

# Module 4 - Java

## Exceptions, Apache Log4j, Regex

Advanced Java Certification Training

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1. A class method expects a list of prime integers. If any of the element in the list is not prime then a user defined checked exception for thrown.

- Write the class that expects a list of prime integers. Make appropriate choices of non-access modifiers.
- Write the user defined exception.

```
5 public class PrimeInteger {
6
7     public static void verifyPrime(int intArr[]) throws NotPrimeIntException {
8         for(int i =0;i<intArr.length; i++) {
9             if(!isPrime(intArr[i]))
10                 throw new NotPrimeIntException(intArr[i] + " at index " + i +
11                     " is not a Prime number.");
12         }
13     }
14
15     private static boolean isPrime(int n) {
16         for(int i =2;i<=n/2;i++)
17             if(n % i == 0) return false;
18         return true;
19     }
20
21     public static void main(String[] args) {
22         try {
23             int arrInt[] = {11,13,17,13,29,31,37,41,43,53,59,61,67};
24             PrimeInteger.verifyPrime(arrInt);
25             System.out.println(Arrays.toString(arrInt));
26             System.out.println("Array with Prime numbers Verified");
27         }catch (NotPrimeIntException e) {
28             e.printStackTrace();
29         }
30         catch (Exception e) {
31             e.printStackTrace();
32         }
33     }
34 }
```

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug

<terminated> PrimeInteger [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7\_4.x86\_64  
[11, 13, 17, 13, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 53, 59, 61, 67]  
Array with Prime numbers Verified

```

5 public class PrimeInteger {
6
7     public static void verifyPrime(int intArr[]) throws NotPrimeIntException {
8         for(int i =0;i<intArr.length; i++) {
9             if(!isPrime(intArr[i]))
10                 throw new NotPrimeIntException(intArr[i] + " at index " + i +
11                     " is not a Prime number.");
12         }
13     }
14
15     private static boolean isPrime(int n) {
16         for(int i =2;i<=n/2;i++)
17             if(n % i == 0) return false;
18         return true;
19     }
20
21     public static void main(String[] args) {
22         try {
23             int arrInt[] = {6,11,13,17,13,29,31,37,41,43,53,59,61,67};
24             PrimeInteger.verifyPrime(arrInt);
25             System.out.println(Arrays.toString(arrInt));
26             System.out.println("Array with Prime numbers Verified");
27         } catch (NotPrimeIntException e) {
28             e.printStackTrace();
29         }
30         catch (Exception e) {
31             e.printStackTrace();
32         }
33     }
34 }

```

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console ⌵ Debug

<terminated> PrimeInteger [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7\_4.x86\_64  
 module4.NotPrimeIntException: 6 at index 0 is not a Prime number.  
 at module4.PrimeInteger.verifyPrime(PrimeInteger.java:10)  
 at module4.PrimeInteger.main(PrimeInteger.java:24)

```

1 package module4;
2
3 public class NotPrimeIntException extends Exception {
4
5     private static final long serialVersionUID = -5807915051996596234L;
6
7     public NotPrimeIntException(String message) {
8         super(message);
9     }
10
11     @Override
12     public String getMessage() {
13         return super.getMessage();
14     }
15
16     @Override
17     public String toString() {
18         return super.toString();
19     }
20
21 }
22

