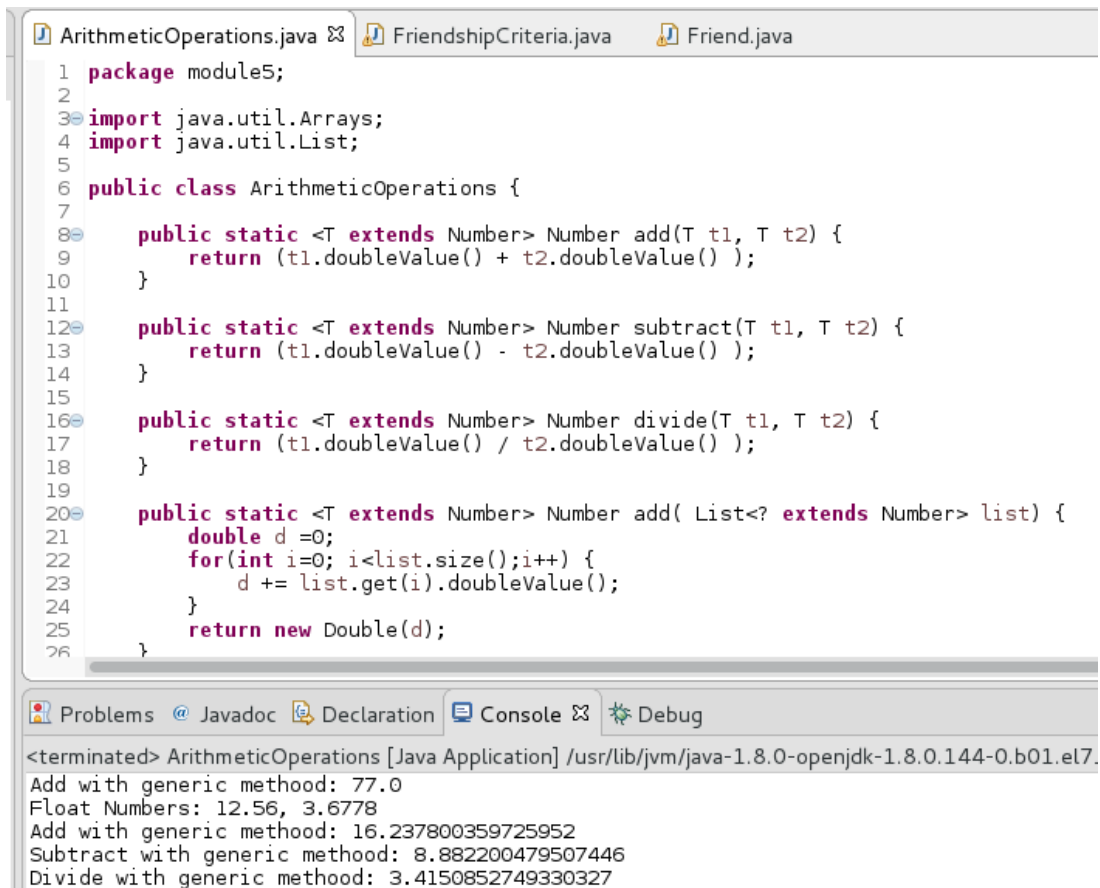


# Module 5 - Java Collections, Generics

Advanced Java Certification Training

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1. Write the subtract(...), divide(...) methods in module5.generics.ArithmeticOperations class.



```
ArithmeticOperations.java  FriendshipCriteria.java  Friend.java
1  package module5;
2
3  import java.util.Arrays;
4  import java.util.List;
5
6  public class ArithmeticOperations {
7
8      public static <T extends Number> Number add(T t1, T t2) {
9          return (t1.doubleValue() + t2.doubleValue() );
10     }
11
12     public static <T extends Number> Number subtract(T t1, T t2) {
13         return (t1.doubleValue() - t2.doubleValue() );
14     }
15
16     public static <T extends Number> Number divide(T t1, T t2) {
17         return (t1.doubleValue() / t2.doubleValue() );
18     }
19
20     public static <T extends Number> Number add( List<? extends Number> list) {
21         double d =0;
22         for(int i=0; i<list.size();i++) {
23             d += list.get(i).doubleValue();
24         }
25         return new Double(d);
26     }
27 }
```

