± std over 5 seeds
FedOT (K=2)
FedAvg (K=2)
FedAvg (full devices)
Global loss $\sum_i p_i f_i(\theta)$
Communication round
Posterior Importance Distribution p
p_i
User index
Prior User Selection Probability Marginals
r_i
User index