```

2. In the module4.Log4jDemo set the logging level to DEBUG and see what happens.

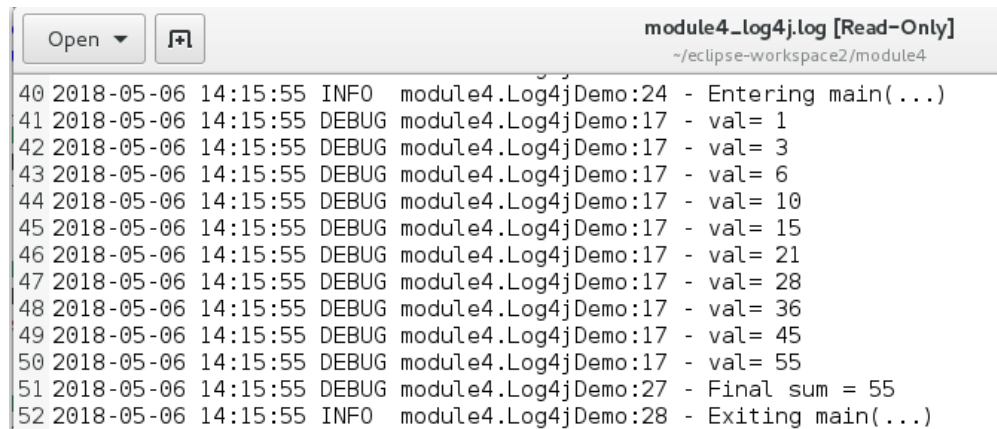
```
3 import org.apache.log4j.Logger;
4
5 // Demonstrating the Log4j framework
6 public final class Log4jDemo {
7     // Loading the Log4j framework and initializing the framework
8     // with the values from log4j.properties files.
9     private static final Logger log4j =
10         Logger.getLogger(Log4jDemo.class.getName());
11
12     private static int sum(int intArr[]) {
13         log4j.trace("Entering sum(...)");
14         int val=0;
15         for (int i=0;i<intArr.length; i++) {
16             val += intArr[i];
17             log4j.debug("val= " + val);
18         }
19         log4j.trace("Returning from sum(...)");
20         return val;
21     }
22
23     public static void main(String[] args) {
24         log4j.info("Entering main(...)");
25         int intArr[] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10};
26         int sum = Log4jDemo.sum(intArr);
27         log4j.debug("Final sum = " + sum);
28         log4j.info("Exiting main(...)");
29     }
30 }
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console Debug

<terminated> Log4jDemo [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b0

```
2018-05-06 14:15:55 INFO module4.Log4jDemo:24 - Entering main(...)
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 1
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 3
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 6
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 10
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 15
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 21
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 28
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 36
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 45
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 55
2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG module4.Log4jDemo:27 - Final sum = 55
2018-05-06 14:15:55 INFO module4.Log4jDemo:28 - Exiting main(...)
```

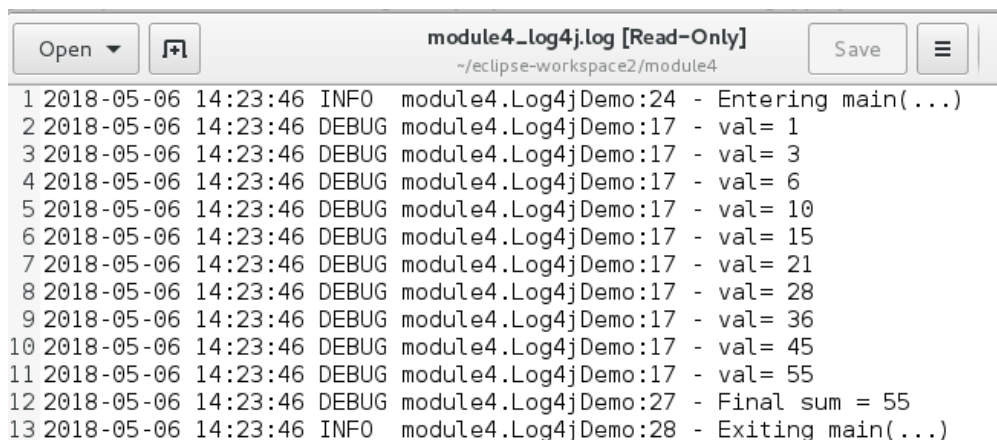
```
1# 1- Root logger option (provides core logging services)
2#log4j.rootLogger=ALL, console, file
3log4j.rootLogger=DEBUG, console, file
4#log4j.rootLogger=INFO, console, file
5#log4j.rootLogger=ERROR, console, file
6
7# 2- Appender: destination where the logs are written. Redirect log messages to console
8log4j.appender.console=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender
9log4j.appender.console.Target=System.out
10# 3- Layout provides various layouts and formats like text-files, XML or HTML.
11log4j.appender.console.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
12log4j.appender.console.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c:%L - %m%n
13
14# 2- Redirect log messages to a log file with support file rolling.
15# If you don't want file rolling then change the class name to FileAppender.
16log4j.appender.file=org.apache.log4j.RollingFileAppender
17# The log file will be stored at the root folder i.e. Module_4_Assignments
18log4j.appender.file.File=module4_log4j.log
19log4j.appender.file.MaxFileSize=10KB
20log4j.appender.file.MaxBackupIndex=2
21log4j.appender.file.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
22log4j.appender.file.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c:%L - %m%n
```



```
40 2018-05-06 14:15:55 INFO    module4.Log4jDemo:24 - Entering main(...)
41 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 1
42 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 3
43 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 6
44 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 10
45 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 15
46 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 21
47 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 28
48 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 36
49 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 45
50 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 55
51 2018-05-06 14:15:55 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:27 - Final sum = 55
52 2018-05-06 14:15:55 INFO    module4.Log4jDemo:28 - Exiting main(...)
```

3. In the module4.Log4jDemo set the appender to a non-rolling file only (should not have console and rolling file).