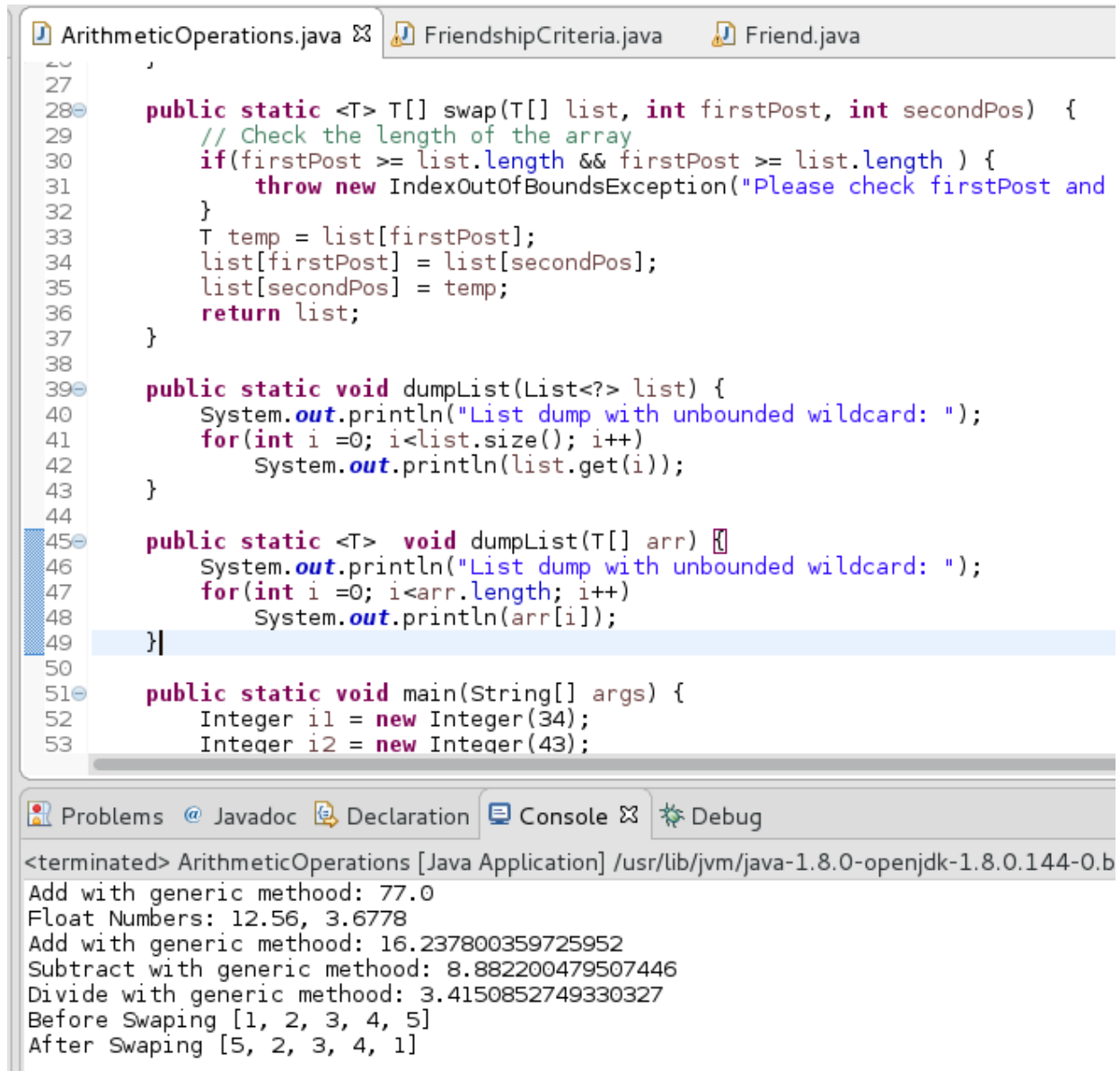
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Debug

<terminated> ArithmeticOperations [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7.  
Add with generic method: 77.0  
Float Numbers: 12.56, 3.6778  
Add with generic method: 16.237800359725952  
Subtract with generic method: 8.882200479507446  
Divide with generic method: 3.4150852749330327

2. Write a generic method to swap positions in any kind of list

[Solution: module5.generics.GenericUtils].

- a) Method signature: `public static <T> T[] swap(T [] list, int firstPos, int secondPos)`
- b) Throw appropriate exceptions if indexes are out of bounds.



```
ArithmeticOperations.java FriendshipCriteria.java Friend.java
27
28 public static <T> T[] swap(T[] list, int firstPost, int secondPos) {
29     // Check the length of the array
30     if(firstPost >= list.length && firstPost >= list.length ) {
31         throw new IndexOutOfBoundsException("Please check firstPost and
32     }
33     T temp = list[firstPost];
34     list[firstPost] = list[secondPos];
35     list[secondPos] = temp;
36     return list;
37 }
38
39 public static void dumpList(List<?> list) {
40     System.out.println("List dump with unbounded wildcard: ");
41     for(int i =0; i<list.size(); i++)
42         System.out.println(list.get(i));
43 }
44
45 public static <T> void dumpList(T[] arr) {
46     System.out.println("List dump with unbounded wildcard: ");
47     for(int i =0; i<arr.length; i++)
48         System.out.println(arr[i]);
49 }
50
51 public static void main(String[] args) {
52     Integer i1 = new Integer(34);
53     Integer i2 = new Integer(43);

<terminated> ArithmeticOperations [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.144-0.b
Add with generic method: 77.0
Float Numbers: 12.56, 3.6778
Add with generic method: 16.237800359725952
Subtract with generic method: 8.882200479507446
Divide with generic method: 3.4150852749330327
Before Swaping [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
After Swaping [5, 2, 3, 4, 1]
```

3. Write a generic class FriendshipCriteria with attributes T & S.
  - a. T & S should implement java.lang.Comparable.
  - b. Write a programme to find friends (FriendFinder) when T = java.lang.String (which is the name) and S = java.lang.Integer (which is the age).
  - c. Write a programme to find friends (FriendFinder) when T = java.lang.String (which is the name) and S = java.lang.String (which is the location).
  - d. Try T & S with user defined classes.
  - i. [Solution: module5.generics.FriendFinder, module5.generics.FriendshipCriteria]

```

1 package module5;
2
3 public class Friend implements Comparable<Friend>{
4     private String name;
5     private Integer age;
6     private String location;
7     public Friend(String name, Integer age, String location) {
8         this.name = name;
9         this.age = age;
10        this.location = location;
11    }
12    public String getName() {
13        return name;
14    }
15    public void setName(String name) {
16        this.name = name;
17    }
18    public Integer getAge() {
19        return age;
20    }
21    public void setAge(int age) {
22        this.age = age;
23    }
24    public String getLocation() {
25        return location;
26    }
27    public void setLocation(String location) {
28        this.location = location;
29    }
30    @Override
31    public String toString() {
32        return "Friend [name=" + name + ", age=" + age + ", location=" + location + "];";
33    }
34    // Integer and String implement both the comparable interface.
35    public <T extends String, S extends Integer> boolean friendFinder(T t, S s){
36        if ( (t.equals(this.getName()) && s == this.getAge()) )
37            return true;
38        else
39            return false;
40    }