```
1# 1- Root logger option (provides core logging services)
2#log4j.rootLogger=ALL, console, file
3#log4j.rootLogger=DEBUG, console, file
4log4j.rootLogger=DEBUG, file
5#log4j.rootLogger=INFO, console, file
6#log4j.rootLogger=ERROR, console, file
7
8# 2- Appender: destination where the logs are written. Redirect log messages to console
9#log4j.appender.console=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender
10#log4j.appender.console.Target=System.out
11# 3- Layout provides various layouts and formats like text-files, XML or HTML.
12#log4j.appender.console.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
13#log4j.appender.console.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c:%L - %m%n
14
15# 2- Redirect log messages to a log file with support file rolling.
16# If you don't want file rolling then change the class name to FileAppender.
17#log4j.appender.file=org.apache.log4j.RollingFileAppender
18log4j.appender.file=org.apache.log4j.FileAppender
19# The log file will be stored at the root folder i.e. Module_4_Assignments
20log4j.appender.file.File=module4_log4j.log
21#log4j.appender.file.MaxFileSize=10KB
22#log4j.appender.file.MaxBackupIndex=2
23log4j.appender.file.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
24log4j.appender.file.layout.ConversionPattern=%d{yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss} %-5p %c:%L - %m%n
```



```
1 2018-05-06 14:23:46 INFO    module4.Log4jDemo:24 - Entering main(...)
2 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 1
3 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 3
4 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 6
5 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 10
6 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 15
7 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 21
8 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 28
9 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 36
10 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 45
11 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:17 - val= 55
12 2018-05-06 14:23:46 DEBUG   module4.Log4jDemo:27 - Final sum = 55
13 2018-05-06 14:23:46 INFO    module4.Log4jDemo:28 - Exiting main(...)
```

#### 4. Write a class RegexHelper where

The inputs will be the

- Regex expression
- Input string to parse

The inputs will be fetched from the standard input (console).

Use the try-with-resources block that we learnt in this module.

Handle the ParseSyntaxException .

```
2
3 import java.util.Scanner;
4 import java.util.regex.Matcher;
5 import java.util.regex.Pattern;
6 import java.util.regex.PatternSyntaxException;
7
8 public final class RegexHelper {
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         // try-with-resources block. Will be implicitly/automatically closed for us
11         // as long as these resources implement the AutoCloseable interface.
12         try (Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in)) {
13             System.out.println("Enter Regex: ");
14             Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile(sc.nextLine());
15             System.out.println("Enter String: ");
16             Matcher matcher = pattern.matcher(sc.nextLine());
17
18             boolean found = false;
19             while (matcher.find()) {
20                 System.out.println("Found text " + matcher.group() +
21                     " starting at index=" + matcher.start() +
22                     " and ending at index=" + matcher.end() );
23                 found = true;
24             }
25
26             if (!found)
27                 System.out.println("No match found.");
28             // Handling unchecked exception (indicate a syntax error in a regular expression pattern)
29             catch (PatternSyntaxException e) {
30                 e.printStackTrace();
31             }
32         }
33     }
34 }
```

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug

```
<terminated> RegexHelper [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7_4.x86_64/jre/bin/java (Ma
Enter Regex:
(Bob)|(\sA[a-z]*)
Enter String:
Is Bob back Bob bob? Is Alice awake? Tell Alice to get rAady? We Are going for A ride.
Found text Bob starting at index=3 and ending at index=6
Found text Bob starting at index=12 and ending at index=15
Found text Alice starting at index=23 and ending at index=29
Found text Alice starting at index=41 and ending at index=47
Found text Are starting at index=64 and ending at index=68
Found text A starting at index=78 and ending at index=80
```