```

```

30    @Override
31    public String toString() {
32        return "Friend [name=" + name + ", age=" + age + ", location=" + location + "];";
33    }
34    // Integer and String implement both the comparable interface.
35    public <T extends String, S extends Integer> boolean friendFinder(T t, S s){
36        if ( (t.equals(this.getName()) && s == this.getAge()) )
37            return true;
38        else
39            return false;
40    }
41
42    public <T extends String, S extends String> boolean friendFinder(T t, S s){
43        if ( (t.equals(this.getName()) && s.equals(this.getLocation()) ) )
44            return true;
45        else
46            return false;
47    }
48
49    @Override
50    public int compareTo(Friend fr) {
51        // If friend object are equal they should have the same name, age and location
52        if ( (fr.getName().equals(this.getName()) && fr.getAge() == this.getAge() && fr.getLocation() == this.getLocation()) )
53            return 0;
54        else if ( this.getAge() > fr.getAge() ) // compare age to sort
55            return 1;
56        else
57            return -1;
58    }
59
60
61 }
62

```

```

ArithmeticOperations.java  FriendshipCriteria.java  Friend.java
1 package module5;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4 import java.util.Collections;
5 import java.util.List;
6
7 public class FriendshipCriteria {
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9         // Criteria
10        String name = "Bob";
11        Integer age = 25;
12        String location = "Paris";
13        Friend f = new Friend(name, age, location );
14        // List of Friend Object
15        List<Friend> list = new ArrayList<Friend>();
16        list.add(new Friend("Bob", 25, "Paris"));
17        list.add(new Friend("Tom", 35, "London"));
18        list.add(new Friend("Alice", 45, "Madrid"));
19        list.add(new Friend("Peter", 50, "Berlin"));
20        list.add(new Friend("Bob", 25, "New York"));
21        list.add(new Friend("Alex", 35, "London"));
22        list.add(new Friend("David", 45, "Madrid"));
23        list.add(new Friend("Bob", 55, "Paris"));
24        list.add(new Friend("Sandy", 50, "Berlin"));
25        // Printing the list of friends
26        System.out.println("list of friend");
27        for(Friend fr : list) {
28            System.out.println("Another friend : " + fr);
29        }
30        // Sorting the list
31        Collections.sort(list);
32        // Printing the list sorted by age
33        System.out.println("");
34        System.out.println("list of friend sorted by age: ");
35        for(Friend fr : list) {
36            System.out.println("Another friend : " + fr);
37        }
38
39        System.out.println("-----"); System.out.println("Friends based on name and age: ");
40        for(Friend fr : list) {
41
42            if ( fr.friendFinder(name, age) ) // if ( fr.equals() )
43                System.out.println("Found a friend for you : " + fr);
44        }
45
46        System.out.println("-----"); System.out.println("Friends based on name and location: ");
47        for(Friend fr : list) {
48
49            if ( fr.friendFinder(name, location) ) // if ( fr.equals() )
50                System.out.println("Found a friend for you : " + fr);
51        }
52    }
53 }
54 }

```

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console ⌵ Debug
<terminated> FriendshipCriteria [Java Application] /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.
list of friend
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=Paris]
Another friend : Friend [name=Tom, age=35, location=London]
Another friend : Friend [name=Alice, age=45, location=Madrid]
Another friend : Friend [name=Peter, age=50, location=Berlin]
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=New York]
Another friend : Friend [name=Alex, age=35, location=London]
Another friend : Friend [name=David, age=45, location=Madrid]
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=55, location=Paris]
Another friend : Friend [name=Sandy, age=50, location=Berlin]

list of friend sorted by age:
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=New York]
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=Paris]
Another friend : Friend [name=Alex, age=35, location=London]
Another friend : Friend [name=Tom, age=35, location=London]
Another friend : Friend [name=David, age=45, location=Madrid]
Another friend : Friend [name=Alice, age=45, location=Madrid]
Another friend : Friend [name=Sandy, age=50, location=Berlin]
Another friend : Friend [name=Peter, age=50, location=Berlin]
Another friend : Friend [name=Bob, age=55, location=Paris]
-----
Friends based on name and age:
Found a friend for you : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=New York]
Found a friend for you : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=Paris]
-----
Friends based on name and location:
Found a friend for you : Friend [name=Bob, age=25, location=Paris]
Found a friend for you : Friend [name=Bob, age=55, location=Paris]
```